

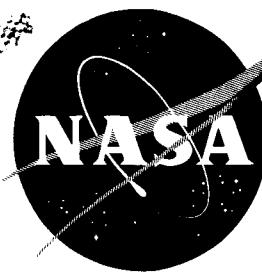
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TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM

X-110

AN INVESTIGATION OF THE STATIC AND DYNAMIC AERODYNAMIC
CHARACTERISTICS OF A SERIES OF BLUNT-NOSED
CYLINDER-FLARE MODELS AT MACH NUMBERS
FROM 0.65 TO 2.20

By David E. Reese, Jr., and William R. Wehrend, Jr.

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CLASSIFICATION CHANGE

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NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION

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SUMMARY

The results of an investigation of the static and dynamic aerodynamic characteristics of a series of blunt-nosed cylinder-flare models are presented herein. Models with variations of nose bluntness, flare base area, flare angle, and cylindrical body length have been tested. Normal-force, pitching-moment, axial-force, and damping-in-pitch data were obtained over a Mach number range from 0.65 to 2.20 at angles of attack up to 18°.

The results of this investigation showed that at angles of attack near zero all models experienced two basic flow conditions; a flow separated symmetrically from the nose at subsonic speeds and an attached flow at supersonic speeds. The separated flow led to nonlinear variations in normal-force, pitching-moment, and damping-in-pitch coefficients with angle of attack. The damping in pitch associated with this flow was unstable at angles of attack near zero and stable at higher angles. In contrast, the values of normal-force and pitching-moment coefficients obtained when the flow was attached showed linear variations with angle of attack although the values were usually smaller than those at subsonic speeds. The damping associated with the attached flow was stable and relatively constant through the angle range.

At Mach numbers from 1.0 to 1.3, all models of this investigation exhibited a large, abrupt stable shift in the pitching moment with increasing angle of attack that was related to two different flow conditions on the model. At small angles of attack, the flow was attached and the pitching moment was small. At large angles of attack, the flow was separated asymmetrically and the pitching moment was more stable.

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However, as angle of attack decreased from the large values the separated flow persisted to an angle of attack less than that for the onset of separation. Thus there was a range of angles for which two values of pitching moment were possible depending on whether the angle of attack was increasing toward that for separation or decreasing toward that for attachment resulting in a pitching-moment loop. This loop can introduce relatively large amounts of energy into the free-flight pitching motion of the vehicle.

INTRODUCTION

Among the problems the designer of ballistic re-entry bodies must face, the most critical are often aerodynamic heating and dynamic stability. Frequently design requirements necessary to alleviate one of these problems will aggravate the other. To understand this inter-relationship it is necessary to look at the quantities involved in the dynamic stability of a body in a re-entry trajectory. In references 1 and 2 it is shown that the dynamic stability of the re-entry vehicle is dependent on the magnitude of the term $[C_D - C_{L_\alpha} + (C_{m_q} + C_{m_\alpha})(d/\sigma)^2]$;

if this term is larger than a given positive number which is a function of the flight path, the oscillation amplitude will increase. It can be seen that the high drag coefficient, C_D , that is desirable to minimize heat transfer has an undesirable effect on the dynamic stability. Some of the shapes first suggested for re-entry bodies also had negative values of lift-curve slope, C_{L_α} , because of their short length so that both the lift and the drag terms were destabilizing. Dynamic stability then depended on the presence of stable damping in pitch of sufficient magnitude to overcome the destabilizing tendency of the other two terms. Under these conditions dynamic stability was frequently marginal or unsatisfactory.

One way to overcome this tendency of high drag shapes to have dynamic stability problems is to choose a shape that will have a positive value of C_{L_α} . One simple shape that meets the requirements of high drag and positive C_{L_α} consists of a cylinder with blunted nose in combination with a conical flare for static stability. If rather blunt noses are considered for these bodies, theoretical calculations of the aerodynamic parameters are difficult, particularly in the transonic speed range. As a result experimental data from wind-tunnel tests and rocket and range firings must be provided to predict the stability of these shapes. Some information on blunt-nosed cylinder-flare combinations is available in references 3 through 7. The present investigation was undertaken to provide both static and dynamic stability data at transonic and supersonic Mach numbers on the effects of limited variations in nose contour, flare base area, flare angle, and cylindrical body length.

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SYMBOLS

C_A	total axial-force coefficient, $\frac{1}{2} \rho V^2 S$
C_{A_0}	total axial-force coefficient at $\alpha = 0^\circ$
C_m	pitching-moment coefficient, $\frac{1}{2} \rho V^2 S d$
C_{m_α}	variation of pitching-moment coefficient with angle of attack, $\frac{\partial C_m}{\partial \alpha}$, per radian
$C_{m_q} + C_{m_{\dot{\alpha}}}$	damping-in-pitch coefficient, $\frac{\partial C_m}{\partial \left(\frac{qd}{V}\right)} + \frac{\partial C_m}{\partial \left(\frac{\dot{\alpha}d}{V}\right)}$, per radian
C_N	normal-force coefficient, $\frac{1}{2} \rho V^2 S$
C_{N_α}	variation of normal-force coefficient with angle of attack, $\frac{\partial C_N}{\partial \alpha}$, per radian
C_{P_b}	base pressure coefficient, $\frac{p_b - p}{\frac{1}{2} \rho V^2}$
d	cylindrical body diameter, ft
k	reduced frequency, $\frac{\omega d}{V}$
l	over-all body length, ft
l_n	nose length, ft
L	cylindrical body length, ft
M	free-stream Mach number
p	free-stream static pressure, psf
p_b	static base pressure, psf
q	pitching velocity, radians/sec
r	cylindrical body radius, ft

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R	free-stream Reynolds number, based on cylindrical body diameter
S	body cross-section area, sq ft
V	free-stream velocity, ft/sec
α	angle of attack, deg
α_s	stream angle correction, deg
α_{att}	angle of attack at which flow attaches, deg
α_{sep}	angle of attack at which flow separates, deg
$\dot{\alpha}$	plunging velocity, radians/sec
δ	oscillation amplitude, deg
ρ	free-stream density, slugs/ft ³
ω	frequency of oscillation, radians/sec
σ	radius at gyration of body, ft

APPARATUS

Wind Tunnel and Associated Test Equipment

The tests were conducted in the Ames 6- by 6-foot supersonic wind tunnel. This wind tunnel is a closed-return variable-density tunnel capable of operation over a Mach number range from 0.65 to 2.20 and pressures up to one atmosphere absolute. The tunnel has a perforated ceiling and floor which permit testing at transonic Mach numbers.

The static forces and moments on the models were measured by means of a sting-mounted strain-gage balance. Dynamic moments were measured by means of a forced-oscillation dynamic balance similar to the one described in reference 8.

Models

Six groups of models were tested in this investigation. Sketches of these models are shown in figure 1. With the exception of groups 5

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and 6, each group consisted of a family of models in which one geometric parameter was changed from model to model. Table I lists the various parameters investigated and their values for each model.

The models have been assigned three-digit numbers for identification purposes. The first digit identifies the nose shape, the second digit, the body, and the third digit, the flare. Figure 2 shows sketches of the various noses, bodies, and flares with detailed dimensions. All parts had circular cross sections with the exception of flare 6. This flare consisted of a cone (identical to that of flare 5) from which sections had been removed. The sharp corners resulting from the removal of these sections were rounded to simulate a flare that would be suitable from an aerodynamic heating standpoint.

A photograph of model 511 mounted on the model support for static tests is shown in figure 3. Figure 4 shows the same model mounted for damping-in-pitch tests.

TESTS AND PROCEDURES

Test Variables

Static-force tests.- Normal-force, pitching-moment, and axial-force coefficients were determined at Mach numbers from 0.65 to 2.20 and at angles of attack from -4° to $+18^{\circ}$. The variation of Reynolds number with Mach number is shown in figure 5. All models were tested at these Reynolds numbers unless otherwise noted.

Damping-in-pitch tests.- The quantities determined during the damping-in-pitch tests were static stability, C_{m_a} , and damping-in-pitch parameter, $C_{m_q} + C_{m_d}$. The Mach number and Reynolds number ranges for the damping tests were the same as those mentioned above. The maximum angles of attack varied with Mach number for a given model and were different for different models as a result of support-system limitations. These limitations arise from the fact that the dynamic balance is mounted on the sting support by a set of crossed flexures which provide a mechanical spring for the system as well as a rotational axis. As the angle of attack of the sting is varied, the aerodynamic restoring moment deflects the model relative to the sting. The construction of the balance is such that the deflection of the balance relative to the sting is restricted to about $\pm 3-1/2^{\circ}$. Since the aerodynamic restoring moment varies with both Mach number and model, this $3-1/2^{\circ}$ limit was reached at different angles of attack for different models and Mach numbers.

Dynamic-stability data were obtained at both $\pm 1^{\circ}$ and $\pm 2^{\circ}$ oscillation amplitudes. Data were obtained initially at an oscillation amplitude of

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$\pm 2^\circ$ for all Mach numbers. As the test progressed, it was discovered that for subsonic Mach numbers the variation of damping with angle of attack was very nonlinear at angles near zero. Since the $\pm 2^\circ$ oscillation amplitude tended to average the effects of these nonlinearities, data were also obtained at an oscillation amplitude of $\pm 1^\circ$ for these conditions.

Early in the investigation some consideration was given to the use of boundary-layer trip wires to simulate Reynolds numbers higher than those of the present investigation. Tests were made on one model with a trip wire located just aft of the junction of the nose and body. These tests showed that the trip wire had little effect on the results except for a strong destabilizing effect on the damping at subsonic speeds. However, inspection of shadowgraph pictures taken during the tests disclosed that at subsonic speeds the trip wire was completely submerged in a region of separated flow near the nose. It was felt that this condition was not representative of flow at higher Reynolds numbers. Because of the effect of the trip wire on the damping at subsonic speeds and the lack of effect on the other characteristics, the remainder of the investigation was made without trip wire.

Reduction of Data

Because the models tested are representative of shapes being considered for re-entry stages of ballistic missiles, it was felt that total-drag values would be of more interest than forebody drag. The axial-force coefficients therefore include the effects of base pressure. The question must be raised, then, as to the applicability of these values to vehicles in free flight since the presence of a sting in wind-tunnel tests will influence the base pressure and hence the axial force. Comparison is made in figure 6 of some of the data from this investigation with some unpublished data from free-flight tests of a geometrically similar model by the Pilotless Aircraft Research Division of the Langley Research Center. Figure 6(a) shows the variation of base-pressure coefficient with Mach number while figure 6(b) shows the variation of C_{A_0} with Mach number. It can be seen that the relatively small differences between flight and wind-tunnel base-pressure coefficients are not important when incorporated into the drag coefficient for the models of this investigation.

Table II shows the distance from the center of moments to the line of tangency of the nose and body in terms of body diameters and to the nose in terms of body length for the static and dynamic data for each model. For all models except those of group 2 and the damping-in-pitch tests of models 311 and 411, data were obtained for the center of moments located one body diameter from the line of tangency. In the case of the latter two models, the flatter nose shapes did not permit these

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models to be located on the dynamic balance such that the oscillation axis would be one body diameter from the line of tangency. As a result, the oscillation axis and hence the center of moments for the dynamic test of these models was farther aft than that for the static tests.

Corrections to Data

Stream variation.- Surveys of the stream characteristics of the Ames 6- by 6-foot wind tunnel have shown that there is no appreciable stream curvature within the test section. In addition, the variation of the free-stream static pressure in the axial direction is less than ± 1 percent of the dynamic pressure and has a negligible effect on the axial forces.

The stream surveys also showed that there was a stream angle in the test section that was less than 0.3° for all Mach numbers except $M = 2.20$ where it was 0.6° . Corrections for stream angle were incorporated in the computation of the static-force data. These corrections were omitted in the calculation of the dynamic data. However, they were sufficiently small that the interpretation of the results was not affected.

Tunnel-wall interference.- The effects of tunnel-wall interference on the static-force data were determined by testing three geometrically similar models of different size. These results are discussed in detail in the appendix. In summary, the tests showed that wind-tunnel wall effects increased the values of C_{m_a} and C_{N_a} for increasing model size at Mach numbers from about 0.8 to 0.9. In addition, a shock-wave reflection from the wind-tunnel ceiling, present only at $M = 1.1$, affected the results obtained at angles of attack greater than 6° or 7° . However, it is felt that these effects do not substantially change the trends of the data with variations in geometry and therefore do not affect the conclusions of the investigation. For this reason no corrections were made for wind-tunnel wall interference effects.

The effects of tunnel-wall interference on the dynamic data are difficult to assess. Reference 9 shows the effects of wind-tunnel resonance on a two-dimensional model in a solid-wall wind tunnel. However, there is a question as to whether a similar condition will exist for a three-dimensional model in a wind tunnel with perforated walls. Since no specific information is available on this point, no corrections were made to the data.

Model support interference.- Model support interference on the aerodynamic derivatives was considered to be limited to the effect on base pressure and axial force. An investigation of the effect of sting geometry on the base pressure for model 511 is reported in reference 10 and

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shows that these effects are relatively small except near $M = 1.0$. In addition, the comparison made in figure 6 shows relatively small differences between wind tunnel and flight values of C_{pb} and C_{AO} . As the result of these considerations, no corrections were made for support effects.

One other support interference effect should be considered. When the oscillation frequency of the model in dynamic stability tests is near the resonant frequency of the model support system, the resulting motion of the model support can be sufficient to produce an appreciable translational motion of the model. This motion will be coupled to the angular motion of the model by both mass and aerodynamic forces and will, therefore, introduce errors in the dynamic derivatives being measured. When the damping-in-pitch tests were begun, it was discovered that the values of C_{m_a} measured were not in agreement with those obtained from the static-stability data. Since the model frequency was near that of the model support it was felt that model support vibration might be responsible for the differences. Stiffeners were added to the sting in order to raise the natural frequency of the model support system and to reduce the deflection at the model. These stiffeners can be seen in figure 4. They consisted of two plates 4 inches wide by 1/2 inch thick, tapered and beveled as shown and welded to the sting in the plane of the pitching motion. When the initial dynamic tests were repeated, it was found that the values of C_{m_a} were now in much better agreement with the static data. Although it was not possible to make a direct comparison of this type for the damping-in-pitch coefficients, it was presumed that the addition of stiffeners to the sting also reduced any effects of model support vibration on the damping.

Precision of Data

The precision of the data was determined by an analysis of repeat points taken on various models during the investigation. The root mean square scatter for the coefficients was as follows:

C_N	± 0.007
C_A	± 0.015
C_m	± 0.006
$C_{m_q} + C_{m_a}$ (Subsonic)	± 2.5
$C_{m_q} + C_{m_a}$ (Supersonic)	± 1.0

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The difference in accuracy in the damping coefficients obtained at subsonic and supersonic speeds was the result of increased buffeting due to flow separation over the model at subsonic speeds.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

The data obtained on the models considered in this investigation are given in tables III and IV. The data in table III are those obtained from static-force tests while those in table IV were obtained from damping-in-pitch tests. In addition to $C_{m_q} + C_{m_\alpha}$, table IV also presents the reduced frequencies, k , of the damping tests. Inasmuch as C_{m_α} can be obtained from the static-force data it was not felt necessary to present the values of C_{m_α} determined in the damping tests. The results of the investigation will be discussed with the use of summary plots of pertinent aerodynamic parameters as a function of Mach number. The detailed data are plotted only where it was necessary to demonstrate specific points.

The following discussion is divided into three sections; the first on the static characteristics at angles of attack near zero, second, the static stability at angle of attack, and the third, the damping-in-pitch characteristics.

Static Stability at $\alpha = 0^\circ$

It was pointed out in the Introduction that the dynamic stability of the re-entry vehicle is dependent on the values of C_D , C_{L_α} , and $C_{m_q} + C_{m_\alpha}$. It is, of course, necessary that the vehicle be statically stable. In fact, in the initial portion of the re-entry trajectory the rapid increase in atmospheric density has a powerful constraining effect on the oscillation amplitude for statically stable vehicles. Since the vehicles considered in this investigation would fly nonlifting trajectories, it is important that the values of C_{m_α} , C_{N_α} , and C_A be examined for $\alpha = 0^\circ$.

Flow characteristics at $\alpha = 0^\circ$. - Observations of the flow revealed that all the models of this investigation experienced a flow separated symmetrically from the nose at subsonic speeds and an attached flow over most of the model at supersonic speeds. Shadowgraph pictures of the flow around model 515 at various Mach numbers are given in figure 7 and illustrate the two types of flow mentioned. For the models with nose shapes 1, 2, 5, and 6, transition from separated to attached flow or the reverse

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always took place at a Mach number between 0.90 and 1.00. This was not true for the models having noses 3 or 4, however, For these models the point at which the flow became attached as Mach number was increased was between 1.1 and 1.2, while the value at which the flow separated as Mach number was decreased was about 1.00. Thus for Mach numbers from about 1.0 to 1.2, the flow could be either attached or separated.

One detail concerned with the separated flow that is not apparent from the shadowgraph pictures was discovered in a test of one model that had tufts on the cylindrical body. In this test it was found that at $M = 0.65$ the tufts near the nose showed a reverse flow over the surface of the model while the tufts farther back on the body showed flow in the free-stream direction. Thus, although figure 7(a) shows highly turbulent flow over the entire body and flare suggestive of separated flow, the tuft study indicated a region of separated flow near the nose and transition to flow akin to attached flow farther back on the body. The tuft study also showed that as Mach number was increased in the subsonic speed range, the tufts over more and more of the forward portion of the body indicated reverse flow.

As would be expected the static forces are strongly influenced by the condition of the flow over the body. Figure 8 gives values of $C_{N\alpha}$, $C_{m\alpha}$, and C_A at $\alpha = 0^\circ$ for each group of models. It can be seen that the values of $C_{N\alpha}$ and $C_{m\alpha}$ associated with the separated flow are considerably larger than those for attached flow. It is possible that the increase in $C_{N\alpha}$ and $C_{m\alpha}$ with increasing subsonic Mach number is due in part to the larger area of separated flow present at the higher speeds.

Effect of nose shape.- Figure 8(a) shows the effect of nose eccentricity on the static aerodynamic characteristics. It is seen that for the pitching-moment and normal-force characteristics the effects of nose shape are limited primarily to Mach numbers where the flow separates from the nose. It should be noted that in the low subsonic speed range ($M = 0.65$), the flow over model 111 was not separated but remained attached. As a result, the values of $C_{m\alpha}$ and $C_{N\alpha}$ are considerably lower than for the other models on which separation occurred.

This figure and figure 8(b) also show the results of the two flow conditions possible for the models with noses 3 and 4 in the Mach number range from 1.0 to 1.1. Here the curves for a given model overlap in this region showing the possibility of two different sets of aerodynamic forces and moments depending on the direction this region is approached. The dotted lines attaching the two branches of the curves are drawn to indicate the approximate limits of this region. These lines indicate that at some Mach number between the ends of the lines, the flow (and hence the aerodynamic characteristics) changed abruptly from one type to

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the other. Although force data were not obtained for these models at $M = 1.2$, visual observation indicated that flow attachment was always accomplished between $M = 1.1$ and 1.2 as Mach number was increased.

Effect of flare base area.- The effect of flare base area can be seen in figure 8(b). Here, in contrast to the effect of nose shape, increasing flare base area increases C_{m_a} , C_{N_a} , and C_{A_0} through the entire Mach number range.

Effect of flare angle.- Figure 8(c) shows that the static characteristics were not appreciably affected by the change in flare angle from 16.5° to 11.7° .

Effect of body length.- The small change in body length investigated produced little effect on the static characteristics, as can be seen in figure 8(d).

Effect of flare relief.- Figure 8(e) shows the characteristics of models 515 and 516 which were identical in shape except for the removal of sections of the flare on model 516. Despite the removal of about 20 percent of the base area of the flare the static stability, C_{m_a} , was not appreciably changed with flare relief. The flat sides of the flare for model 516 produced a somewhat larger value of lift for that model at supersonic speeds. However, this increase in normal force was accompanied by a forward shift in the center of pressure that left the static stability unchanged. As would be expected flare relief lowered the drag of the model through the entire Mach number range.

Other models.- The static characteristics of the models in group 6 are shown in figure 8(f). The results for model 511 have been repeated here for comparison purposes since the models in this group are variations of model 511. The particular choice of models was based on data obtained on other models at angle of attack. The reasons for these choices will be discussed more fully in the next section. It can be seen that the primary effects of the variations in the models was to change the values of C_{N_a} and C_{m_a} in the subsonic speed range. The nose shape of model 641 tended to delay the separation of the flow in the region of the nose. At $M = 0.65$ the flow was attached for this model. For model 5-8 the flow was separated from the nose at all subsonic Mach numbers tested but apparently the effect of this separated flow over the conical body on the static characteristics was smaller than that over the cylindrical body. The curved flare of model 517 produced somewhat higher values of C_{N_a} and C_{m_a} up to Mach numbers near 1.6 despite the fact that the length and base area of the flare were identical to that of model 511.

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Static Stability at Angle of Attack

Flow characteristics at angle of attack.- The static force tests of the models of this investigation also revealed a strongly nonlinear variation of pitching moment with angle of attack that was the result of an abrupt separation of the flow over the model as angle of attack was increased. This phenomenon was observed on all models tested and occurred roughly between Mach numbers from 1.0 to 1.3. When separation took place, the flow assumed one of two forms. For most models and Mach numbers the separated region was confined to the leeward side of the body. However, for models having noses 3 and 4 at Mach numbers of 1.0 and 1.1 the flow separated around the entire body. Figure 9 illustrates the pitching-moment variation and flow characteristics typical of the first type of flow. As angle of attack was increased from a low value, a point was reached where the flow, which was normally attached over the model, separated from the nose on the leeward side of the body, causing an abrupt increase in pitching moment. As the angle of attack was reduced from this point, the flow reattached at a lower angle of attack giving rise to the loop in the pitching-moment curve shown in figure 9. A similar plot for the second type of flow is given in figure 10. In this case as the angle of attack was increased to the point where separation occurred, the flow separated around the entire nose. When the angle of attack was lowered, reattachment did not take place. Instead, the flow remained separated from the nose and was typical of the subsonic flow characteristics shown in figure 7(a).

Figure 9 also shows the transitional nature of the flow typical of Mach numbers from 1.0 to 1.3 at angles of attack sufficient to separate the flow. In this case the separated flow off the leeward side of the body looks very much like the separated flow present at subsonic speeds while the attached flow on the windward side is characteristic of the higher supersonic speeds. This can also be seen to some extent in the pitching-moment characteristics in this Mach number range.

In order to show in more detail the type of pitching-moment data obtained on the models at transonic speeds, the variations of C_m with α for two models are given in figure 11. The data presented in figure 11(a) are typical of models that have flow separation characteristics of the first type. The data shown in figure 11(b) are typical of models having the second type of flow separation. It is important to note that for this second type of flow at Mach numbers from 1.0 to 1.1, once separation has occurred, the flow remained separated for the models tested. Thus the vertical lines in figure 11(b) indicating the abrupt shift in pitching moment associated with separation at these Mach numbers are broken to indicate that this shift will take place only the first time the angle for separation is exceeded. It should also be noted that the data were obtained in steps of decreasing Mach number. Thus since the flow separated

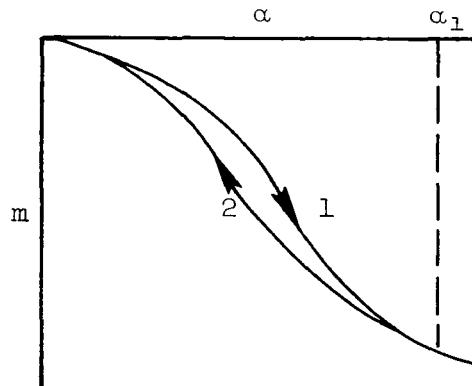
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completely around the nose at $M = 1.1$, it was necessary to raise the Mach number until the flow reattached and then to lower it to $M = 1.0$ to obtain data at that Mach number with flow attached.

The data in figure 11 show that, in general, as Mach number is increased, the angles of attack for flow separation and attachment increase. As is pointed out in the appendix, a reflected shock wave caused the flow to separate prematurely at $M = 1.1$. Thus the data given in figure 11 for $M = 1.1$ indicate an angle of attack for separation that is too low. Separation was not observed on any of the models at $M = 1.6$ or above within the angle-of-attack range of this investigation.

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Effect of a pitching-moment loop on vehicle dynamics. - The effect of a loop in the pitching-moment curve, such as those shown in figures 9 and 10, on the dynamic stability of a free-flight vehicle is to introduce energy into the system. This can be shown by reference to sketch (a). The potential energy acquired as the result of a deflection α can be expressed as



Sketch (a)

$$E = \int_0^\alpha m d\alpha$$

where m is the pitching moment. The net energy over the half cycle that extends to an angle of attack, α_1 , beyond the loop is then

$$E = \int_0^{\alpha_1} m_1 d\alpha - \int_0^{\alpha_1} m_2 d\alpha$$

where m_1 and m_2 are the moments for branches 1 and 2 of the moment curve. This expression simply states that potential energy is acquired over the first quarter cycle and released over the second quarter. However, if the moment m_2 is more stable than m_1 , then a surplus of energy has been released during the traverse around the loop. The amount of energy released is proportional to the area of the loop.

If, in addition to the loop in the static pitching-moment curve, the damping in pitch of the vehicle is stable, the oscillation amplitude of the vehicle will increase until the surplus energy produced by the

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loop is balanced by the energy absorbed by the stable pitch damping. The result is a limit-cycle oscillation. The amplitude of the limit cycle is governed, of course, by the relative amounts of energy produced by the loop and absorbed by pitch damping. Unpublished results of a free-flight test of a model similar to 511 in the Ames supersonic free flight wind tunnel show that oscillation amplitudes of from 25° to 30° were achieved even in the limited number of cycles permitted by the range test.

It is evident that the pitching-moment characteristics of the type shown in figure 11(b) at $M = 1.0$ and 1.1 are preferable to those shown in figure 11(a) at $M = 1.0$ to 1.3 . In the latter case a deflection greater than the angle of attack for separation in the Mach number range from 1.0 to 1.1 would result in a large amplitude limit-cycle oscillation since the loop is traversed each half cycle in this Mach number range. In the former case the loop would be traversed only over the first half cycle of the oscillation whose amplitude was sufficiently large to separate the flow. For all subsequent cycles, the pitching-moment characteristics would be typical of subsonic flow and the loop would not be present.

Several comments relative to the effect of the pitching-moment loop on the performance of a re-entry body are pertinent here. All models tested in this investigation have relatively large values of drag coefficient. Unless the weight of the vehicle is kept to a rather high value, the terminal velocity for most re-entry trajectories will be in the subsonic speed range. If the vehicle has adequate static and dynamic stability at supersonic speeds, any initial angular misalignment relative to the flight path upon re-entry will have been reduced to a relatively small value before transonic speeds are reached. If the model is not disturbed as it decelerates through the transonic Mach numbers, the pitching-moment loops will not affect the motion of the vehicle since the angle of attack is not likely to exceed the angle for flow separation. However, if the trajectory is such that the transonic portion occurs in the lower altitude range, it is possible for the vehicle to be deflected by atmospheric disturbances. If the angle of attack due to these disturbances exceeds the angle for flow separation, the amplitude of motion will grow rapidly to the limit-cycle value. This oscillatory motion, in itself, is not necessarily detrimental to the accuracy of the vehicle since it will be symmetrical about $\alpha = 0^\circ$. However, it is possible that it could have a detrimental effect on the mission of the vehicle through other means. As was mentioned previously, the amplitude of oscillations caused by the pitching-moment loop may be relatively large. If, in addition, the frequency is sufficiently high, the transverse accelerations resulting from this motion may be sufficient to have a detrimental effect on instrumentation or personnel carried in the vehicle. Furthermore, if pressures measured on the surface of the vehicle were to be used in controlling some of the instrumentation carried, large

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amplitude deflections would probably change these pressures significantly and adversely affect the performance of the vehicle in this manner.

It can be seen from the above discussion that the effect of the pitching-moment loop is not necessarily detrimental to the performance of the vehicle. If, however, large amplitude oscillatory motion does adversely affect the performance, several points can be made as to modifications necessary to minimize or eliminate these adverse effects. The most obvious change would, of course, be the choice of a configuration that does not have flow-separation problems. However, if design requirements other than aerodynamic stability dictate the use of blunt-nosed cylinder-flare configurations, this may be difficult to achieve. Another choice would be to select a shape that promotes separation around the entire body at as high a Mach number as possible, thereby restricting the Mach number range for which loops will occur at low angles of attack. A third possible choice would be a shape for which the angle of attack for flow separation was as large as possible for all Mach numbers. Under these circumstances, the possibility of encountering an atmospheric disturbance sufficient to deflect the vehicle to these angles of attack would be reduced. The following discussion, therefore, is intended to show the effects of variations in model geometry on the angles of attack for separation and attachment and will serve to point out those models within the range tested which have the more desirable characteristics just mentioned.

Effect of nose shape.- In order to present the effects of variations in model geometry on the pitching-moment loops, summary plots showing the angles of attack for separation and reattachment of the flow as a function of Mach number are given in figure 12. Detailed information of the size of the loops can be obtained from the tabulated data.

It should be noted again at this point that because of wind-tunnel wall effects, the data at $M = 1.1$ are suspect. These data are included in the figures because it is felt that they still give an indication of trends although the magnitudes may be incorrect by as much as 5° to 7° . It should also be noted that the angles of attack given in figure 12 were obtained from data that were taken in 1° increments. This fact alone introduces an uncertainty of $\pm 0.5^\circ$ in the results. In addition repeat points for several models have shown that the angles were repeatable only to $\pm 1^\circ$. Thus the values plotted in figure 12 are probably not accurate to better than $\pm 1^\circ$. It is felt, however, that the trends with changes in various parameters are still correct. It will also be noticed that the points for a given model are connected with straight lines. These lines are included only to make the comparison of the data for the various models easier and should not be taken as an indication of values for Mach numbers between those for which data were obtained.

Figure 12(a) presents the angles for separation and reattachment for the four models having different nose shapes. It is immediately

obvious that the rounder nose shapes delayed separation to a higher angle of attack than did the flatter shapes. For model 111 separation did not occur at $M = 1.3$ up to the maximum angle of attack of this investigation, 18° . The dotted line connecting the angles for separation between $M = 1.0$ and 1.1 for model 411 is to indicate that flow separation will occur at the lower Mach number only if it has not occurred at the higher one. This is also true for comparable points shown in figure 12(b). The point denoting flow separation at $M = 1.0$ for model 311 is missing because of an oversight. Data were not obtained with flow attached at $M = 1.0$ for this model.

Figure 12(a) also shows again that the flatter nose shapes promote complete separation. As the nose shape became flatter, the angle for reattachment decreased until for models 311 and 411 and Mach numbers of 1.0 and 1.1, no angle of attack could be found for which reattachment would take place; that is, the flow remained separated even at $\alpha = 0^\circ$.

Effect of flare base area.- The data given in figure 12(b) show that increasing base area reduced the angle of attack for which separation occurred. In this case, the nose shape for the three models was such that complete separation occurred around the nose at Mach numbers of 1.1 and 1.0. While the primary cause of separation for all models investigated herein was nose bluntness, the disturbance created by the flare had an important effect on the angle at which separation occurred. Evidence of the flare disturbance was given by the presence of a shock wave approximately normal to the body surface located between the nose and flare. This shock wave can be seen in figures 7(b), 7(c), 9, and 10. Examination of the shadowgraph pictures taken during the investigation has shown a direct correspondence between the location of this shock wave at $\alpha = 0^\circ$ and the angle for flow separation; the nearer this disturbance is to the nose, the lower the angle of attack for separation. For instance, for the three models shown in figure 12(b), the shock-wave position moved nearer the nose as flare base area was increased for Mach numbers of 1.0 and 1.1. However, at $M = 1.3$ the shock location was nearly the same for the three models.

Effect of flare angle.- Figure 12(c) shows that a reduction in flare angle from 16.5° to 11.7° resulted in a significant increase in separation angle of attack at $M = 1.0$ and 1.1.

Effect of body length.- In figure 12(d) it can be seen that a relatively small increase in body length resulted in an appreciable increase in the angle of attack for separation at Mach numbers of 1.0 and 1.1. At $M = 1.3$ the increase in body length had no appreciable effect on the angle for separation. At this Mach number the disturbance from the flare was apparently sufficiently far removed from the nose that it had no effect on the separation angle of attack. This conclusion is further borne out by the fact that all the models with nose 5 and a cylindrical body had approximately the same angle for separation at $M = 1.3$.

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Effect of flare relief. - The effect of flare relief on the angles of attack for separation and attachment is shown in figure 12(e). It is seen that the removal of approximately 20 percent of the base area in the manner shown increased the angle for separation appreciably for Mach numbers of 1.0 and 1.1. Although the pitching-moment loop was not precisely defined at $M = 1.3$ for model 516, the data available indicated that, for that Mach number, separation took place between 12° and 15° . Thus flare relief probably has little effect at that Mach number since, as noted previously, the disturbance from the flare occurred sufficiently downstream to be ineffective.

Other models. - The configurations for the models in group 6 were selected on the basis of results obtained during the investigation. The nose shape for model 641 was the result of an attempt to find a nose that would have a relatively high drag, and yet minimize the separation effects. Previous results had shown that increasing the radius of curvature near the junction of the nose and body increased the angle for separation. Thus nose 6 was made up of a flat face to give the necessary drag and an elliptical fairing to the body with the major axis of the ellipse parallel to the body center line to give a relatively large radius of curvature at the shoulder. The curved flare of model 517 was tested in an attempt to find a flare with the same length and base area as flare 1 but with an increased effectiveness as a stabilizing device and a higher angle of attack for separation. An arbitrary choice of constant pressure gradient over the flare was made. Newtonian impact theory was used to calculate the contour of the flare to satisfy this condition. The model with a conical body, 5-8, was tested to investigate the effects on the separation angles of attack of removing the disturbance created by the cylinder-flare junction. The results for model 511 are also presented in this figure for comparison purposes.

It can be seen that the change in nose shape did increase the angle for separation a small amount at $M = 1.0$ and 1.1. However, it decreased it about the same amount at $M = 1.3$. The curved flare had very little effect on the angles for separation and attachment. It did improve the static stability to some extent, as was pointed out in the discussion of figure 8(f). Model 5-8 showed a large increase in both separation and attachment angles of attack. For this model, since the flare began at the nose, the disturbance created by the junction of the cylinder and flare was not present. The absence of this disturbance undoubtedly accounts for the larger angles of attack required for separation.

Damping in Pitch

Effects of flow changes on damping. - Figure 13 shows a plot of $C_{m_q} + C_{m_d}$ versus α for model 511 at several Mach numbers. This figure

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is included to show the typical variation of pitch damping with angle of attack. As with the static data, there was a large difference between the results obtained at subsonic speeds and those obtained at supersonic speeds. Again this behavior can be associated with the flow characteristics. The large unstable damping values at subsonic speeds and $\alpha = 0^\circ$ are associated with the flow that is separated symmetrically from the nose. Figure 1⁴ shows a plot of damping coefficient versus angle of attack typical of subsonic speeds, and the associated flow pictures for this speed range. It can be seen that the large unstable damping coefficients at $\alpha = 0^\circ$ are linked with the fully separated flow while the stable values at the higher angles of attack are associated with the flow that is attached on one side of the model.

Interpretation of results. - The nonlinear variation of the damping with angle of attack raises the question of how to interpret the results. These damping data, as previously stated in the section on tests and procedures, were obtained for small amplitude oscillations about various angles of attack. Such a technique represents an experimental linearization at each angle of attack and would be expected, therefore, to be more valid for small amplitudes of oscillation than for large amplitudes. Again, from figure 13, it can be seen that at subsonic speeds the damping varies so rapidly with angle of attack that the averaging effect of a 2° oscillation amplitude produced markedly different values from those obtained with a 1° oscillation amplitude. It is clear from these data that the 1° oscillation amplitude data are more representative of the correct damping function. Neglecting possible time dependence on the damping function, the nonlinear differential equation describing the single degree of freedom oscillations of a system having the damping and restoring moment characteristics as presented in figure 13 at subsonic Mach numbers is of the form

$$\ddot{\alpha} + f_1(\alpha)\dot{\alpha} + f_2(\alpha) = 0$$

where $f_1(\alpha)$ and $f_2(\alpha)$ are the damping and restoring functions respectively. Such a nonlinear equation would be expected to have a limit cycle oscillation for the type of damping moments being considered since an energy exchange occurs by virtue of the unstable damping at angles of attack near zero and the stable damping at higher angles. In this case, however, the energy introduced by the unstable damping in pitch is considerably lower than that introduced by the pitching-moment loop. As a result, the limit-cycle amplitude should be considerably smaller. This estimate has been confirmed by tests in the Ames supersonic free flight wind tunnel. A model geometrically similar to model 511 was fired at Mach numbers below 1.0. The unpublished results of this test show that the motion, which was essentially planar, grew in amplitude over the first few cycles to about $\pm 8^\circ$. It then decreased slowly during the

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remainder of the flight. This motion was compatible with the damping measurements made in this investigation which show larger values of unstable damping at $M = 0.90$ than at $M = 0.65$. Thus the results of this free-flight test tend to confirm the interpretation of the present data in terms of its application to large oscillation amplitudes in planar motion.

Effect of nose shape.- In order to show the effects of the geometric variations on the damping in pitch, the data are plotted in figure 15 as a function of Mach number for three angles of attack. The $\pm 1^\circ$ oscillation-amplitude data are indicated by the filled symbols and are plotted whenever the flow was separated around the entire nose.

As was mentioned earlier, the maximum angle of attack for which damping-in-pitch data were obtained varied with Mach number as a result of the variation of aerodynamic restoring moment acting on the model. The pitching-moment loop also played a part in determining the maximum angle of attack for which dynamic data could be obtained. If the model was deflected to a point where the asymmetric flow separation occurred, the energy introduced by the loop resulted in an uncontrollable oscillation limited only by the mechanical stops. It was not possible to obtain damping data under these conditions.

The models shown in figure 15(a) are somewhat different from those presented in previous figures showing the effects of nose shape. One reason for the difference is that damping data were not obtained for model 211. In addition, damping data were obtained for models 311 and 411 about a different moment center than that for model 111. In order to present data for a group of models having the same location of moment center relative to the line of tangency of nose and body, it was decided to omit the data for model 111 from this plot. The damping-in-pitch results for this model are presented in tabular form in table IV. Since model 511 was tested at two centers of rotation, the data for the center of rotation corresponding to that used for models 311 and 411 is used here.

It can be seen that nose shape affects the damping only at Mach numbers where the flow is separated symmetrically from the nose. In this region the flatter nose shapes have much more unstable values of damping at $\alpha = 0^\circ$. Since the data obtained at the higher angles of attack are sparse it is difficult to tell what the effects of nose shape are at these angles of attack.

It is interesting to note that nose shapes 3 and 4 were those that promoted separation around the entire nose at Mach numbers as high as 1.1. Thus the Mach number range for which the pitching moment loops at low angles of attack could be encountered was reduced. However, it can be seen in figure 15(a) that when symmetrical separation does take place,

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the unstable damping in pitch for these nose shapes will tend to produce larger limit-cycle amplitudes at subsonic speeds than those for the models with more rounded noses.

Effect of flare base area. - Figure 15(b) shows that an increase in flare base area increases the magnitude of the damping in pitch throughout the Mach number range independent of the sign of the damping. It was not possible to obtain dynamic data for model 323 with the flow attached at Mach numbers of 1.0 and 1.1. Figure 8(b) shows that it was possible to have both flow conditions at these Mach numbers for static conditions. However, the angle of attack necessary to cause separation was sufficiently low for model 323 that the flow would not remain attached when the model was oscillating.

Effect of flare angle. - The data plotted in figure 15(c) show that the lower angle and greater length of flare 4 made the damping, in general, more stable.

Effect of body length. - At supersonic speeds the effect of increasing the length of the cylindrical body clearly increased the stable damping (fig. 15(d)). At subsonic speeds the effect was mixed.

Effect of flare relief. - Figure 15(e) shows that there is a definite advantage to providing flare relief in terms of the damping at subsonic speeds. In fact, model 516 was the only model tested in this investigation that had stable damping through virtually the entire Mach number range. For this model, it is believed that the additional moments resulting from the exposure of flat surfaces to the viscous cross flow add to the damping.

Other models. - Of the models in group 6 damping data were not obtained for model 517. The results for the other two models in the group along with those of model 511 for comparison purposes are presented in figure 15(f). It can be seen that the effect of nose 4 on the damping at supersonic speeds was small. The relatively large stable shift in the damping at subsonic speeds for this model is, in part, the result of the 2° oscillation amplitude. However, comparison of the tabulated data for models 641 and 511 at 2° oscillation amplitude shows that at the lower subsonic Mach numbers the damping for model 641 was more stable than that for model 511. The conical model (5-8) showed more stable damping than model 511 at $\alpha = 0^{\circ}$ throughout the speed range except at $M = 2.20$.

Reynolds Number Effects

During the course of the present investigation and of several subsequent investigations, an effort was made to determine the effects of Reynolds number on the characteristics of blunt-nosed cylinder-flare

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models. Model 511 was tested statically at Reynolds numbers from approximately 0.25×10^6 to 1.0×10^6 in the 6- by 6-foot wind tunnel and from about 1.0×10^6 to 7.0×10^6 in the 11- by 11-foot wind tunnel. The results of these tests indicated certain trends with Reynolds number that will be discussed below. Subsequent to these tests of model 511, some additional data were obtained showing the effect of Reynolds number on the characteristics of models with nose shapes somewhat different from nose 5. These data show Reynolds number effects that differ to some extent from those found on model 511. Work is continuing in an effort to clarify the situation. The results of the investigation of Reynolds number effects on model 511 in the 6- by 6-foot wind tunnel are presented in figure 16. The reader is cautioned against applying these results to other blunt shapes.

The values of $C_{m\alpha}$ given in figure 16(a) indicate higher static stability with decreasing Reynolds number throughout the Mach number range, although the effect was most pronounced at subsonic speeds. The reason for the increase in the magnitude of $C_{m\alpha}$ with decreasing Reynolds number is not fully understood. It is possible that, at subsonic speeds where the flow was separated from the nose, Reynolds number had an effect on the location of the reattachment point of the flow on the body and through this action exhibited a larger effect on the pitching moment than at supersonic speeds. The unpublished results of the investigation of model 511 in the 11- by 11-foot wind tunnel show that the effect of Reynolds number on the static stability continued to Reynolds numbers as high as 7.0×10^6 . A reduction in Reynolds number had a definite effect on the angles for separation and attachment as shown in figure 16(b). However, the results of the 11-foot investigation indicated that the angles for separation and attachment obtained at Reynolds numbers of 1.0×10^6 were, in general, the same as those obtained at $R = 7.0 \times 10^6$ and were in agreement with the results of the present investigation obtained at $R = 1.0 \times 10^6$. The damping in pitch showed little effect of Reynolds number for the two values tested (fig. 16(c)).

CONCLUSIONS

An investigation of the static and dynamic aerodynamic characteristics of a series of blunt-nosed cylinder-flare models at Mach numbers from 0.65 to 2.20 has led to the following conclusions:

1. The static force data for the models investigated had two distinct characteristics at subsonic speeds, the variations of normal-force and pitching-moment coefficients with angle of attack were nonlinear as a result of flow separation from the nose of the models; in contrast, these variations at supersonic speeds and low angles of attack were linear, although smaller than those at subsonic speeds, as the result of attached flow over the model.

2. The static stability was increased through the Mach number range by increasing flare base area and flare angle and at subsonic speeds by increasing nose bluntness. Increasing cylindrical body length had little effect on the static characteristics.

3. At Mach numbers from 1.0 to 1.3, all models of this investigation exhibited a large, abrupt stable shift in the pitching moment with increasing angle of attack that was related to two different flow conditions on the model. At small angles of attack, the flow was attached and the pitching moment was small. At large angles of attack, the flow was separated asymmetrically and the pitching moment was more stable. However, with decreasing angle of attack the separated flow persisted to an angle of attack less than that for the onset of separation. Thus there was a range of angles for which two values of pitching moment were possible depending on whether the angle of attack was increasing toward that for separation or decreasing toward that for attachment resulting in a pitching-moment loop. This loop can introduce relatively large amounts of energy into the free-flight pitching motion of the vehicle.

4. The angle of attack at which flow separation took place was decreased by increasing flare base area and flare angle and by decreasing Mach number, cylindrical body length, and radius of curvature of the nose at the junction of the nose and body. When the nose radius of curvature was made sufficiently small, the flow separated so that reattachment was not possible by changing angle of attack.

5. The damping in pitch of all models was stable and relatively constant for changes in angle of attack at supersonic Mach numbers where the flow was attached to the body. At subsonic Mach numbers where the flow is separated symmetrically from the nose, the damping was unstable for angles of attack near zero and stable at the higher angles.

6. Increasing nose bluntness increased the unstable damping at angles of attack near zero at subsonic speeds. Increasing the flare base area increased the magnitude of the damping throughout the Mach number range independent of the sign of the damping. The damping was made more stable through the speed range by a decrease in flare angle and at supersonic speeds by an increase in cylindrical body length.

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National Aeronautics and Space Administration
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APPENDIX

WIND-TUNNEL WALL EFFECTS

A considerable effort has been made in assessing the effects of wind-tunnel walls on models that consist of sharp-nosed bodies of relatively high fineness ratio with and without wings and tails. Since the aerodynamics of blunt shapes such as those investigated here have become important only in recent times, information about wall effects for these shapes is scarce. For this reason tests were made to indicate what wall effects, if any, might exist for the models of this investigation.

One direct method of determining the effects of wind-tunnel walls on the aerodynamic characteristics of a model is to test two geometrically similar models of different size in the same wind tunnel. Another method is to test the same model in two different wind tunnels of different size. Both methods were used in this investigation. A 2.0- and a 0.6-scale model of model 511 were tested in the Ames 6- by 6-foot supersonic wind tunnel. In addition, model 511 was also tested in the Ames 11-foot transonic wind tunnel over a Mach number range from 0.65 to 1.30. The blockage ratios for the various models based on flare base area and expressed as a percentage of the tunnel cross-sectional area were as follows:

Scale of model	Percent blockage in 6- by 6-foot tunnel	Percent blockage in 11- by 11-foot tunnel
2.0	1.19	----
1.0	.30	0.09
.6	.11	----

The Reynolds numbers for all models except the 0.6-scale model were those shown in figure 5. The Reynolds numbers for the 0.6-scale model were 0.6 times those shown in figure 5. Plots of the static characteristics and the angles for separation and reattachment for these models are given in figure 17.

In figure 17(a) it is seen that the values of $C_{m\alpha}$, $C_{N\alpha}$, and C_{A_0} obtained for model 511 in the two wind tunnels agree very closely except at Mach numbers of 0.80 and 0.90. The reason for this disagreement is not known. However, a contributing factor may be the fact that only the floor and ceiling of the 6- by 6-foot wind tunnel are perforated. The side walls are solid. In addition, the porosity of the floor and ceiling of the 6- by 6-foot wind tunnel is 3 percent of the area of the surface while that for the 11-foot wind tunnel is 6 percent.

The values of $C_{m\alpha}$ and $C_{N\alpha}$ for all models agree well in the supersonic speed range except for the 2.0-scale model at $M = 1.20$. Shadowgraph pictures of the flow around this model at this Mach number show the presence of a shock wave that is apparently a reflection of the bow wave from the ceiling of the wind tunnel. This shock wave had a pronounced effect on the static forces and also the separation angle of attack. This same model shows a sizable deviation in drag coefficient in the low supersonic speed range. The deviation is due to a difference in base pressure for the 2.0-scale model.

At subsonic speeds both the 2.0- and 0.6-scale models exhibited higher values of $C_{m\alpha}$ and $C_{N\alpha}$ than did model 511 in the 11-foot wind tunnel. In the case of the 0.6-scale model, this increase can be attributed in part to the reduced Reynolds number for this model.

In figure 17(b) it is seen that the separation angles of attack for model 511 in the 6- by 6-foot wind tunnel differ significantly from those obtained in the 11-foot wind tunnel only at $M = 1.10$ while those for the 2.0-scale model differ only at $M = 1.20$. (The maximum angle of attack for the 11-foot wind tunnel tests was 14.7° so that the angle of attack for flow separation was not reached at $M = 1.30$.) The reduction in separation angle for the 2.0-scale model was the result of the reflected disturbance mentioned above. Inspection of the shadowgraph pictures taken of model 511 in the 6- by 6-foot wind tunnel has shown the presence of a similar though weaker disturbance at $M = 1.10$ for this model. There is no evidence that the disturbance affected the static characteristics of this model but the similarity in the reduction of separation angle for this model at $M = 1.10$ and the 2.0-scale model at $M = 1.20$ indicates that the reflected disturbance is probably the cause of this reduction. Inspection of the shadowgraph pictures for all models showed that this disturbance was present for most models of this investigation but only at $M = 1.10$.

The generally lower angles of attack for separation found on the 0.6-scale model are attributable to the lower Reynolds number for this model.

The foregoing discussion shows that the wind-tunnel wall effects for the present investigation appear to be concentrated in a reflected disturbance present only at $M = 1.10$ and in a modification to the lift and pitching-moment data at $M = 0.80$ and 0.90 . However, it is felt that the presence of the wall effect has not substantially changed the trends of the data with variations in model geometry. Thus the conclusions of the investigation are not affected by the tunnel wall effects.

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TABLE I.- MODEL GEOMETRY

Group	Model number	Nose eccentricity, l_n/r	Base area ratio, $\frac{A_{base}}{A_{cyl}}$	Flare angle, deg	Length of cylinder, L	Over-all length, l
1. Nose shape	111	0.80	2.13	16.5	2.12 d	3.29 d
	211	.50	2.13	16.5	2.12 d	3.14 d
	311	.29	2.13	16.5	2.12 d	3.04 d
	411	.20	2.13	16.5	2.12 d	2.99 d
2. Flare base area	321	.29	2.13	16.5	2.20 d	3.12 d
	322	.29	2.64	16.5	2.20 d	3.39 d
	323	.29	3.15	16.5	2.20 d	3.77 d
3. Flare angle	511	.50	2.13	16.5	2.12 d	3.14 d
	514	.50	2.13	11.7	2.12 d	3.47 d
4. Cyl. body length	511	.50	2.13	16.5	2.12 d	3.14 d
	531	.50	2.13	16.5	2.45 d	3.47 d
5. Flare relief	515	.50	2.62	12.7	2.12 d	3.74 d
	516	.50	2.20	12.7	2.12 d	3.74 d
6. Other models	641	--	2.13	16.5	2.11 d	3.17 d
	517	.50	2.13	--	2.12 d	3.14 d
	5-8	.50	2.13	4.1	--	3.47 d

TABLE III.- LOCATION OF CENTER OF MOMENTS

Group	Model	Distance from line of tangency to center of moments		Distance from nose to center of moments	
		Static	Dynamic	Static	Dynamic
1. Nose shape	111	1.00 d	1.00 d	0.423 l	0.423 l
	211	1.00 d	---	.396 l	---
	311	1.00 d	1.21 d	.377 l	.447 l
	411	1.00 d	1.21 d	.362 l	.439 l
2. Flare base area	321	1.07 d	1.07 d	.391 l	.391 l
	322	1.07 d	1.07 d	.359 l	.359 l
	323	1.07 d	1.07 d	.332 l	.332 l
3. Flare angle	511	1.00 d	1.00 & 1.21 d	.396 l	.396 & .465 l
	514	1.00 d	1.00 d	.358 l	.358 l
4. Cyl. body length	511	1.00 d	1.00 d	.396 l	.396 l
	531	1.00 d	1.00 d	.358 l	.358 l
5. Flare relief	515	1.00 d	1.00 d	.335 l	.335 l
	516	1.00 d	1.00 d	.335 l	.335 l
6. Other models	641	1.00 d	1.00 d	.402 l	.402 l
	517	1.00 d	---	.400 l	---
	5-8	1.00 d	1.00 d	.358 l	.358 l

TABLE III.- STATIC STABILITY DATA
(a) Model 111 - Center of moments at 0.4237

α	C_N	C_A	C_m	α	C_N	C_A	C_m	α	C_N	C_A	C_m							
M = 0.65																		
-03.0	-0.220	0.843	0.070	00.2	0.019	1.908	-0.004	00.1	-0.000	1.966	-0.000							
-00.0	-0.011	0.836	0.016	-00.2	-0.036	1.896	0.001	-00.9	-0.072	1.963	0.010							
02.9	0.202	0.858	-0.064	-00.7	-0.104	1.793	0.063	-02.9	-0.209	1.960	0.024							
06.0	0.399	0.884	-0.110	-01.8	-0.134	1.888	0.019	01.1	0.079	1.964	-0.017							
11.9	0.770	0.932	-0.198	-02.8	-0.233	1.831	0.071	03.1	0.225	1.962	-0.036							
18.0	1.174	0.972	-0.301	-03.6	-0.295	1.770	0.083	06.1	0.422	1.963	-0.028							
M = 0.90																		
-02.8	-0.340	1.213	0.397	00.8	0.038	1.881	0.003	09.1	0.641	1.949	-0.034							
00.1	0.036	1.179	-0.054	01.3	0.073	1.743	0.013	12.1	0.896	1.935	-0.065							
03.1	0.383	1.254	-0.432	02.2	0.152	1.900	-0.035	15.2	1.191	1.917	-0.124							
06.2	0.605	1.283	-0.540	03.2	0.192	1.839	-0.020	18.2	1.531	1.911	-0.209							
12.2	1.001	1.348	-0.601	04.2	0.264	1.864	-0.038	M = 1.10										
18.2	1.488	1.329	-0.738	06.2	0.393	1.748	-0.007	M = 1.30										
M = 1.00																		
00.2	0.023	1.718	0.013	09.3	0.591	1.876	-0.026	-02.3	-0.112	1.569	0.029							
-00.2	-0.027	1.727	0.012	12.3	1.081	1.750	-0.683	00.7	0.055	1.567	-0.012							
-00.7	-0.056	1.747	0.015	15.3	1.355	1.800	-0.943	03.6	0.226	1.569	-0.044							
-01.7	-0.121	1.738	0.020	18.2	1.600	1.772	-1.054	06.7	0.417	1.556	-0.104							
-02.7	-0.189	1.703	0.029	10.2	0.657	1.862	-0.014	12.7	0.882	1.557	-0.324							
-03.8	-0.261	1.768	0.032	11.3	1.004	1.772	-0.666	18.7	1.468	1.568	-0.717							
00.8	0.063	1.767	-0.009	12.3	1.105	1.813	-0.811	M = 2.20										
01.3	0.102	1.712	-0.015	11.3	1.041	1.870	-0.809											
02.2	0.166	1.737	-0.020	10.2	0.930	1.774	-0.676											
03.2	0.233	1.755	-0.033	09.2	0.883	1.798	-0.719											
04.2	0.295	1.757	-0.030	08.2	0.846	1.834	-0.750											
06.3	0.425	1.791	-0.019	07.3	0.747	1.762	-0.643											
09.2	0.628	1.796	-0.008	06.2	0.717	1.821	-0.713											
12.3	1.174	1.857	-0.812	05.2	0.320	1.771	-0.004											
15.2	1.402	1.823	-0.881	04.2	0.269	1.885	-0.042											
18.2	1.651	1.781	-0.946															
07.2	0.484	1.761	-0.018															
08.2	0.560	1.788	-0.012															
09.3	0.948	1.861	-0.729															
10.2	1.022	1.844	-0.766															
09.3	0.964	1.874	-0.761															
08.3	0.902	1.827	-0.750															
07.2	0.832	1.835	-0.724															
06.2	0.767	1.786	-0.718															
05.2	0.359	1.761	-0.027															
04.2	0.306	1.757	-0.033															

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TABLE III.- STATIC STABILITY DATA - Continued
 (b) Model 211 - Center of moments at 0.3967

α	C_N	C_A	C_m	α	C_N	C_A	C_m	α	C_N	C_A	C_m
$M = 0.65$				$M = 1.00$				$M = 1.30$			
-00.1	-0.045	1.090	0.006	00.2	0.020	1.823	-0.009	00.0	0.018	2.099	-0.016
-00.6	-0.103	1.093	0.072	-00.3	-0.031	1.869	0.007	-00.9	-0.056	2.099	0.005
-01.0	-0.158	1.094	0.125	-00.7	-0.058	1.826	0.019	-02.8	-0.194	2.094	0.041
-02.0	-0.263	1.095	0.217	-01.7	-0.134	1.837	0.042	01.1	0.083	2.100	-0.027
-03.1	-0.362	1.106	0.296	-02.7	-0.206	1.864	0.067	03.1	0.222	2.096	-0.067
-04.0	-0.440	1.118	0.352	-03.7	-0.269	1.875	0.085	06.2	0.435	2.097	-0.105
00.4	0.043	1.095	-0.062	00.8	0.058	1.882	-0.023	09.2	0.647	2.092	-0.135
00.9	0.098	1.104	-0.137	01.3	0.099	1.882	-0.032	12.1	0.894	2.077	-0.189
01.8	0.193	1.110	-0.224	02.2	0.158	1.861	-0.051	15.2	1.194	2.053	-0.284
02.8	0.282	1.123	-0.292	03.2	0.228	1.914	-0.071	18.2	1.592	1.959	-0.902
03.9	0.356	1.134	-0.334	04.2	0.295	1.906	-0.093	15.1	1.187	2.051	-0.278
05.9	0.485	1.156	-0.374	06.3	0.798	1.930	-0.888	16.2	1.364	1.995	-0.794
08.8	0.654	1.159	-0.391	09.2	0.993	1.941	-0.950	17.1	1.474	1.977	-0.863
11.9	0.830	1.158	-0.416	12.2	1.217	1.989	-1.026	16.1	1.361	1.993	-0.798
14.9	1.006	1.156	-0.438	15.3	1.449	1.969	-1.091	15.1	1.273	2.001	-0.757
17.9	1.210	1.148	-0.487	18.3	1.673	1.903	-1.140	14.1	1.181	2.019	-0.716
$M = 0.80$				05.2	0.362	1.939	-0.105	13.1	1.080	2.033	-0.654
-00.1	-0.042	1.224	0.024	06.2	0.441	1.961	-0.132	12.1	0.984	2.047	-0.560
-00.5	-0.105	1.225	0.113	07.3	0.873	1.944	-0.923	11.1	0.808	2.084	-0.171
-01.0	-0.179	1.235	0.211	08.3	0.939	1.966	-0.945	10.1	0.732	2.088	-0.150
-02.0	-0.295	1.258	0.350	07.2	0.873	1.997	-0.916	$M = 1.60$			
-03.0	-0.403	1.281	0.447	06.2	0.787	1.796	-0.883	$M = 1.80$			
-04.1	-0.488	1.295	0.501	05.2	0.712	1.913	-0.843	-00.0	-0.035	1.966	0.034
00.4	0.066	1.230	-0.094	04.2	0.627	1.903	-0.783	-01.1	-0.103	1.966	0.049
01.0	0.150	1.237	-0.217	03.2	0.542	1.878	-0.715	-02.9	-0.216	1.958	0.064
01.9	0.261	1.260	-0.335	02.2	0.164	1.892	-0.058	01.0	0.045	1.970	0.017
02.9	0.351	1.276	-0.398	01.2	0.101	1.833	-0.036	02.9	0.168	1.953	-0.009
03.9	0.434	1.297	-0.467	$M = 1.10$				06.0	0.360	1.933	-0.041
05.9	0.593	1.320	-0.550	00.3	0.010	2.017	-0.010	09.0	0.575	1.917	-0.119
08.9	0.771	1.335	-0.601	00.2	-0.066	1.966	0.039	12.0	0.839	1.904	-0.246
11.8	0.944	1.334	-0.624	-00.7	-0.081	2.009	0.024	15.0	1.144	1.907	-0.433
15.0	1.154	1.329	-0.660	-02.7	-0.212	2.032	0.074	17.9	1.480	1.907	-0.659
17.9	1.374	1.310	-0.717	03.7	-0.319	1.993	0.152	$M = 1.90$			
$M = 0.90$				00.8	0.031	1.991	-0.014	$M = 2.00$			
00.1	0.017	1.154	-0.076	01.3	0.057	1.899	-0.005	00.1	0.007	1.830	0.014
-00.3	-0.083	1.162	0.114	02.2	0.140	2.005	-0.064	-00.8	-0.066	1.826	0.025
-00.9	-0.192	1.191	0.308	03.2	0.190	1.981	-0.078	-02.9	-0.188	1.816	0.058
-01.9	-0.343	1.285	0.523	04.2	0.275	2.028	-0.114	01.1	0.070	1.833	-0.012
-02.9	-0.452	1.363	0.623	06.3	0.728	1.841	-0.813	03.1	0.193	1.824	-0.051
-03.8	-0.535	1.426	0.670	09.3	0.947	1.952	-0.944	06.0	0.379	1.809	-0.109
00.6	0.119	1.185	-0.258	12.3	1.147	1.976	-1.018	09.0	0.590	1.788	-0.207
01.1	0.203	1.233	-0.393	15.3	1.350	1.846	-1.075	12.0	0.843	1.777	-0.352
02.2	0.352	1.330	-0.545	18.2	1.583	1.904	-1.155	15.0	1.121	1.774	-0.542
03.1	0.445	1.394	-0.620	05.3	0.340	1.891	-0.097	18.1	1.442	1.768	-0.787
04.1	0.519	1.418	-0.662	06.3	0.410	1.999	-0.167	$M = 2.20$			
06.1	0.665	1.447	-0.732	07.3	0.811	1.893	-0.901	$M = 2.40$			
09.1	0.878	1.480	-0.819	08.3	0.880	1.905	-0.935	00.7	0.021	1.715	0.011
12.1	1.098	1.503	-0.890	07.2	0.808	1.866	-0.888	-00.3	-0.063	1.712	0.033
15.1	1.321	1.483	-0.949	06.3	0.737	1.861	-0.870	-02.2	-0.162	1.717	0.059
18.1	1.568	1.440	-1.034	05.2	0.662	1.862	-0.825	01.7	0.068	1.713	-0.002
				04.2	0.582	1.881	-0.769	03.7	0.191	1.712	-0.054
				03.2	0.494	1.840	-0.689	06.6	0.365	1.686	-0.125
				02.2	0.134	1.998	-0.058	09.7	0.560	1.667	-0.239
				01.2	0.059	1.867	-0.005	12.6	0.820	1.668	-0.404
								15.7	1.094	1.668	-0.621
								18.6	1.373	1.668	-0.842

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TABLE III.- STATIC STABILITY DATA - Continued
 (c) Model 311 - Center of moments at 0.3771

α	C_N	C_A	C_m	α	C_N	C_A	C_m	α	C_N	C_A	C_m
$M = 0.65$				$M = 1.00$				$M = 1.30$			
-04.0	-0.497	1.356	0.555	-03.7	-0.540	2.031	0.687	-02.8	-0.193	2.227	0.070
-03.0	-0.417	1.331	0.495	-02.7	-0.416	1.977	0.575	-00.8	-0.058	2.228	0.018
-02.0	-0.315	1.289	0.391	-01.7	-0.290	1.869	0.455	00.1	0.025	2.225	-0.016
-01.0	-0.183	1.259	0.218	-00.7	-0.114	1.756	0.188	01.1	0.099	2.225	-0.046
-00.5	-0.103	1.250	0.104	-00.1	-0.011	1.739	0.007	03.1	0.236	2.227	-0.099
-00.1	-0.027	1.242	-0.011	00.2	0.081	1.746	-0.161	06.1	0.436	2.230	-0.152
00.5	0.060	1.252	-0.132	00.8	0.208	1.809	-0.377	09.1	0.649	2.237	-0.196
00.9	0.133	1.263	-0.242	01.2	0.280	1.864	-0.455	12.2	0.905	2.235	-0.257
01.9	0.285	1.296	-0.395	02.3	0.411	1.995	-0.578	15.2	1.325	2.182	-0.997
02.9	0.385	1.321	-0.485	03.2	0.529	2.047	-0.682	18.2	1.636	2.148	-1.139
03.9	0.455	1.340	-0.537	04.3	0.637	2.100	-0.787	12.2	0.900	2.239	-0.254
05.9	0.583	1.362	-0.594	06.2	0.821	2.159	-0.953	13.2	1.171	2.200	-0.938
08.9	0.742	1.383	-0.617	09.3	1.057	2.217	-1.099	14.3	1.252	2.190	-0.971
12.0	0.908	1.382	-0.628	12.3	1.285	2.226	-1.205	13.1	1.163	2.202	-0.927
14.9	1.070	1.376	-0.643	15.3	1.514	2.190	-1.298	12.2	1.080	2.213	-0.878
17.9	1.272	1.375	-0.685	18.3	1.766	2.145	-1.394	11.1	0.986	2.225	-0.795
$M = 0.80$				$M = 1.10$				$M = 1.60$			
-04.0	-0.572	1.527	0.776	-03.6	-0.307	2.208	0.195	-02.9	-0.212	2.079	0.084
-03.0	-0.485	1.468	0.733	-02.6	-0.226	2.182	0.137	-01.0	-0.091	2.087	0.049
-02.0	-0.364	1.379	0.603	-01.7	-0.136	2.189	0.065	-00.0	-0.031	2.089	0.027
-01.1	-0.211	1.277	0.367	-00.7	-0.071	2.176	0.024	01.0	0.054	2.090	0.004
-00.5	-0.084	1.242	0.136	-00.1	-0.034	2.156	0.006	03.0	0.176	2.082	-0.036
-00.0	-0.001	1.225	-0.038	00.3	-0.004	2.156	-0.005	09.0	0.356	2.070	-0.080
00.4	0.120	1.246	-0.264	00.8	0.050	2.158	-0.031	12.1	0.841	2.073	-0.320
00.9	0.195	1.286	-0.399	01.3	0.083	2.139	-0.050	15.0	1.140	2.082	-0.513
01.9	0.360	1.394	-0.654	02.3	0.171	2.171	-0.107	18.0	1.504	2.095	-0.804
02.9	0.480	1.473	-0.757	03.2	0.229	2.150	-0.141	$M = 1.90$			
03.9	0.572	1.533	-0.795	04.2	0.306	2.152	-0.200	$M = 2.20$			
05.9	0.707	1.577	-0.825	06.3	0.761	2.113	-0.906	$M = 0.90$			
09.0	0.883	1.604	-0.862	09.3	0.980	2.122	-1.065	$M = 0.90$			
12.0	1.080	1.622	-0.902	12.4	1.205	2.138	-1.193	$M = 0.90$			
14.9	1.286	1.616	-0.952	15.2	1.435	2.106	-1.315	$M = 0.90$			
18.0	1.533	1.574	-1.045	18.4	1.674	2.070	-1.414	$M = 0.90$			
$M = 1.10$				00.1	-0.002	2.195	0.008	-02.8	-0.168	1.961	0.067
$M = 1.60$				01.2	0.096	2.246	-0.060	-00.9	-0.059	1.966	0.028
$M = 1.90$				02.3	0.156	2.145	-0.093	00.1	0.033	1.971	-0.013
$M = 2.20$				03.2	0.224	2.174	-0.137	01.2	0.103	1.968	-0.046
$M = 0.90$				04.3	0.305	2.250	-0.176	03.1	0.207	1.969	-0.080
$M = 0.90$				05.3	0.643	1.968	-0.779	06.0	0.393	1.967	-0.162
$M = 0.90$				06.2	0.714	1.998	-0.858	09.1	0.602	1.962	-0.266
$M = 0.90$				05.3	0.645	2.101	-0.812	12.2	0.855	1.965	-0.438
$M = 0.90$				04.2	0.551	2.062	-0.726	15.1	1.130	1.961	-0.637
$M = 0.90$				03.2	0.441	1.957	-0.641	18.1	1.452	1.958	-0.905
$M = 0.90$				02.2	0.352	1.867	-0.596	$M = 0.90$			
$M = 0.90$				01.2	0.167	1.634	-0.299	$M = 0.90$			
$M = 0.90$				00.2	-0.020	1.617	0.040	$M = 0.90$			
$M = 0.90$				$M = 0.90$				-02.3	-0.146	1.865	0.066
$M = 0.90$				$M = 0.90$				-00.2	-0.043	1.871	0.023
$M = 0.90$				$M = 0.90$				00.6	0.052	1.863	-0.022
$M = 0.90$				$M = 0.90$				01.7	0.111	1.871	-0.057
$M = 0.90$				$M = 0.90$				03.6	0.214	1.866	-0.100
$M = 0.90$				$M = 0.90$				06.7	0.389	1.867	-0.184
$M = 0.90$				$M = 0.90$				09.7	0.574	1.850	-0.304
$M = 0.90$				$M = 0.90$				12.7	0.809	1.853	-0.478
$M = 0.90$				$M = 0.90$				15.8	1.088	1.862	-0.700
$M = 0.90$				$M = 0.90$				18.7	1.374	1.863	-0.942

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TABLE III.- STATIC STABILITY DATA - Continued
 (d) Model 411 - Center of moments at 0.3621

TABLE III.- STATIC STABILITY DATA - Continued
 (e) Model 321 - Center of moments at 0.3917

α	C_N	C_A	C_m	α	C_N	C_A	C_m	α	C_N	C_A	C_m				
M = 0.65															
-00.0	-0.003	1.216	0.014	00.2	0.040	1.930	-0.027	00.2	0.033	2.295	-0.025				
-00.6	-0.098	1.227	0.146	-00.3	0.002	1.988	-0.021	-00.4	-0.013	2.297	-0.014				
-01.1	-0.177	1.244	0.243	-00.7	-0.047	1.993	0.009	-00.9	-0.052	2.294	-0.001				
-02.1	-0.296	1.274	0.383	-01.7	-0.119	1.964	0.038	-01.9	-0.120	2.298	0.018				
-03.0	-0.396	1.298	0.473	00.8	0.085	2.016	-0.053	-02.8	-0.188	2.298	0.041				
-04.0	-0.471	1.315	0.517	01.2	1.114	1.942	-0.060	-03.8	-0.260	2.302	0.059				
00.4	0.068	1.225	-0.107	02.2	0.186	2.015	-0.094	00.6	0.064	2.294	-0.035				
00.9	0.148	1.239	-0.206	03.3	0.263	1.977	-0.127	01.1	0.103	2.292	-0.052				
01.9	0.280	1.269	-0.359	04.3	0.352	2.061	-0.188	03.1	0.234	2.299	-0.083				
02.9	0.375	1.289	-0.433	06.3	0.805	2.027	-0.881	06.1	0.434	2.297	-0.118				
03.9	0.453	1.310	-0.483	09.3	1.026	2.064	-1.005	09.2	0.651	2.286	-0.142				
05.9	0.583	1.327	-0.533	12.2	1.249	2.095	-1.103	12.1	0.901	2.279	-0.184				
08.9	0.743	1.343	-0.563	15.3	1.490	2.075	-1.190	15.1	1.299	2.199	-0.846				
11.9	0.904	1.343	-0.577	18.2	1.727	2.011	-1.269	18.3	1.660	2.159	-1.008				
14.9	1.078	1.335	-0.584	00.2	0.072	1.629	-0.144	12.1	0.901	2.279	-0.184				
17.7	1.264	1.324	-0.612	-00.2	-0.041	1.626	0.052	13.1	0.995	2.275	-0.206				
M = 0.80															
-00.0	0.030	1.212	-0.048	-00.7	-0.298	1.739	0.437	15.2	1.302	2.200	-0.846				
-00.5	-0.083	1.222	0.161	-02.8	-0.425	1.842	0.536	14.1	1.213	2.213	-0.811				
-01.0	-0.183	1.249	0.329	-03.7	-0.536	1.945	0.653	13.0	1.134	2.221	-0.794				
-02.1	-0.333	1.343	0.543	00.8	0.171	1.636	-0.316	12.1	1.061	2.230	-0.764				
-03.1	-0.444	1.390	0.640	01.2	0.258	1.722	-0.424	11.1	0.968	2.244	-0.687				
-04.1	-0.529	1.434	0.691	02.2	0.382	1.801	-0.523	10.2	0.853	2.264	-0.526				
00.4	0.100	1.227	-0.185	03.2	0.507	1.916	-0.632	09.1	0.651	2.296	-0.138				
00.9	0.192	1.256	-0.340	04.2	0.612	1.907	-0.733	08.1	0.574	2.299	-0.133				
01.9	0.343	1.337	-0.543	05.2	0.713	1.969	-0.824	M = 1.00							
02.9	0.450	1.398	-0.632	M = 1.10											
03.9	0.529	1.430	-0.669	00.3	-0.010	2.046	0.014	00.0	-0.007	2.096	0.021				
06.0	0.683	1.490	-0.731	-00.7	-0.105	2.015	0.072	-01.0	-0.079	2.094	0.041				
09.0	0.857	1.496	-0.766	-01.7	-0.120	2.145	0.026	-03.0	-0.208	2.087	0.064				
11.9	1.035	1.513	-0.790	00.8	0.056	2.125	-0.045	01.0	0.045	2.097	0.012				
15.0	1.233	1.493	-0.813	01.2	0.094	2.128	-0.062	02.9	0.170	2.083	-0.011				
17.9	1.466	1.470	-0.891	02.2	0.160	2.125	-0.094	06.0	0.365	2.060	-0.059				
M = 0.90															
00.1	0.027	1.082	-0.089	03.2	0.231	2.128	-0.133	06.0	0.584	2.041	-0.135				
-00.4	-0.097	1.088	0.169	04.3	0.318	2.145	-0.200	12.0	0.851	2.037	-0.266				
-00.8	-0.176	1.120	0.342	06.3	0.743	2.007	-0.860	15.0	1.170	2.037	-0.457				
-01.9	-0.342	1.243	0.635	09.3	0.966	2.076	-0.999	17.9	1.519	2.045	-0.724				
-02.9	-0.480	1.382	0.784	12.3	1.170	2.062	-1.092	M = 1.60							
-03.9	-0.556	1.468	0.796	15.3	1.418	2.025	-1.233	M = 1.90							
00.5	0.122	1.115	-0.269	18.3	1.651	1.980	-1.322	00.1	0.043	1.964	-0.024				
01.1	0.205	1.171	-0.427	-00.2	-0.113	1.618	0.192	-00.9	-0.030	1.959	0.007				
02.1	0.359	1.292	-0.651	-00.7	-0.191	1.729	0.324	-02.9	-0.155	1.959	0.047				
03.1	0.486	1.411	-0.768	-01.7	-0.325	1.837	0.472	01.1	0.093	1.967	-0.040				
04.1	0.584	1.491	-0.825	-02.7	-0.446	1.913	0.560	03.1	0.213	1.959	-0.075				
06.1	0.748	1.571	-0.904	03.7	-0.532	1.987	0.652	06.1	0.389	1.941	-0.131				
09.1	0.950	1.615	-0.968	00.8	0.097	1.565	-0.195	09.1	0.611	1.924	-0.242				
12.1	1.152	1.624	-1.033	02.3	0.322	1.835	-0.454	12.1	0.855	1.917	-0.387				
15.1	1.400	1.612	-1.116	03.2	0.438	1.936	-0.580	15.1	1.148	1.918	-0.585				
18.1	1.639	1.557	-1.207	04.3	0.562	1.967	-0.707	18.0	1.469	1.910	-0.840				
M = 2.20															
00.7	0.056	1.872	-0.020	00.1	0.028	1.875	-0.010	00.3	-0.000	1.873	-0.000				
-01.3	-0.071	1.874	0.032	-01.3	-0.071	1.874	0.032	-02.3	-0.129	1.874	0.059				
01.6	0.103	1.872	-0.041	03.6	0.222	1.858	-0.088	06.7	0.404	1.837	-0.167				
09.7	0.596	1.823	-0.277	09.7	0.596	1.823	-0.277	12.7	0.831	1.823	-0.444				
15.7	1.114	1.830	-0.664	15.7	1.114	1.830	-0.664	18.6	1.405	1.825	-0.897				

TABLE III.- STATIC STABILITY DATA - Continued
(f) Model 322 - Center of moments at 0.3597

α	C_N	C_A	C_m	α	C_N	C_A	C_m	α	C_N	C_A	C_m
$M = 0.65$				$M = 1.00$				$M = 1.30$			
-00.1	-0.004	1.448	-0.001	00.2	0.051	2.351	-0.042	00.1	0.030	2.704	-0.030
-00.5	-0.106	1.454	0.116	-00.2	0.013	2.365	-0.015	-00.9	-0.076	2.698	0.033
-01.0	-0.207	1.466	0.268	-00.7	-0.054	2.351	0.033	-02.9	-0.227	2.706	0.116
-02.1	-0.341	1.502	0.442	-01.8	-0.149	2.358	0.106	01.1	0.104	2.704	-0.071
-03.1	-0.454	1.532	0.563	00.7	0.097	2.430	-0.080	03.1	0.258	2.708	-0.157
-04.0	-0.541	1.551	0.631	01.2	0.135	2.452	-0.108	06.2	0.493	2.715	-0.261
00.4	0.038	1.456	-0.106	02.2	0.218	2.457	-0.175	09.1	0.733	2.706	-0.343
00.9	0.139	1.470	-0.258	03.2	0.585	2.337	-0.887	12.2	1.014	2.678	-0.454
01.8	0.278	1.500	-0.411	04.2	0.699	2.343	-1.002	15.2	1.490	2.576	-1.340
02.9	0.407	1.534	-0.544	06.2	0.916	2.411	-1.208	18.1	1.853	2.527	-1.541
03.9	0.498	1.557	-0.626	09.3	1.182	2.453	-1.412	12.1	1.012	2.674	-0.451
05.9	0.641	1.575	-0.708	12.2	1.438	2.441	-1.586	13.1	1.119	2.661	-0.498
08.9	0.848	1.584	-0.808	15.3	1.702	2.425	-1.735	14.2	1.404	2.589	-1.297
11.9	1.050	1.572	-0.892	18.3	1.974	2.339	-1.878	15.2	1.499	2.572	-1.346
14.9	1.253	1.554	-0.963	00.2	0.093	1.853	-0.212	14.1	1.406	2.584	-1.304
17.8	1.482	1.537	-1.065	-00.3	-0.060	1.896	0.099	13.1	1.322	2.602	-1.260
$M = 0.80$				-00.6	-0.130	2.001	0.272	12.1	1.232	2.619	-1.206
-00.0	0.016	1.483	-0.024	-01.7	-0.364	1.976	0.694	11.1	1.149	2.632	-1.143
-00.5	-0.102	1.499	0.196	-02.8	-0.490	2.297	0.771	10.1	1.032	2.645	-1.024
-01.1	-0.204	1.529	0.392	-03.7	-0.610	2.270	0.890	09.1	0.915	2.663	-0.854
-02.0	-0.382	1.619	0.655	00.7	0.210	1.985	-0.433	08.1	0.655	2.705	-0.318
-03.0	-0.502	1.679	0.774	01.2	0.312	2.023	-0.622	07.2	0.582	2.714	-0.300
-04.1	-0.595	1.711	0.820	02.2	0.456	2.239	-0.804	$M = 1.60$			
00.4	0.112	1.505	-0.259	03.2	0.587	2.309	-0.890	-00.0	0.003	2.373	0.010
01.0	0.212	1.542	-0.440	04.2	0.701	2.335	-0.992	-01.0	-0.082	2.374	0.045
01.9	0.365	1.622	-0.681	$M = 1.10$				-03.0	-0.215	2.372	0.105
02.9	0.492	1.685	-0.790	00.2	0.020	2.641	-0.028	01.0	0.068	2.373	-0.025
03.9	0.584	1.723	-0.847	-00.3	-0.028	2.651	-0.005	03.1	0.226	2.368	-0.103
05.9	0.744	1.749	-0.921	-00.7	-0.061	2.658	0.017	05.9	0.442	2.363	-0.222
08.9	0.959	1.766	-1.023	-01.8	-0.147	2.664	0.089	09.0	0.689	2.349	-0.362
11.9	1.178	1.760	-1.127	00.8	0.066	2.645	-0.068	12.0	0.983	2.346	-0.563
14.9	1.407	1.730	-1.220	01.2	0.113	2.654	-0.111	15.0	1.332	2.347	-0.824
17.9	1.673	1.692	-1.350	02.2	0.209	2.668	-0.182	18.0	1.750	2.357	-1.233
$M = 0.90$				03.2	0.284	2.611	-0.258	$M = 1.90$			
00.1	0.060	1.388	-0.153	04.3	0.643	2.531	-0.952	-00.1	0.027	2.201	-0.008
-00.4	-0.086	1.390	0.181	06.3	0.853	2.590	-1.164	-00.8	-0.056	2.200	0.034
-00.9	-0.203	1.441	0.432	09.3	1.102	2.626	-1.359	-02.9	-0.206	2.189	0.132
-01.9	-0.399	1.566	0.810	12.3	1.371	2.551	-1.600	01.1	0.100	2.192	-0.045
-02.8	-0.537	1.705	1.008	15.3	1.631	2.518	-1.749	03.1	0.234	2.190	-0.134
-03.9	-0.639	1.796	1.058	18.3	1.897	2.401	-1.945	06.1	0.452	2.188	-0.265
00.6	0.166	1.433	-0.383	00.2	0.017	2.063	-0.048	09.1	0.688	2.175	-0.437
01.1	0.268	1.494	-0.594	-00.2	-0.106	2.070	0.233	12.1	0.969	2.170	-0.663
02.1	0.446	1.627	-0.904	-00.8	-0.211	2.136	0.435	15.1	1.323	2.174	-0.993
03.0	0.565	1.748	-1.048	-01.7	-0.422	2.138	0.803	18.1	1.700	2.174	-1.378
04.1	0.664	1.833	-1.093	-02.7	-0.469	2.474	0.725	$M = 2.20$			
06.1	0.828	1.863	-1.130	-03.8	-0.601	2.509	0.871	-00.7	0.036	2.069	-0.009
09.1	1.067	1.930	-1.271	00.8	0.178	2.129	-0.376	-00.3	-0.027	2.072	0.033
12.1	1.317	1.925	-1.406	01.3	0.252	2.032	-0.539	-02.3	-0.168	2.064	0.112
15.1	1.590	1.867	-1.556	02.2	0.427	2.294	-0.792	01.7	0.098	2.069	-0.065
18.1	1.853	1.798	-1.711	03.2	0.518	2.357	-0.859	03.7	0.228	2.062	-0.147
				04.2	0.622	2.435	-0.927	06.7	0.460	2.052	-0.324
				05.2	0.741	2.548	-1.061	09.7	0.690	2.037	-0.519
								12.7	0.981	2.041	-0.793
								15.7	1.300	2.053	-1.115
								18.6	1.648	2.063	-1.478

TABLE III.- STATIC STABILITY DATA - Continued
(g) Model 323 - Center of moments at 0.332l

α	c_N	c_A	c_m	α	c_N	c_A	c_m	α	c_N	c_A	c_m
$M = 0.65$				$M = 1.00$				$M = 1.30$			
-00.0	-0.045	1.663	0.027	00.2	0.046	2.913	-0.042	00.0	0.022	3.068	-0.015
-00.6	-0.162	1.668	0.223	-00.2	-0.015	2.889	0.014	-00.9	-0.077	3.066	0.059
-01.1	-0.244	1.688	0.354	-00.8	-0.070	2.861	0.067	-02.9	-0.258	3.072	0.203
-02.1	-0.383	1.725	0.552	-01.7	-0.172	2.893	0.179	01.1	0.109	3.074	-0.088
-03.1	-0.496	1.740	0.679	00.7	0.089	2.860	-0.086	03.0	0.281	3.070	-0.230
-04.0	-0.593	1.744	0.753	01.2	0.147	2.906	-0.155	06.1	0.562	3.079	-0.434
00.4	0.053	1.677	-0.125	02.3	0.541	2.510	-1.074	09.1	0.835	3.071	-0.592
00.9	0.139	1.694	-0.280	03.2	0.643	2.742	-1.134	12.2	1.151	3.041	-0.785
01.9	0.303	1.724	-0.482	04.3	0.778	2.759	-1.299	15.2	1.684	2.944	-1.806
02.9	0.407	1.745	-0.584	06.3	1.019	2.941	-1.527	18.2	2.079	2.913	-2.111
03.9	0.515	1.758	-0.693	09.3	1.304	2.989	-1.791	13.1	1.264	3.030	-0.853
05.9	0.699	1.777	-0.857	12.2	1.597	2.964	-2.026	14.1	1.581	2.961	-1.740
08.9	0.935	1.778	-1.038	15.3	1.890	2.873	-2.256	15.2	1.686	2.944	-1.810
11.9	1.166	1.768	-1.195	18.3	2.170	2.794	-2.416	14.1	1.585	2.955	-1.736
15.0	1.416	1.733	-1.357	00.2	0.098	2.291	-0.244	13.1	1.487	2.973	-1.669
17.9	1.680	1.712	-1.530	-00.2	-0.025	2.157	0.059	12.1	1.374	2.988	-1.566
$M = 0.80$				-00.8	-0.208	2.220	0.454	11.1	1.269	3.008	-1.457
-00.0	-0.025	1.721	0.011	-01.7	-0.413	2.392	0.858	10.1	1.164	3.026	-1.334
-00.5	-0.143	1.729	0.257	-02.7	-0.577	2.613	1.093	09.1	1.028	3.047	-1.136
-01.0	-0.250	1.770	0.494	-03.8	-0.697	2.754	1.163	08.1	0.740	3.078	-0.940
-02.0	-0.426	1.870	0.799	00.7	0.246	2.334	-0.563	07.1	0.650	3.085	-0.487
-02.1	-0.542	1.923	0.885	01.2	0.372	2.384	-0.806	$M = 1.60$			
-03.0	-0.637	1.945	0.953	02.2	0.526	2.615	-1.041	-00.0	-0.029	2.661	0.022
00.4	0.120	1.751	-0.278	03.2	0.653	2.710	-1.147	-01.0	-0.105	2.752	0.081
01.0	0.247	1.797	-0.533	$M = 1.10$				-02.9	-0.260	2.739	0.198
01.9	0.392	1.878	-0.765	00.3	0.041	2.924	-0.052	01.0	0.065	2.747	-0.034
02.9	0.517	1.933	-0.891	-00.2	-0.029	2.938	0.006	02.9	0.240	2.741	-0.175
03.8	0.618	1.957	-0.958	-00.7	-0.074	2.932	0.053	06.0	0.496	2.640	-0.370
05.9	0.804	1.984	-1.101	-01.7	-0.160	2.927	0.148	08.9	0.769	2.652	-0.589
08.9	1.058	1.986	-1.302	00.7	0.067	2.934	-0.086	12.0	1.117	2.638	-0.899
11.9	1.303	1.973	-1.469	01.3	0.124	2.936	-0.150	15.0	1.517	2.644	-1.286
14.9	1.580	1.952	-1.651	02.2	0.235	2.965	-0.299	18.0	1.978	2.653	-1.818
17.9	1.908	1.895	-1.895	03.2	0.601	2.843	-1.156	$M = 1.90$			
$M = 0.90$				04.2	0.703	2.925	-1.231	-00.1	-0.007	2.428	0.005
00.1	0.048	1.716	-0.150	06.3	0.939	3.010	-1.454	-01.0	-0.085	2.425	0.078
-00.3	-0.072	1.716	0.155	09.2	1.219	3.055	-1.700	-02.9	-0.248	2.412	0.223
-00.8	-0.231	1.705	0.510	12.3	1.485	3.016	-1.945	01.1	0.089	2.427	-0.059
-01.8	-0.472	1.851	1.017	15.3	1.777	2.930	-2.124	03.1	0.250	2.425	-0.199
-02.8	-0.612	1.992	1.243	00.3	0.031	2.542	-0.093	06.1	0.506	2.426	-0.421
-03.9	-0.710	2.083	1.298	-00.2	-0.107	2.520	0.247	09.1	0.782	2.418	-0.679
00.6	0.190	1.708	-0.456	-00.8	-0.237	2.625	0.522	12.2	1.124	2.411	-1.036
01.1	0.326	1.791	-0.753	-01.7	-0.486	2.638	1.023	15.1	1.507	2.422	-1.467
02.1	0.509	1.934	-1.107	-02.7	-0.550	2.858	1.023	18.1	1.953	2.436	-2.008
03.1	0.650	2.043	-1.295	-03.7	-0.706	2.890	1.207	$M = 2.20$			
04.1	0.733	2.130	-1.324	00.8	0.186	2.579	-0.435	-00.7	0.043	2.256	-0.029
06.2	0.907	2.178	-1.404	01.2	0.308	2.585	-0.700	00.1	0.008	2.256	0.001
09.1	1.176	2.210	-1.584	02.2	0.501	2.732	-1.078	-00.4	-0.058	2.251	0.049
12.1	1.450	2.184	-1.771	03.2	0.607	2.855	-1.185	-02.3	-0.210	2.254	0.193
15.2	1.737	2.113	-1.970	04.3	0.732	2.943	-1.265	01.7	0.110	2.257	-0.092
18.0	2.057	2.038	-2.229	05.3	0.835	2.999	-1.297	03.7	0.273	2.257	-0.256
								06.7	0.522	2.250	-0.507
								09.7	0.803	2.237	-0.803
								12.7	1.120	2.251	-1.171
								15.7	1.503	2.266	-1.640
								18.7	1.928	2.274	-2.168

TABLE III.- STATIC STABILITY DATA - Continued
(h) Model 511 - Center of moments at 0.3967

α	C_N	C_A	C_m	α	C_N	C_A	C_m	α	C_N	C_A	C_m
M = 0.65											
-00.1	0.034	1.101	0.001	00.3	0.084	1.900	-0.056	00.1	0.022	2.090	-0.025
-00.6	-0.095	1.106	0.071	-00.2	0.041	1.848	-0.041	-00.8	-0.048	2.090	-0.005
-01.0	-0.160	1.107	0.119	-00.7	-0.019	1.870	-0.042	-02.8	-0.183	2.083	0.033
-02.0	-0.248	1.122	0.179	-01.6	-0.114	1.844	0.005	01.2	0.094	2.089	-0.037
-02.9	-0.344	1.140	0.244	-02.6	-0.187	1.854	0.041	03.1	0.230	2.087	-0.075
-04.0	-0.420	1.154	0.291	-03.6	-0.263	1.873	0.067	06.0	0.435	2.096	-0.110
00.4	0.082	1.095	-0.035	00.7	0.102	1.868	-0.053	12.0	0.892	2.090	-0.187
00.9	0.140	1.100	-0.080	01.3	0.153	1.882	-0.081	15.0	1.186	2.079	-0.264
01.9	0.243	1.099	-0.147	02.2	0.218	1.861	-0.099	17.9	1.580	2.023	-0.876
02.9	0.344	1.121	-0.258	03.2	0.290	1.856	-0.123	14.8	1.168	2.082	-0.253
03.8	0.421	1.140	-0.330	04.2	0.367	1.909	-0.152	15.9	1.352	2.042	-0.774
05.8	0.550	1.157	-0.393	06.2	0.514	1.910	-0.228	16.8	1.464	2.032	-0.838
08.8	0.734	1.174	-0.441	07.2	0.884	1.980	-0.871	15.8	1.337	2.045	-0.776
11.7	0.906	1.187	-0.471	09.1	1.009	2.020	-0.918	14.8	1.246	2.056	-0.727
14.7	1.090	1.186	-0.518	12.1	1.227	2.016	-1.012	13.8	1.147	2.073	-0.690
17.6	1.270	1.174	-0.546	15.1	1.462	1.980	-1.098	12.8	1.063	2.080	-0.625
				18.0	1.704	1.973	-1.176	11.8	0.882	2.097	-0.183
M = 0.80											
-00.0	0.000	1.240	0.075	05.2	0.430	1.881	-0.169	M = 1.00			
-00.5	-0.069	1.247	0.146	06.1	0.813	1.964	-0.843	-00.0	-0.008	1.931	-0.008
-01.0	-0.164	1.253	0.184	07.1	0.885	1.924	-0.871	-00.9	-0.056	1.932	-0.011
-02.0	-0.264	1.263	0.269	06.1	0.814	1.936	-0.838	-02.9	-0.178	1.924	0.013
-02.9	-0.360	1.285	0.349	05.2	0.736	1.954	-0.798	01.0	0.053	1.931	-0.013
-03.9	-0.439	1.303	0.407	04.2	0.660	1.934	-0.738	02.9	0.188	1.928	-0.050
00.4	0.079	1.246	-0.035	03.2	0.286	1.937	-0.124	05.9	0.376	1.922	-0.086
00.9	0.163	1.250	-0.137	M = 1.10				11.8	0.842	1.922	-0.268
01.9	0.287	1.264	-0.281	00.3	0.000	1.934	0.012	14.8	1.140	1.932	-0.429
02.9	0.373	1.277	-0.355	-00.1	-0.014	2.029	-0.030	17.8	1.483	1.944	-0.664
03.9	0.468	1.294	-0.427	-00.6	-0.082	1.943	0.039	M = 1.20			
05.8	0.615	1.321	-0.528	-01.6	-0.115	2.028	0.017	00.1	0.036	1.819	-0.015
08.7	0.801	1.348	-0.612	-02.6	-0.195	2.020	0.061	-00.8	-0.027	1.818	-0.005
11.6	0.988	1.367	-0.670	-03.6	-0.288	2.006	0.125	-02.8	-0.158	1.810	0.037
14.7	1.193	1.359	-0.710	00.7	0.047	1.991	-0.035	01.1	0.073	1.817	-0.018
17.7	1.395	1.350	-0.756	01.3	0.085	1.992	-0.050	03.1	0.208	1.819	-0.065
				02.3	0.157	1.989	-0.081	06.0	0.396	1.812	-0.133
M = 0.90											
00.1	0.045	1.225	-0.009	03.3	0.226	1.980	-0.110	11.9	0.842	1.809	-0.357
-00.3	-0.047	1.253	0.133	04.2	0.305	2.016	-0.151	14.9	1.123	1.812	-0.547
-00.8	-0.125	1.290	0.248	06.2	0.739	1.953	-0.837	17.9	1.449	1.818	-0.793
-01.8	-0.235	1.353	0.377	09.2	0.911	1.922	-0.875	M = 2.20			
-02.8	-0.375	1.379	0.463	15.1	1.347	1.922	-1.090	00.7	0.055	1.716	-0.021
-03.7	-0.477	1.418	0.549	18.1	1.608	1.922	-1.237	-00.3	0.008	1.713	-0.004
00.6	0.096	1.234	-0.177	05.1	0.367	1.984	-0.177	-02.1	-0.122	1.715	0.029
01.2	0.176	1.276	-0.301	06.2	0.726	1.920	-0.812	01.7	0.114	1.710	-0.040
02.2	0.324	1.354	-0.428	07.1	0.769	1.877	-0.783	03.7	0.229	1.708	-0.087
03.0	0.419	1.392	-0.499	06.2	0.742	1.999	-0.811	06.6	0.402	1.706	-0.169
04.1	0.525	1.427	-0.587	05.1	0.643	1.878	-0.736	12.5	0.831	1.696	-0.425
06.0	0.695	1.479	-0.724	04.2	0.573	1.928	-0.708	15.5	1.101	1.712	-0.626
09.1	0.909	1.518	-0.848	03.2	0.219	1.958	-0.101	18.4	1.386	1.706	-0.850
11.9	1.110	1.551	-0.917	02.3	0.151	1.966	-0.072				
14.9	1.306	1.515	-0.941								
17.9	1.568	1.492	-1.018	00.2	0.038	2.101	-0.017				
				-00.7	-0.044	2.100	0.007				
				-02.7	-0.190	2.103	0.060				
				01.2	0.095	2.101	-0.030				
				03.2	0.244	2.105	-0.085				
				06.2	0.442	2.121	-0.119				
				12.0	0.889	2.117	-0.157				
				15.0	1.321	2.068	-0.919				
				14.0	1.061	2.104	-0.177				
				14.9	1.312	2.065	-0.913				
				16.0	1.392	2.051	-0.934				
				14.9	1.314	2.057	-0.908				
				13.9	1.241	2.080	-0.883				
				13.0	1.166	2.092	-0.866				
				11.9	1.075	2.104	-0.790				
				11.0	0.979	2.113	-0.711				
				10.0	0.900	2.113	-0.655				
				09.0	0.827	2.112	-0.619				
				08.1	0.755	2.109	-0.565				
				07.1	0.510	2.125	-0.127				
				06.0	0.444	2.122	-0.126				

TABLE III.-- STATIC STABILITY DATA - Continued
 (i) Model 51⁴ - Center of moments at 0.3587

α	C_N	C_A	C_m	α	C_N	C_A	C_m	α	C_N	C_A	C_m
$M = 0.65$				$M = 1.10$				$M = 1.30$			
-03.0	-0.335	1.031	0.302	00.2	-0.003	1.884	-0.016	00.1	0.026	1.910	-0.030
-01.0	-0.153	1.023	0.146	-00.2	-0.024	1.922	-0.020	-00.9	-0.048	1.904	-0.021
-00.0	-0.029	1.012	0.039	-00.7	-0.043	1.943	-0.020	-02.9	-0.178	1.903	-0.011
01.0	0.070	1.007	-0.070	-01.8	-0.139	1.889	0.033	00.6	0.051	1.909	-0.037
03.0	0.246	1.024	-0.220	-02.7	-0.198	1.913	0.037	01.0	0.092	1.908	-0.040
05.9	0.458	1.053	-0.336	-03.7	-0.255	1.917	0.050	03.1	0.219	1.906	-0.059
11.9	0.834	1.086	-0.454	00.8	0.038	1.868	-0.013	06.1	0.422	1.911	-0.074
18.0	1.273	1.120	-0.641	01.2	0.072	1.876	-0.030	09.2	0.638	1.920	-0.091
$M = 0.90$				02.2	0.131	1.872	-0.042	12.1	0.896	1.922	-0.138
-02.9	-0.398	1.298	0.569	03.3	0.219	1.909	-0.093	15.2	1.248	1.905	-0.455
-00.8	-0.164	1.171	0.274	04.2	0.257	1.834	-0.050	18.2	1.657	1.914	-0.850
00.1	0.017	1.160	-0.031	06.3	0.426	1.926	-0.149	14.1	1.098	1.923	-0.203
01.2	0.176	1.221	-0.301	09.3	0.599	1.790	-0.044	15.2	1.248	1.912	-0.448
03.2	0.377	1.299	-0.514	12.3	1.120	1.932	-0.992	16.3	1.390	1.908	-0.617
06.1	0.613	1.358	-0.685	15.3	1.335	1.797	-1.060	15.1	1.249	1.911	-0.459
12.2	1.054	1.397	-0.906	18.3	1.645	1.820	-1.331	14.1	1.110	1.914	-0.274
18.2	1.596	1.379	-1.196	10.3	0.675	1.870	-0.113	13.1	1.004	1.918	-0.217
$M = 1.00$				11.3	1.031	1.897	-0.934	12.1	0.888	1.925	-0.131
00.3	0.043	1.633	-0.021	12.2	1.089	1.877	-0.962	11.1	0.808	1.924	-0.116
-00.2	-0.005	1.789	-0.018	11.2	1.043	1.906	-0.957	$M = 2.20$			
-00.7	-0.054	1.797	0.011	10.3	0.974	1.910	-0.919	-02.2	-0.149	1.703	0.063
-01.7	-0.127	1.652	0.039	09.2	0.896	1.932	-0.873	-00.2	-0.035	1.709	0.018
-02.8	-0.202	1.671	0.059	08.2	0.813	1.947	-0.759	00.6	0.040	1.713	-0.003
-03.8	-0.264	1.679	0.076	07.2	0.728	1.851	-0.742	01.7	0.096	1.715	-0.011
00.7	0.074	1.680	-0.032	06.2	0.679	1.903	-0.734	03.7	0.222	1.713	-0.062
01.3	0.116	1.747	-0.054	05.2	0.330	1.880	-0.099	06.7	0.416	1.721	-0.158
02.2	0.175	1.712	-0.068	04.2	0.252	1.817	-0.039	12.7	0.910	1.739	-0.507
03.2	0.241	1.705	-0.081					18.7	1.583	1.756	-1.109
04.2	0.310	1.750	-0.097								
06.2	0.454	1.667	-0.133								
07.3	0.794	1.871	-0.760								
09.2	0.939	1.880	-0.838								
12.2	1.180	1.866	-0.972								
15.2	1.440	1.840	-1.099								
18.4	1.733	1.822	-1.242								
05.2	0.387	1.789	-0.120								
06.3	0.459	1.712	-0.133								
07.3	0.541	1.723	-0.150								
08.3	0.875	1.842	-0.809								
09.3	0.949	1.962	-0.844								
08.3	0.872	1.871	-0.807								
07.3	0.797	1.870	-0.763								
06.2	0.720	1.824	-0.713								
05.2	0.633	1.785	-0.658								
04.2	0.550	1.780	-0.597								
03.2	0.247	1.697	-0.088								
02.2	0.180	1.743	-0.067								

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TABLE III.- STATIC STABILITY DATA - Continued
(j) Model 531 - Center of moments at 0.3587

α	C_N	C_A	C_m	α	C_N	C_A	C_m	α	C_N	C_A	C_m
$M = 0.65$											
-03.0	-0.281	1.134	0.329	00.2	0.035	1.756	-0.027	00.1	0.013	2.104	-0.032
-01.0	-0.120	1.108	0.149	-00.2	0.002	1.738	-0.012	-00.8	-0.056	2.104	-0.007
00.0	0.004	1.095	-0.017	-00.7	-0.054	1.778	0.011	-02.9	-0.190	2.103	0.033
00.9	0.111	1.103	-0.151	-01.7	-0.116	1.760	0.036	01.0	0.092	2.104	-0.052
02.9	0.292	1.124	-0.338	-02.7	-0.184	1.751	0.061	03.1	0.227	2.103	-0.099
05.9	0.496	1.148	-0.450	-03.7	-0.251	1.763	0.086	06.1	0.429	2.116	-0.142
09.0	0.664	1.153	-0.492	00.8	0.074	1.796	-0.041	09.1	0.651	2.105	-0.180
11.9	0.831	1.151	-0.528	00.9	0.101	1.755	-0.052	12.2	0.910	2.097	-0.219
14.9	1.021	1.153	-0.593	02.2	0.162	1.775	-0.070	15.2	1.244	2.060	-0.541
18.0	1.225	1.149	-0.674	03.2	0.239	1.741	-0.106	18.2	1.604	2.046	-0.836
$M = 0.80$											
-03.0	-0.336	1.271	0.429	09.2	0.962	1.913	-1.015	16.2	1.359	2.055	-0.667
-01.0	-0.140	1.243	0.211	12.2	1.160	1.895	-1.115	15.2	1.248	2.061	-0.560
00.0	0.010	1.231	-0.012	15.2	1.368	1.872	-1.189	14.1	1.103	2.076	-0.344
00.9	0.140	1.246	-0.205	18.3	1.635	1.817	-1.303	13.1	1.002	2.084	-0.294
02.9	0.345	1.264	-0.437	06.3	0.429	1.817	-0.141	12.1	0.911	2.100	-0.215
05.9	0.574	1.317	-0.632	07.3	0.819	1.866	-0.931	11.0	0.822	2.098	-0.209
08.9	0.748	1.337	-0.703	08.2	0.883	1.871	-0.972	$M = 1.60$			
12.0	0.934	1.341	-0.754	07.3	0.828	1.853	-0.953	$M = 1.80$			
15.0	1.137	1.333	-0.824	06.2	0.750	1.846	-0.889	-02.9	-0.174	1.958	0.039
18.0	1.384	1.343	-0.931	05.3	0.672	1.841	-0.819	-00.9	-0.051	1.964	0.008
$M = 0.90$											
-02.8	-0.370	1.383	0.571	03.2	0.232	1.749	-0.099	00.0	0.007	1.965	-0.008
-00.8	-0.149	1.245	0.289	02.2	0.169	1.758	-0.082	01.0	0.073	1.968	-0.033
00.1	0.034	1.217	-0.070	$M = 1.10$				03.0	0.191	1.961	-0.060
01.1	0.187	1.278	-0.354	00.3	0.020	2.037	-0.024	06.0	0.380	1.949	-0.115
03.1	0.398	1.385	-0.593	-00.2	-0.016	2.052	-0.023	09.0	0.602	1.952	-0.207
06.1	0.653	1.460	-0.835	-00.7	-0.053	2.051	-0.014	12.0	0.872	1.960	-0.348
09.2	0.856	1.501	-0.954	-01.7	-0.136	2.043	0.040	15.0	1.207	1.967	-0.581
12.2	1.054	1.509	-1.020	-02.6	-0.202	2.026	0.079	18.0	1.601	1.962	-0.908
15.2	1.290	1.505	-1.137	03.8	-0.250	2.070	0.066	$M = 1.90$			
18.2	1.565	1.475	-1.293	00.8	0.067	2.075	-0.050	-02.8	-0.157	1.839	0.068
$M = 2.20$											
12.2	1.086	2.000	-1.081	01.2	0.079	2.034	-0.052	-00.8	-0.036	1.842	0.021
11.3	1.027	1.996	-1.039	02.2	0.154	2.056	-0.088	00.1	0.020	1.842	-0.004
10.2	0.970	2.026	-1.030	03.3	0.209	2.018	-0.097	01.0	0.080	1.842	-0.028
09.2	0.903	2.065	-0.970	04.2	0.283	2.070	-0.139	03.1	0.205	1.840	-0.082
08.2	0.834	2.025	-0.954	06.3	0.409	2.051	-0.162	06.1	0.396	1.831	-0.165
07.2	0.770	2.065	-0.879	09.3	0.597	2.015	-0.152	09.1	0.621	1.834	-0.294
06.2	0.705	2.033	-0.862	12.3	1.086	2.001	-1.085	12.1	0.885	1.829	-0.480
05.2	0.631	2.061	-0.771	15.3	1.330	1.996	-1.246	15.2	1.204	1.835	-0.736
04.2	0.287	2.073	-0.145	18.3	1.576	1.945	-1.375	18.1	1.561	1.831	-1.067
03.3	0.234	2.091	-0.124	$M = 2.20$				$M = 2.20$			
10.3	0.666	1.986	-0.142	11.3	0.999	1.964	-0.974	-02.2	-0.153	1.743	0.063
12.2	1.086	2.000	-1.081	12.2	1.086	2.000	-1.081	-00.2	-0.043	1.745	0.017
11.3	1.027	1.996	-1.039	11.3	1.027	1.996	-1.039	00.7	0.028	1.743	-0.012
10.2	0.970	2.026	-1.030	10.2	0.970	2.026	-1.030	01.6	0.087	1.737	-0.034
09.2	0.903	2.065	-0.970	08.2	0.834	2.025	-0.954	03.6	0.205	1.742	-0.087
08.2	0.834	2.025	-0.954	07.2	0.770	2.065	-0.879	06.7	0.394	1.732	-0.191
07.2	0.770	2.065	-0.879	06.2	0.705	2.033	-0.862	09.7	0.598	1.730	-0.331
06.2	0.705	2.033	-0.862	05.2	0.631	2.061	-0.771	12.7	0.859	1.732	-0.545
04.2	0.287	2.073	-0.145	04.2	0.287	2.073	-0.145	15.7	1.162	1.735	-0.821
03.3	0.234	2.091	-0.124	03.3	0.234	2.091	-0.124	18.7	1.492	1.733	-1.136

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TABLE III.- STATIC STABILITY DATA - Continued
(k) Model 515 - Center of moments at 0.3357

α	c_N	c_A	c_m	α	c_N	c_A	c_m	α	c_N	c_A	c_m
M = 0.65				M = 1.00				M = 1.30			
-00.0	-0.010	1.211	0.026	00.2	0.040	2.171	-0.022	00.1	0.029	2.240	-0.022
-00.6	-0.095	1.210	0.109	-00.2	-0.004	2.048	0.008	-00.9	-0.056	2.243	0.017
-01.2	-0.157	1.207	0.190	-00.7	-0.055	2.093	0.032	-02.8	-0.205	2.238	0.089
-02.0	-0.256	1.216	0.292	-01.7	-0.123	2.094	0.077	01.1	0.111	2.241	-0.061
-03.0	-0.348	1.219	0.373	-02.7	-0.221	2.084	0.144	03.0	0.254	2.238	-0.138
-04.0	-0.447	1.226	0.467	-03.8	-0.307	2.090	0.199	06.1	0.490	2.247	-0.245
00.4	0.041	1.210	-0.035	00.8	0.085	2.080	-0.056	09.1	0.738	2.254	-0.341
00.9	0.099	1.214	-0.109	01.2	0.122	2.063	-0.083	12.1	1.026	2.248	-0.461
01.9	0.202	1.213	-0.217	02.2	0.202	2.068	-0.135	15.1	1.366	2.235	-0.641
02.9	0.308	1.226	-0.331	03.2	0.287	2.089	-0.196	18.2	1.879	2.208	-1.423
03.9	0.394	1.236	-0.408	04.3	0.363	2.091	-0.236	14.1	1.248	2.242	-0.572
05.9	0.562	1.254	-0.540	06.3	0.821	2.107	-1.058	15.2	1.380	2.237	-0.640
08.9	0.781	1.263	-0.667	09.2	1.095	2.198	-1.278	16.2	1.580	2.209	-1.132
11.9	1.007	1.267	-0.803	12.2	1.337	2.181	-1.443	17.2	1.727	2.207	-1.270
14.9	1.251	1.267	-0.957	15.3	1.621	2.139	-1.624	16.2	1.590	2.203	-1.145
17.8	1.522	1.261	-1.134	18.2	1.911	2.091	-1.808	15.2	1.447	2.211	-0.994
M = 0.80				05.3	0.451	2.115	-0.292	14.1	1.285	2.226	-0.750
00.0	0.009	1.380	0.012	06.3	0.836	2.184	-1.052	13.1	1.141	2.235	-0.572
-00.4	-0.064	1.379	0.127	07.3	0.926	2.107	-1.181	12.1	1.027	2.247	-0.458
-01.1	-0.160	1.384	0.247	06.3	0.833	2.140	-1.072	11.1	0.930	2.253	-0.415
-02.0	-0.274	1.393	0.381	04.2	0.645	2.127	-0.877	M = 1.60			
-03.0	-0.384	1.403	0.499	03.2	0.536	2.079	-0.776	00.0	-0.006	2.043	0.026
-04.1	-0.479	1.417	0.589	02.2	0.205	2.090	-0.135	-01.0	-0.088	2.039	0.056
00.4	0.053	1.381	-0.065	01.2	0.120	2.062	-0.079	-03.0	-0.231	2.038	0.119
00.9	0.138	1.389	-0.183	M = 1.10				01.0	0.061	2.043	-0.011
01.9	0.257	1.402	-0.332	00.2	0.022	2.398	-0.043	03.0	0.216	2.043	-0.095
02.9	0.359	1.408	-0.447	-00.3	-0.036	2.392	-0.007	06.0	0.431	2.042	-0.204
04.0	0.462	1.422	-0.556	-00.7	-0.048	2.403	0.003	08.9	0.675	2.043	-0.343
05.9	0.651	1.444	-0.732	-01.8	-0.153	2.388	0.077	11.9	0.993	2.041	-0.582
08.9	0.879	1.464	-0.905	-02.6	-0.206	2.403	0.103	15.0	1.372	2.056	-0.914
11.9	1.123	1.473	-1.058	-03.7	-0.286	2.415	0.151	18.0	1.824	2.081	-1.386
14.9	1.384	1.463	-1.225	00.8	0.047	2.377	-0.046	M = 1.90			
17.9	1.667	1.444	-1.405	01.2	0.102	2.399	-0.103	00.0	0.017	1.912	0.009
M = 0.90				02.2	0.183	2.409	-0.162	-00.9	-0.075	1.910	0.054
00.1	0.027	1.431	-0.032	03.3	0.264	2.404	-0.214	-02.9	-0.211	1.903	0.140
-00.4	-0.067	1.443	0.159	04.2	0.322	2.379	-0.234	01.1	0.086	1.910	-0.040
-00.8	-0.171	1.477	0.356	06.3	0.515	2.419	-0.369	03.1	0.231	1.914	-0.131
-01.8	-0.301	1.540	0.559	09.3	1.039	2.387	-1.279	06.1	0.458	1.914	-0.276
-02.9	-0.415	1.561	0.663	12.3	1.281	2.294	-1.458	09.0	0.706	1.900	-0.466
-03.9	-0.526	1.599	0.762	15.3	1.561	2.240	-1.670	12.1	1.012	1.907	-0.739
00.6	0.109	1.461	-0.200	18.3	1.871	2.168	-1.917	15.1	1.381	1.920	-1.114
01.1	0.205	1.501	-0.377	07.3	0.592	2.439	-0.414	18.0	1.794	1.921	-1.575
02.1	0.325	1.554	-0.531	08.3	0.953	2.403	-1.191	M = 2.20			
03.1	0.437	1.590	-0.651	09.3	1.041	2.307	-1.287	00.7	0.040	1.804	-0.007
04.1	0.527	1.608	-0.746	08.3	0.929	2.234	-1.151	-00.2	-0.051	1.803	0.035
06.1	0.730	1.641	-0.950	07.3	0.877	2.314	-1.153	-01.2	-0.121	1.799	0.089
09.1	0.988	1.664	-1.164	06.3	0.777	2.241	-1.034	-02.2	-0.180	1.808	0.130
12.1	1.248	1.679	-1.338	05.2	0.697	2.333	-0.920	01.8	0.095	1.809	-0.049
15.1	1.532	1.640	-1.525	04.2	0.594	2.334	-0.860	03.7	0.247	1.799	-0.170
18.1	1.826	1.601	-1.713	03.2	0.252	2.384	-0.192	06.7	0.463	1.797	-0.346
				02.2	0.177	2.391	-0.152	09.6	0.710	1.790	-0.555
								12.7	1.014	1.793	-0.872
								15.7	1.390	1.805	-1.279
								18.6	1.750	1.770	-1.690

TABLE III.- STATIC STABILITY DATA - Continued
 (1) Model 516 - Center of moments at 0.3351

α	C_N	C_A	C_m	α	C_N	C_A	C_m	α	C_N	C_A	C_m
$M = 0.65$											
-00.0	-0.040	1.064	0.056	00.3	0.045	1.913	-0.037	00.1	0.036	2.009	-0.049
-00.5	-0.092	1.064	0.114	-00.2	-0.016	1.910	0.007	-00.9	-0.047	2.011	-0.012
-01.1	-0.143	1.065	0.171	-00.7	-0.061	1.934	0.040	-02.9	-0.212	2.005	0.078
-02.1	-0.239	1.062	0.256	-01.7	-0.144	1.908	0.095	01.1	0.107	2.010	-0.080
-03.1	-0.339	1.070	0.343	-02.7	-0.229	1.931	0.152	03.1	0.261	2.003	-0.163
-04.0	-0.425	1.069	0.414	-03.7	-0.314	1.946	0.208	06.2	0.511	1.986	-0.290
00.4	0.034	1.064	-0.034	00.7	0.085	1.973	-0.065	09.1	0.764	1.951	-0.401
00.9	0.086	1.063	-0.093	01.2	0.131	1.966	-0.098	12.1	1.045	1.932	-0.506
01.9	0.184	1.059	-0.187	02.2	0.219	1.947	-0.159	15.2	1.456	1.932	-0.925
02.9	0.278	1.049	-0.273	03.2	0.304	1.994	-0.215	18.2	1.936	1.935	-1.457
03.9	0.372	1.063	-0.360	04.3	0.397	1.962	-0.273	$M = 1.30$			
05.9	0.553	1.074	-0.517	06.3	0.571	1.985	-0.381	$M = 1.60$			
08.9	0.793	1.079	-0.686	09.3	0.834	1.928	-0.523	-00.0	-0.025	1.874	0.045
11.9	1.041	1.077	-0.841	12.3	1.370	1.907	-1.409	-01.1	-0.105	1.871	0.090
14.9	1.289	1.095	-1.010	15.3	1.708	1.890	-1.707	-03.0	-0.248	1.870	0.163
$M = 0.80$											
-00.0	0.003	1.234	0.005	09.3	0.846	1.866	-1.990	01.0	0.057	1.871	-0.000
-00.5	-0.074	1.233	0.114	10.3	0.941	1.961	-0.582	02.9	0.199	1.871	-0.078
-01.1	-0.144	1.239	0.205	11.3	1.277	1.914	-1.327	08.9	0.691	1.839	-0.373
-02.0	-0.253	1.238	0.331	12.3	1.373	1.899	-1.407	12.0	1.003	1.821	-0.602
-03.0	-0.340	1.240	0.408	10.3	1.187	1.926	-1.334	15.0	1.354	1.804	-0.883
-04.1	-0.439	1.240	0.505	09.3	1.090	1.889	-1.267	18.0	1.800	1.804	-1.347
00.4	0.059	1.233	-0.058	08.3	0.995	1.915	-1.112	$M = 1.90$			
00.9	0.118	1.234	-0.138	07.2	0.882	1.831	-1.010	00.0	0.013	1.766	-0.008
01.9	0.222	1.235	-0.268	06.3	0.786	1.910	-0.906	-00.9	-0.083	1.764	0.063
02.9	0.324	1.231	-0.376	05.2	0.678	1.896	-0.796	-01.9	-0.142	1.760	0.098
03.9	0.431	1.245	-0.483	04.2	0.385	1.873	-0.263	-02.9	-0.228	1.758	0.162
05.9	0.620	1.253	-0.664	03.2	0.304	1.967	-0.215	01.1	0.077	1.766	-0.044
09.0	0.896	1.275	-0.913	$M = 1.10$			03.1	0.230	1.766	-0.150	
11.9	1.165	1.281	-1.117	00.2	0.028	2.043	-0.071	06.1	0.465	1.768	-0.314
14.9	1.441	1.280	-1.316	-00.2	-0.012	2.056	-0.041	09.1	0.717	1.752	-0.506
17.9	1.742	1.270	-1.524	-00.6	-0.052	2.025	-0.011	12.1	1.017	1.733	-0.756
$M = 0.90$											
00.1	0.027	1.387	-0.037	-01.8	-0.146	2.049	0.060	15.1	1.346	1.729	-1.042
00.2	0.045	1.294	-0.092	-02.8	-0.221	2.044	0.107	18.2	1.745	1.692	-1.465
-00.4	-0.069	1.297	0.132	-03.8	-0.313	2.033	0.170	$M = 2.20$			
-00.9	-0.167	1.306	0.317	00.8	0.079	2.043	-0.096	00.7	0.036	1.672	-0.014
-01.9	-0.286	1.361	0.481	01.3	0.125	2.058	-0.131	-00.3	-0.040	1.673	0.029
-03.0	-0.396	1.392	0.607	02.3	0.188	2.009	-0.161	-02.3	-0.178	1.672	0.134
-03.8	-0.493	1.409	0.702	03.2	0.258	1.999	-0.200	01.7	0.092	1.669	-0.053
00.6	0.110	1.312	-0.215	04.2	0.322	1.956	-0.207	03.8	0.247	1.667	-0.175
01.1	0.180	1.353	-0.321	06.3	0.540	2.056	-0.402	06.7	0.461	1.660	-0.345
02.1	0.288	1.373	-0.460	09.3	0.758	1.998	-0.475	09.7	0.713	1.646	-0.567
03.1	0.404	1.399	-0.601	12.2	1.282	1.931	-1.396	12.7	0.995	1.643	-0.831
04.1	0.505	1.412	-0.702	15.3	1.583	1.868	-1.622	15.7	1.319	1.631	-1.154
06.1	0.710	1.442	-0.909	18.3	1.940	1.858	-1.973	18.6	1.670	1.613	-1.519
09.1	1.001	1.447	-1.178	10.3	0.857	2.012	-0.536	$M = 2.0$			
12.2	1.294	1.459	-1.407	11.3	1.218	1.976	-1.358	12.7	0.995	1.643	-0.831
15.2	1.613	1.460	-1.654	12.2	1.280	1.919	-1.392	15.7	1.319	1.631	-1.154
18.2	1.934	1.418	-1.899	11.3	1.193	1.927	-1.323	18.6	1.670	1.613	-1.519
$M = 0.60$											
00.1	0.027	1.387	-0.037	10.3	1.113	1.947	-1.271	00.7	0.036	1.672	-0.014
00.2	0.045	1.294	-0.092	09.3	1.029	1.964	-1.207	-00.3	-0.040	1.673	0.029
-00.4	-0.069	1.297	0.132	08.3	0.921	1.905	-1.080	-02.3	-0.178	1.672	0.134
-00.9	-0.167	1.306	0.317	07.2	0.839	1.947	-1.027	01.7	0.092	1.669	-0.053
-01.9	-0.286	1.361	0.481	06.2	0.680	1.851	-0.767	03.8	0.247	1.667	-0.175
-03.0	-0.396	1.392	0.607	05.2	0.646	1.957	-0.818	06.7	0.461	1.660	-0.345
-03.8	-0.493	1.409	0.702	04.2	0.330	1.973	-0.228	09.7	0.713	1.646	-0.567
00.6	0.110	1.312	-0.215	03.2	0.258	1.983	-0.192	12.7	0.995	1.643	-0.831
01.1	0.180	1.353	-0.321	$M = 1.80$			15.7	1.319	1.631	-1.154	
02.1	0.288	1.373	-0.460	18.3	1.940	1.858	-1.973	18.6	1.670	1.613	-1.519
03.1	0.404	1.399	-0.601	10.3	0.857	2.012	-0.536	$M = 1.50$			
04.1	0.505	1.412	-0.702	11.3	1.218	1.976	-1.358	12.7	0.995	1.643	-0.831
06.1	0.710	1.442	-0.909	12.2	1.280	1.919	-1.392	15.7	1.319	1.631	-1.154
09.1	1.001	1.447	-1.178	11.3	1.193	1.927	-1.323	18.6	1.670	1.613	-1.519
12.2	1.294	1.459	-1.407	10.3	1.113	1.947	-1.271	$M = 1.20$			
15.2	1.613	1.460	-1.654	09.3	1.029	1.964	-1.207	00.7	0.036	1.672	-0.014
18.2	1.934	1.418	-1.899	08.3	0.921	1.905	-1.080	-00.3	-0.040	1.673	0.029
$M = 1.00$											
00.1	0.027	1.387	-0.037	00.2	-0.016	1.910	0.007	00.7	0.036	1.672	-0.014
00.2	0.045	1.294	-0.092	-00.7	-0.061	1.934	0.040	-02.9	-0.212	2.005	0.078
-00.4	-0.069	1.297	0.132	-01.7	-0.144	1.908	0.095	01.1	0.107	2.010	-0.080
-00.9	-0.167	1.306	0.317	-02.7	-0.229	1.931	0.152	03.1	0.261	2.003	-0.163
-01.9	-0.286	1.361	0.481	-03.7	-0.314	1.946	0.208	06.2	0.511	1.986	-0.290
-03.0	-0.396	1.392	0.607	-04.3	-0.397	1.962	0.273	09.1	0.764	1.951	-0.401
-03.8	-0.493	1.409	0.702	-05.2	-0.480	1.982	0.347	12.1	1.045	1.932	-0.506
00.6	0.110	1.312	-0.215	06.3	0.571	1.985	-0.381	15.2	1.456	1.932	-0.925
01.1	0.180	1.353	-0.321	07.2	0.658	1.987	-0.447	18.2	1.936	1.935	-1.457
02.1	0.288	1.373	-0.460	08.3	0.745	1.990	-0.513	$M = 0.80$			
03.1	0.404	1.399	-0.601	09.3	0.832	1.993	-0.589	00.7	0.036	1.672	-0.014
04.1	0.505	1.412	-0.702	10.3	0.919	1.996	-0.665	-00.3	-0.040	1.673	0.029
06.1	0.710	1.442	-0.909	11.3	1.006	1.999	-0.741	-02.9	-0.212	2.005	0.078
09.1	1.001	1.447	-1.178	12.2	1.093	2.002	-0.817	01.1	0.107	2.010	-0.080
12.2	1.294	1.459	-1.407	13.2	1.180	2.005	-0.893	03.1	0.261	2.003	-0.163
15.2	1.613	1.460	-1.654	14.2	1.267	2.008	-0.969	06.2	0.511	1.986	-0.290
18.2	1.934	1.418	-1.899	15.2	1.354	2.011	-1.045	09.1	0.764	1.951	-0.401
$M = 0.60$											
00.1	0.027	1.387	-0.037	00.2	-0.016	1.910	0.007	00.7	0.036	1.672	-0.014
00.2	0.045	1.294	-0.092	-00.7	-0.061	1.934	0.040	-02.9	-0.212	2.005	0.078
-00.4	-0.069	1.297	0.132	-01.7	-0.144	1.908	0.095	01.1	0.107	2.010	-0.080
-00.9	-0.167	1.306	0.317	-02.7	-0.229	1.931	0.152	03.1	0.261	2.003	-0.163
-01.9	-0.286	1.361	0.481	-03.7	-0.314	1.946	0.208	06.2	0.511	1.986	-0.290
-03.0	-0.396	1.392	0.607	-04.3	-0.397	1.962	0.273	09.1	0.764	1.951	-0.401
-03.8	-0.493	1.409	0.702	-05.2	-0.480	1.982	0.347	12.1	1.045	1.932	-0.506
00.6	0.110	1.312	-0.215	06.3	0.571	1.985	-0.381	15.2	1.456	1.932	-0.925
01.1	0.180	1.353	-0.321	07.2	0.658	1.987	-0.447	18.2	1.936	1.935	-1.

TABLE III.- STATIC STABILITY DATA - Continued
(m) Model 641 - Center of moments at 0.4027

α	c_N	c_A	c_m	α	c_N	c_A	c_m	α	c_N	c_A	c_m
$M = 0.65$				$M = 1.00$				$M = 1.30$			
-04.0	-0.298	0.851	0.044	-03.7	-0.250	1.686	0.010	-02.8	-0.193	1.968	-0.001
-03.0	-0.238	0.851	0.044	-02.7	-0.177	1.677	0.006	-00.8	-0.070	1.968	-0.002
-02.0	-0.168	0.853	0.020	-01.7	-0.117	1.665	0.000	00.1	0.004	1.968	-0.014
-01.0	-0.094	0.855	-0.002	-00.7	-0.052	1.721	-0.003	01.1	0.078	1.972	-0.010
-00.5	-0.075	0.851	0.007	-00.2	-0.007	1.715	-0.016	03.1	0.219	1.970	-0.018
-00.0	-0.049	0.851	0.006	00.2	0.018	1.672	-0.013	06.1	0.422	1.979	-0.008
00.4	-0.001	0.860	-0.022	00.7	0.067	1.716	-0.011	09.1	0.633	1.984	0.002
00.9	0.045	0.857	-0.014	01.2	0.097	1.649	-0.014	12.2	0.903	1.990	-0.019
01.9	0.102	0.857	-0.016	02.3	0.164	1.726	-0.012	15.1	1.250	1.977	-0.415
02.9	0.170	0.853	-0.042	03.2	0.227	1.644	-0.017	18.2	1.615	1.977	-0.670
03.9	0.234	0.857	-0.054	04.3	0.295	1.709	-0.018	13.2	1.001	1.992	-0.024
05.9	0.362	0.870	-0.080	06.2	0.414	1.772	-0.001	14.3	1.148	1.977	-0.319
08.9	0.612	0.998	-0.175	09.2	0.967	1.811	-0.815	15.1	1.247	1.975	-0.412
12.0	0.843	1.085	-0.265	12.3	1.191	1.880	-0.852	14.2	1.140	1.977	-0.311
14.9	1.073	1.146	-0.354	15.2	1.404	1.857	-0.877	13.2	1.011	1.981	-0.109
17.9	1.307	1.186	-0.445	18.3	1.654	1.899	-0.915	12.2	0.897	1.876	-0.015
$M = 0.80$				06.2	0.413	1.742	0.002	$M = 1.60$			
-04.0	-0.398	1.096	0.255	08.3	0.898	1.877	-0.766	-02.9	-0.198	1.830	0.012
-02.9	-0.311	1.074	0.210	09.3	0.957	1.903	-0.785	-01.0	-0.082	1.827	0.016
-02.0	-0.243	1.076	0.177	08.2	0.899	1.910	-0.779	-00.0	-0.021	1.830	0.013
-01.0	-0.128	1.059	0.085	07.2	0.834	1.810	-0.770	01.0	0.057	1.825	0.013
-00.5	-0.084	1.058	0.047	06.3	0.762	1.848	-0.736	03.0	0.181	1.824	0.012
-00.0	-0.020	1.054	-0.009	05.2	0.693	1.786	-0.722	05.9	0.372	1.810	0.009
00.5	0.050	1.063	-0.052	04.2	0.292	1.866	-0.024	09.0	0.593	1.822	-0.025
00.9	0.103	1.061	-0.097	03.2	0.228	1.677	-0.016	12.0	0.857	1.827	-0.103
01.9	0.212	1.071	-0.180	$M = 1.10$				15.0	1.180	1.849	-0.266
02.9	0.296	1.088	-0.227	07.2	0.484	1.750	-0.007	18.0	1.552	1.877	-0.504
04.0	0.379	1.107	-0.270	$M = 1.80$				$M = 1.90$			
05.9	0.519	1.141	-0.324	-03.6	-0.284	1.791	0.044	-02.8	-0.158	1.719	0.007
08.9	0.724	1.218	-0.398	-02.7	-0.177	1.889	-0.004	-00.9	-0.037	1.718	-0.017
12.0	0.955	1.268	-0.482	-01.7	-0.157	1.784	0.036	00.0	0.032	1.720	-0.022
14.9	1.176	1.290	-0.536	-00.7	-0.083	1.839	0.016	01.1	0.099	1.720	-0.022
16.0	1.421	1.296	-0.591	-00.2	-0.032	1.875	-0.015	03.1	0.218	1.720	-0.035
$M = 0.90$				00.2	0.003	1.878	-0.017	06.0	0.409	1.717	-0.076
-03.8	-0.467	1.326	0.495	01.3	0.055	1.808	0.010	09.1	0.625	1.720	-0.136
-02.8	-0.388	1.292	0.451	02.2	0.147	1.895	-0.026	12.2	0.887	1.731	-0.250
-01.8	-0.277	1.210	0.338	03.3	0.187	1.754	0.013	15.1	1.189	1.742	-0.425
-00.8	-0.147	1.237	0.173	04.3	0.250	1.841	-0.017	18.1	1.533	1.758	-0.662
-00.3	-0.062	1.225	0.064	09.3	0.899	1.894	-0.780	$M = 2.20$			
00.1	0.011	1.198	-0.042	12.4	1.082	1.816	-0.752	-02.2	-0.133	1.622	0.019
00.6	0.099	1.227	-0.169	15.3	1.345	1.938	-0.928	-00.3	-0.016	1.620	-0.007
01.2	0.183	1.243	-0.280	18.3	1.570	1.864	-0.950	00.7	0.035	1.613	-0.013
02.1	0.293	1.254	-0.382	07.3	0.432	1.831	0.025	01.7	0.105	1.616	-0.032
03.1	0.385	1.298	-0.444	08.3	0.817	1.804	-0.681	03.7	0.220	1.623	-0.053
04.1	0.480	1.323	-0.528	09.3	0.904	1.867	-0.782	06.6	0.404	1.620	-0.107
06.1	0.626	1.371	-0.587	08.3	0.849	1.907	-0.785	09.7	0.620	1.623	-0.208
09.1	0.831	1.430	-0.640	07.3	0.772	1.817	-0.741	12.7	0.874	1.637	-0.342
12.2	1.063	1.433	-0.690	06.2	0.700	1.816	-0.716	15.7	1.152	1.650	-0.531
15.1	1.282	1.425	-0.718	05.2	0.322	1.889	-0.039	18.7	1.482	1.665	-0.756
18.2	1.560	1.476	-0.775	04.2	0.253	1.751	0.004				

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TABLE III.- STATIC STABILITY DATA - Continued
(n) Model 517 - Center of moments at 0.4007

α	C_N	C_A	C_m	α	C_N	C_A	C_m	α	C_N	C_A	C_m
$M = 0.65$											
-00.0	-0.052	1.211	0.040	00.2	0.029	1.999	-0.016	00.1	0.018	2.245	-0.012
-00.6	-0.120	1.211	0.126	-00.2	-0.016	1.969	0.006	-00.9	-0.075	2.321	0.044
-01.1	-0.185	1.219	0.197	-00.7	-0.054	1.978	0.020	-01.8	-0.154	2.320	0.091
-02.0	-0.278	1.220	0.273	-01.7	-0.125	1.991	0.044	-02.9	-0.234	2.325	0.131
-03.1	-0.377	1.247	0.368	-02.8	-0.194	2.023	0.065	01.1	0.088	2.318	-0.053
-04.1	-0.459	1.259	0.423	-03.8	-0.259	2.011	0.087	03.1	0.256	2.324	-0.146
00.4	0.037	1.216	-0.035	00.6	0.060	2.043	-0.027	06.2	0.467	2.341	-0.201
00.9	0.098	1.215	-0.108	01.2	0.097	1.986	-0.042	09.1	0.674	2.343	-0.206
01.9	0.209	1.224	-0.208	02.2	0.169	2.006	-0.066	12.2	0.911	2.324	-0.228
02.9	0.311	1.240	-0.308	03.2	0.236	2.054	-0.088	15.2	1.236	2.248	-0.728
03.9	0.384	1.260	-0.364	04.2	0.306	2.069	-0.109	18.2	1.568	2.135	-0.891
05.9	0.508	1.283	-0.412	06.3	0.440	2.124	-0.139	14.1	1.086	2.232	-0.262
08.9	0.668	1.285	-0.411	09.2	1.002	2.150	-0.997	15.2	1.220	2.183	-0.716
11.9	0.823	1.280	-0.402	12.2	1.187	2.154	-1.030	16.2	1.341	2.156	-0.786
14.9	0.987	1.282	-0.414	15.3	1.386	2.119	-1.054	15.2	1.230	2.179	-0.729
17.8	1.168	1.266	-0.436	18.3	1.595	2.053	-1.080	14.1	1.128	2.199	-0.683
$M = 0.80$											
-00.0	-0.034	1.325	0.084	06.2	0.813	2.057	-0.933	12.1	0.964	2.231	-0.597
-00.6	-0.120	1.333	0.187	07.2	0.883	2.089	-0.968	11.1	0.832	2.254	-0.219
-01.0	-0.190	1.339	0.254	06.2	0.819	2.086	-0.945	10.1	0.751	2.260	-0.215
-02.0	-0.300	1.360	0.373	05.2	0.736	2.066	-0.888	$M = 1.00$			
-03.0	-0.401	1.387	0.462	04.2	0.659	2.062	-0.833	-00.0	-0.018	2.178	0.037
-04.1	-0.486	1.404	0.533	03.2	0.571	1.977	-0.769	-01.0	-0.095	2.173	0.068
00.5	0.059	1.329	-0.059	02.2	0.166	2.014	-0.071	-03.0	-0.227	2.160	0.103
00.9	0.138	1.339	-0.184	01.2	0.103	2.048	-0.049	01.0	0.058	2.176	-0.003
01.9	0.259	1.361	-0.327	$M = 1.10$							
02.9	0.355	1.386	-0.417	00.3	0.014	2.170	-0.013	02.9	0.181	2.164	-0.039
03.9	0.455	1.413	-0.500	-00.1	-0.060	2.109	0.040	06.0	0.384	2.140	-0.088
05.9	0.606	1.447	-0.597	-00.6	-0.063	2.174	0.016	09.0	0.617	2.108	-0.189
08.9	0.767	1.473	-0.642	-01.7	-0.153	2.149	0.074	12.0	0.882	2.093	-0.317
11.9	0.928	1.478	-0.636	-02.7	-0.256	2.129	0.157	15.0	1.179	2.085	-0.465
14.9	1.118	1.464	-0.656	-03.7	-0.333	2.108	0.205	18.0	1.519	2.066	-0.682
17.9	1.344	1.446	-0.727	00.8	0.058	2.181	-0.037	$M = 1.20$			
$M = 0.90$											
00.1	0.012	1.225	-0.021	01.2	0.063	2.117	-0.028	00.1	0.007	2.006	0.014
-00.3	-0.085	1.230	0.157	03.2	0.212	2.114	-0.110	-00.8	-0.056	2.000	0.027
-00.9	-0.186	1.277	0.344	04.3	0.278	2.145	-0.134	-02.9	-0.186	1.993	0.060
-01.9	-0.331	1.400	0.528	06.3	0.406	2.208	-0.143	01.1	0.061	2.006	-0.008
-02.8	-0.439	1.485	0.622	09.3	0.950	2.123	-1.008	03.1	0.178	1.997	-0.036
-03.9	-0.531	1.520	0.697	12.3	1.102	2.050	-1.016	06.2	0.372	1.975	-0.101
00.6	0.101	1.261	-0.211	15.3	1.321	2.098	-1.093	09.1	0.589	1.952	-0.193
01.1	0.175	1.331	-0.314	18.3	1.530	2.014	-1.158	12.0	0.839	1.937	-0.353
02.1	0.321	1.431	-0.480	05.2	0.343	2.183	-0.158	15.1	1.121	1.923	-0.532
03.1	0.423	1.500	-0.592	06.3	0.429	2.102	-0.208	18.0	1.449	1.911	-0.786
04.1	0.513	1.529	-0.665	07.2	0.832	2.114	-0.948	$M = 1.90$			
06.2	0.696	1.588	-0.799	08.3	0.892	2.120	-0.981	-00.7	0.017	1.860	0.018
09.1	0.878	1.621	-0.872	07.3	0.820	2.015	-0.937	-00.3	-0.035	1.857	0.031
12.1	1.070	1.658	-0.917	06.2	0.760	2.041	-0.934	-02.3	-0.157	1.854	0.067
15.1	1.291	1.635	-0.978	05.2	0.687	2.080	-0.867	01.7	0.068	1.861	-0.010
18.1	1.507	1.585	-1.013	04.2	0.275	2.174	-0.127	03.7	0.191	1.845	-0.054
				03.2	0.210	2.105	-0.111	06.7	0.361	1.827	-0.128
								09.7	0.568	1.808	-0.239
								12.6	0.801	1.801	-0.399
								15.7	1.106	1.801	-0.635
								18.6	1.394	1.799	-0.869

TABLE III.- STATIC STABILITY DATA - Concluded
(o) Model 5-8 - Center of moments at 0.3581

α	c_N	c_A	c_m	α	c_N	c_A	c_m	α	c_N	c_A	c_m
$M = 0.65$				$M = 1.00$				$M = 1.30$			
-04.0	-0.386	0.706	0.085	-03.7	-0.291	1.139	-0.065	-02.8	-0.215	1.369	-0.059
-03.0	-0.306	0.694	0.084	-02.6	-0.204	1.117	-0.051	-00.8	-0.064	1.364	-0.038
-02.1	-0.233	0.685	0.074	-01.7	-0.130	1.132	-0.043	00.0	0.020	1.364	-0.024
-01.0	-0.136	0.679	0.048	-00.7	-0.051	1.164	-0.025	01.1	0.095	1.367	-0.004
-00.5	-0.094	0.683	0.034	-00.2	-0.019	1.115	-0.012	03.2	0.264	1.371	0.009
00.0	-0.041	0.682	0.014	00.1	0.029	1.174	-0.008	06.1	0.504	1.393	0.018
00.4	-0.004	0.683	-0.001	00.7	0.080	1.163	-0.004	09.1	0.770	1.434	0.004
00.9	0.061	0.680	-0.011	01.2	0.117	1.207	0.007	12.2	1.108	1.489	-0.076
01.9	0.155	0.690	-0.038	02.3	0.200	1.140	0.020	15.2	1.500	1.545	-0.248
02.9	0.231	0.698	-0.046	03.2	0.277	1.241	0.033	18.2	1.996	1.600	-0.636
03.8	0.307	0.707	-0.055	04.3	0.351	1.122	0.054	16.2	1.661	1.567	-0.338
05.9	0.449	0.718	-0.045	06.2	0.507	1.158	0.084	17.3	1.830	1.584	-0.442
08.9	0.670	0.736	-0.044	09.2	0.760	1.366	0.122	18.3	2.002	1.603	-0.642
11.9	0.882	0.758	-0.051	12.3	1.036	1.353	0.176	17.2	1.824	1.587	-0.490
14.9	1.102	0.785	-0.071	15.2	1.462	1.420	-0.136	16.2	1.657	1.567	-0.370
18.0	1.340	0.811	-0.111	18.3	1.913	1.493	-0.370	15.2	1.498	1.547	-0.241
				12.3	1.033	1.346	0.180	14.2	1.362	1.531	-0.170
$M = 0.80$				13.4	1.135	1.339	0.192	$M = 1.60$			
-04.0	-0.383	0.807	0.134	14.4	1.353	1.378	-0.093	-02.9	-0.264	1.416	0.033
-03.0	-0.305	0.796	0.125	15.3	1.466	1.415	0.135	-00.9	-0.108	1.407	0.023
-02.0	-0.215	0.787	0.097	16.4	1.602	1.393	-0.202	00.0	-0.034	1.404	0.012
-01.0	-0.121	0.774	0.054	15.2	1.450	1.348	0.119	01.0	0.062	1.403	0.010
-00.6	-0.073	0.779	0.030	14.4	1.333	1.368	-0.070	03.0	0.218	1.406	0.000
00.0	-0.017	0.775	0.002	13.3	1.223	1.364	-0.054	06.0	0.460	1.427	-0.037
00.5	0.045	0.773	-0.024	12.3	1.116	1.252	-0.044	09.0	0.732	1.465	-0.123
00.9	0.088	0.778	-0.044	11.3	1.023	1.319	-0.037	12.1	1.063	1.501	-0.272
02.0	0.181	0.788	-0.081	10.2	0.921	1.321	-0.032	15.1	1.443	1.548	-0.512
02.9	0.275	0.796	-0.108	09.2	0.757	1.274	0.121	18.0	1.869	1.587	-0.809
03.9	0.346	0.802	-0.114	08.3	0.676	1.169	0.112				
05.9	0.504	0.825	-0.131	$M = 1.10$				$M = 1.90$			
08.9	0.728	0.853	-0.137	12.0	0.967	0.886	-0.139	-02.8	-0.237	1.428	0.072
12.0	0.967	0.886	-0.139	-03.7	-0.316	1.209	-0.072	-00.9	-0.079	1.426	0.024
14.9	1.207	0.911	-0.154	-02.6	-0.209	1.264	-0.097	-01.8	-0.006	1.426	0.005
17.9	1.482	0.925	-0.210	-01.8	-0.127	1.344	-0.064	01.1	0.084	1.424	0.002
$M = 0.90$				-00.6	-0.066	1.240	-0.066	03.1	0.237	1.429	-0.041
-03.8	-0.386	0.878	0.193	-00.2	-0.005	1.230	0.036	06.0	0.480	1.446	-0.119
-02.8	-0.301	0.847	0.165	00.8	0.054	1.261	-0.042	09.1	0.743	1.464	-0.236
-01.9	-0.218	0.837	0.136	01.4	0.109	1.316	-0.037	12.2	1.045	1.492	-0.391
-00.8	-0.110	0.822	0.070	02.2	0.184	1.340	-0.016	15.1	1.376	1.511	-0.603
-00.3	-0.059	0.824	0.032	03.3	0.181	1.122	0.131	18.2	1.762	1.520	-0.893
00.0	-0.008	0.817	-0.011	06.3	0.412	1.174	0.150				
00.7	0.081	0.825	-0.066	09.3	0.618	1.199	0.251	$M = 2.20$			
01.2	0.126	0.818	-0.082	12.3	0.966	1.442	0.121	-02.2	-0.193	1.421	0.071
02.1	0.169	0.837	-0.009	15.4	1.320	1.339	-0.079	-00.3	-0.063	1.417	0.027
03.1	0.310	0.849	-0.168	18.3	1.749	1.428	-0.365	06.7	0.016	1.415	0.003
04.1	0.392	0.879	-0.187	12.3	0.887	1.201	0.335	01.6	0.112	1.413	-0.019
06.1	0.561	0.908	-0.210	13.4	0.999	1.338	0.255	03.7	0.259	1.416	-0.068
09.2	0.798	0.938	-0.222	14.4	1.229	1.394	-0.106	06.6	0.485	1.426	-0.165
12.2	1.061	0.978	-0.248	15.3	1.327	1.401	-0.130	09.6	0.715	1.436	-0.276
15.1	1.346	1.005	-0.294	14.4	1.224	1.412	-0.103	12.7	0.995	1.452	-0.444
18.2	1.648	1.022	-0.365	13.4	1.063	1.241	0.086	15.7	1.310	1.467	-0.653
				12.3	1.039	1.423	-0.099	18.7	1.655	1.455	-0.901
				11.3	0.871	1.270	0.074				
				10.3	0.747	1.295	0.136				
				09.2	0.678	1.344	0.097				

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TABLE IV.- DAMPING IN PITCH DATA
 (a) Model 111 - Center of moments at 0.4237

α	$C_{m_q} + C_{m_a^*}$	k	α	$C_{m_q} + C_{m_a^*}$	k	α	$C_{m_q} + C_{m_a^*}$	k	α	$C_{m_q} + C_{m_a^*}$	k
$\delta = \pm 1^\circ$											
$M = 0.65$			$M = 0.90$			$M = 0.65$			$M = 1.20$		
-00.3	02.21	.0288	-00.4	11.96	.0247	-00.3	00.91	.0288	-00.3	-13.71	.0158
-00.7	01.37	.0287	-00.6	13.17	.0250	-00.7	00.91	.0288	-00.8	-12.22	.0158
-01.2	00.92	.0283	-00.9	08.13	.0244	-01.2	00.04	.0286	-01.2	-12.42	.0158
-02.2	-01.27	.0281	-01.6	00.60	.0239	-02.2	-01.87	.0284	00.2	-12.93	.0158
00.1	02.65	.0284	00.0	14.79	.0251	00.1	00.70	.0286	00.6	-12.88	.0158
00.5	02.66	.0283	00.3	16.18	.0253	00.5	00.47	.0285	01.5	-13.78	.0157
01.5	00.51	.0282	00.9	02.92	.0245	01.5	-00.81	.0284	$M = 1.30$		
03.4	-03.94	.0278	02.4	11.15	.0232	03.4	-03.89	.0281	-00.3	-10.98	.0149
05.3	-04.70	.0276	03.8	04.15	.0216	05.3	-06.12	.0279	-00.8	-11.53	.0149
08.3	-04.41	.0275				08.3	-06.11	.0278	-01.2	-12.19	.0149
$M = 0.80$			$M = 0.80$			$M = 0.80$			-02.2	-13.77	.0148
-00.3	08.45	.0257				-00.3	03.04	.0256	00.1	-11.04	.0149
-00.7	10.03	.0256				-00.6	03.24	.0254	00.6	-11.68	.0149
-01.0	04.54	.0254				-01.0	02.52	.0253	01.5	-13.61	.0147
-01.8	00.89	.0247				-01.8	-01.54	.0250	03.5	-19.04	.0145
00.0	09.90	.0255				00.0	05.95	.0256	05.5	-16.95	.0146
00.4	09.34	.0254				00.4	04.50	.0255	08.4	-14.20	.0148
01.2	03.85	.0249				01.2	02.34	.0250	$M = 1.60$		
02.9	-04.50	.0238				02.9	-05.59	.0241	-00.4	-13.21	.0129
04.7	-08.50	.0233				04.7	-09.05	.0235	-00.9	-13.14	.0129
07.6	-09.87	.0227				07.6	-10.87	.0230	-01.3	-14.68	.0128
$M = 0.90$			$M = 0.90$			$M = 0.90$			00.0	-12.88	.0129
						-00.4	06.55	.0248	00.5	-13.17	.0129
						-00.6	09.50	.0248	05.4	-16.24	.0128
						-00.9	08.54	.0247	11.1	-12.49	.0135
						00.0	05.94	.0247	16.1	-13.10	.0142
						00.3	06.49	.0252	13.6	-12.38	.0138
						00.9	00.75	.0246	08.3	-13.72	.0131
						02.4	-02.96	.0231	05.4	-16.18	.0128
$M = 1.00$			$M = 1.00$			$M = 1.00$			02.4	-14.13	.0128
						-00.3	-16.52	.0182	$M = 2.20$		
						-00.8	-16.34	.0183	-00.2	-14.92	.0109
						-01.2	-16.47	.0183	-00.7	-13.25	.0109
						-02.1	-16.05	.0183	-01.2	-15.54	.0109
						00.1	-16.84	.0183	-02.1	-14.98	.0109
						00.5	-16.42	.0183	00.2	-14.97	.0109
						01.6	-16.08	.0183	00.7	-15.61	.0108
						03.5	-14.89	.0183	01.6	-13.96	.0108
$M = 1.10$			$M = 1.10$			$M = 1.10$			03.6	-13.91	.0108
						-00.3	-14.62	.0169	05.5	-13.25	.0109
						-00.5	-14.81	.0169	11.0	-11.73	.0112
						-01.2	-14.05	.0169	16.2	-11.21	.0115
						-02.3	-12.33	.0169			
						00.2	-14.44	.0170			
						00.5	-14.31	.0169			
						01.4	-12.98	.0169			
						03.5	-13.08	.0169			

TABLE IV.- DAMPING IN PITCH DATA - Continued
 (b) Model 311 - Center of moments at 0.4472

α	$C_{m_q} + C_{m_\alpha^*}$	k	α	$C_{m_q} + C_{m_\alpha^*}$	k	α	$C_{m_q} + C_{m_\alpha^*}$	k	α	$C_{m_q} + C_{m_\alpha^*}$	k
$\delta = \pm 1^\circ$											
M = 0.65						M = 0.85					
-00.3	30.21	.0360	-00.4	69.09	.0334	-00.3	17.35	.0355	M = 0.65	M = 1.10	
-00.7	27.60	.0358	-00.7	61.52	.0331	-00.7	16.90	.0354		Flow attached	
-01.0	24.28	.0354	-00.9	55.24	.0330	-01.0	14.59	.0351			
-01.7	13.82	.0343	-00.1	55.13	.0332	-01.7	08.99	.0345	-00.4	-01.30	.0192
-00.0	31.80	.0356	00.0	58.38	.0328	-00.0	17.93	.0353	-00.8	-04.02	.0191
00.3	25.30	.0352				00.3	16.48	.0350	-01.4	-01.14	.0192
01.1	14.90	.0340	M = 0.90						-02.1	02.57	.0195
02.7	-06.22	.0314	-00.4	69.67	.0321	01.1	10.43	.0341	00.1	-01.10	.0193
04.6	-12.38	.0303	-00.6	73.80	.0324	02.7	-06.12	.0319	00.4	-03.41	.0192
07.6	-11.59	.0297	-00.9	68.38	.0322	04.6	-13.54	.0306	01.4	06.04	.0195
			-00.1	67.97	.0321	07.6	-11.94	.0300	Flow separated		
			00.0	68.18	.0319				-00.4	10.77	.0263
-00.3	32.77	.0343	00.5	51.29	.0307	-00.3	19.61	.0336	-00.6	09.31	.0262
-00.6	29.75	.0339				-00.6	15.99	.0336	-00.2	07.78	.0261
-00.9	27.08	.0337	M = 1.00						00.0	08.83	.0257
00.0	31.66	.0340				-00.9	16.58	.0334	-00.7	-02.89	.0258
00.3	29.80	.0339	Flow separated						M = 1.20		
			-00.6	35.08	.0291	-00.3	18.09	.0333			
			-00.8	33.78	.0293	M = 0.75					
-00.3	34.90	.0335	-01.0	29.60	.0290	-00.3	22.63	.0329	-00.3	-05.27	.0177
-00.6	31.89	.0333	-00.4	28.00	.0288	-00.6	20.05	.0327	-00.7	-05.09	.0177
-00.9	32.84	.0331	-00.1	14.40	.0281	-00.9	20.36	.0326	-01.2	-05.44	.0177
00.0	39.63	.0334				-00.0	21.06	.0327	00.1	-05.52	.0176
00.3	38.02	.0329	M = 1.10						00.5	-06.87	.0175
						00.3	20.66	.0324	M = 1.30		
			Flow separated								
			M = 0.80						M = 0.80		
-00.3	57.99	.0342	-00.2	38.96	.0274	-00.3	32.71	.0329	-00.3	-06.57	.0164
-00.6	56.28	.0340	00.0	30.07	.0271	-00.6	34.56	.0330	-00.7	-06.63	.0164
-00.9	52.43	.0335	-00.7	22.04	.0270	-00.9	28.65	.0327	-01.3	-07.16	.0164
00.0	52.66	.0338				-00.0	29.80	.0326	-02.2	-09.26	.0163
00.1	40.40	.0334				00.1	26.18	.0324	00.1	-06.65	.0164
00.7	31.41	.0321				00.7	21.86	.0315	00.5	-06.84	.0164
01.4	11.02	.0299				01.4	05.86	.0300	01.5	-08.48	.0163
			M = 0.85						03.5	-11.53	.0160
			-00.4	40.16	.0323	05.6	-12.41	.0159	05.6	-12.41	.0159
			-00.7	40.32	.0322	08.6	-13.39	.0159			
			-00.9	36.54	.0319	M = 1.60					
			-00.1	35.26	.0320	-00.3	-09.13	.0140			
			00.0	36.53	.0318	-00.8	-08.37	.0140			
			M = 0.90						-01.4	-09.24	.0140
			-00.4	48.50	.0314	00.1	-07.60	.0140			
			-00.6	48.71	.0315	00.5	-08.80	.0140			
			-00.9	45.51	.0313	05.5	-12.81	.0140			
			-00.1	48.48	.0312	11.2	-08.77	.0147			
			00.0	45.31	.0311	14.0	-05.31	.0150			
			00.5	33.50	.0302	M = 2.20					
			M = 1.00								
			Flow attached						Flow attached		
			-00.4	-08.17	.0205	-00.2	-08.00	.0119			
			-00.9	-08.72	.0204	-00.7	-07.06	.0118			
			-01.3	-08.68	.0204	-01.2	-07.46	.0118			
			-02.1	-08.23	.0204	-02.1	-07.49	.0118			
			00.1	-08.80	.0204	00.3	-06.41	.0118			
			00.4	-07.92	.0204	00.7	-07.56	.0118			
			01.4	-08.92	.0263	01.7	-09.27	.0118			
			Flow separated								
			-00.1	09.38	.0276						
			-00.4	15.63	.0279						
			-00.6	13.82	.0280						
			-00.9	13.08	.0282						
			-01.0	05.79	.0279						

TABLE IV.- DAMPING IN PITCH DATA - Continued
(c) Model 411 - Center of moments at 0.437

α	$C_{m_q} + C_{m_a'}$	k	α	$C_{m_q} + C_{m_a'}$	k	α	$C_{m_q} + C_{m_a'}$	k	α	$C_{m_q} + C_{m_a'}$	k
$\delta = \pm 1^\circ$											
$M = 0.65$						$M = 1.00$					
-00.3	45.94	.0380	Flow separated						-00.3	25.57	.0372
-00.6	41.29	.0376	-00.5	29.93	.0305	-00.6	22.94	.0369	-00.6	22.80	.0273
-01.0	28.26	.0370	-00.7	30.70	.0303	-01.0	18.62	.0365	-01.3	19.33	.0272
-01.7	11.91	.0356	-00.9	27.52	.0303	-01.7	06.75	.0354	-00.9	18.22	.0271
-00.0	45.36	.0378	-01.4	17.94	.0291	-00.0	26.59	.0370	-01.2	04.92	.0261
00.2	38.83	.0374	-00.3	27.41	.0302	00.2	23.76	.0369	-00.2	21.59	.0274
00.9	20.96	.0359	-00.1	25.35	.0297	00.9	14.51	.0356	-00.0	18.87	.0273
02.5	-13.02	.0326	00.3	08.83	.0282	02.5	11.56	.0330	00.5	09.75	.0263
04.3	-21.96	.0306	$M = 1.10$						$M = 1.20$		
07.3	-13.84	.0300	07.3	-15.46	.0303	05.4	-17.74	.0305	-00.3	-04.00	.0180
05.4	-17.16	.0304	03.4	-17.15	.0317	02.5	-11.33	.0329	-00.8	-04.52	.0180
03.4	-21.38	.0313	Flow separated						-01.2	-04.36	.0180
02.5	-14.27	.0325	-01.3	31.94	.0281	$M = 0.80$					
$M = 0.80$											
-00.4	80.89	.0358	-00.9	29.40	.0279	00.5	50.96	.0345	00.0	-03.99	.0180
-00.6	72.77	.0358	-01.2	16.98	.0265	-00.4	51.29	.0345	00.4	-04.00	.0179
-00.8	64.15	.0350	-00.3	30.10	.0282	-00.6	52.06	.0343	$M = 1.30$		
-01.3	46.85	.0340	-00.2	31.78	.0285	-00.8	46.89	.0342	-00.4	-04.66	.0167
-00.1	78.51	.0355	-00.0	32.54	.0284	-00.1	51.25	.0345	-00.9	-05.04	.0167
00.1	76.55	.0354	00.5	23.96	.0273	00.1	50.28	.0343	-01.3	-05.43	.0167
00.6	59.99	.0340	$M = 0.90$						-02.2	-06.62	.0166
01.8	08.26	.0302	00.6	41.02	.0337	$M = 0.90$					
03.3	-31.72	.0263	$M = 0.90$						00.0	-04.83	.0167
06.3	-20.73	.0254	-00.4	63.15	.0328	$M = 1.00$					
$M = 0.90$											
-00.4	84.85	.0337	-00.7	61.15	.0326	-00.7	61.15	.0326	00.5	-04.86	.0167
-00.7	86.32	.0335	-01.0	60.40	.0322	-01.0	60.40	.0322	01.5	-06.10	.0166
-01.0	80.86	.0332	-00.1	62.43	.0325	-00.1	62.43	.0325	03.4	-09.62	.0162
-01.4	66.42	.0323	-00.0	62.25	.0322	-00.0	62.25	.0322	05.3	-10.36	.0161
-00.1	82.66	.0333	$M = 1.00$						08.3	-09.27	.0162
-00.0	78.76	.0329	Flow attached						$M = 1.60$		
02.5	34.14	.0297	-00.4	-05.11	.0212	-00.4	-11.17	.0143	-00.9	-10.93	.0143
$M = 1.00$											
-00.8	-05.34	.0212	-01.4	-11.76	.0142	-00.8	-05.34	.0212	00.1	-10.64	.0143
00.0	-04.67	.0211	00.5	-10.12	.0142	00.0	-04.67	.0211	05.4	-12.62	.0142
00.4	-04.67	.0211	01.3	-02.62	.0213	11.0	-04.77	.0149	11.9	-02.00	.0156
01.3	-02.62	.0213	Flow separated						13.5	08.75	.0154
Flow separated											
-00.5	15.03	.0291	-00.5	15.03	.0291	12.7	07.85	.0153	11.9	01.63	.0151
-00.8	17.35	.0293	-01.0	15.26	.0291	10.9	-04.74	.0149	14.0	07.53	.0155
-01.0	15.26	.0291	-01.4	05.13	.0282	16.0	-02.01	.0156	-00.3	14.17	.0289
-00.3	14.17	.0289	-00.1	09.53	.0285	$M = 2.20$					
00.3	-00.71	.0275	$M = 2.20$						-00.2	-08.27	.0120
$M = 2.20$											
-00.8	-08.71	.0120	-01.3	-07.68	.0120	-00.8	-08.71	.0120	-02.2	-08.81	.0120
-01.3	-07.68	.0120	00.1	-08.35	.0119	00.6	-07.83	.0119	01.6	-09.83	.0119
00.6	-07.83	.0119	03.5	-10.92	.0119	05.4	-08.28	.0120	11.1	-07.56	.0123
01.6	-09.83	.0119	16.2	-05.73	.0125	CONFIDENTIAL					

TABLE IV.- DAMPING IN PITCH DATA - Continued
(d) Model 321 - Center of moments at 0.3917

α	$C_{m_q} + C_{m_d}$	k	α	$C_{m_q} + C_{m_d}$	k	α	$C_{m_q} + C_{m_d}$	k	α	$C_{m_q} + C_{m_d}$	k				
$\delta = \pm 1^\circ$															
$M = 0.65$															
Flow attached						Flow attached									
00.0	025.0	.0346	-00.1	-010.4	.0195	00.0	015.1	.0340	-00.0	-012.4	.0196				
-00.3	021.8	.0339	-00.8	-009.6	.0195	-00.3	012.4	.0336	-00.3	-000.0	.0272				
-00.6	017.2	.0333	-01.9	-009.9	.0194	-00.6	009.7	.0333	-00.3	-000.6	.0272				
-01.4	001.3	.0320	00.7	-010.5	.0195	-01.4	000.0	.0322	-00.8	-012.1	.0196				
-02.1	-015.0	.0308	01.6	-009.6	.0195	00.4	015.8	.0338	-01.9	-011.5	.0196				
00.4	027.2	.0343	02.5	-012.8	.0112	00.7	012.8	.0335	00.7	-012.1	.0196				
00.7	028.9	.0341	03.4	-007.4	.0330	01.4	007.4	.0330	01.6	-010.4	.0197				
01.4	017.1	.0332	04.3	-002.5	.0320	02.2	-002.5	.0320	Flow separated						
02.2	001.2	.0318	05.2	-009.9	.0310	03.2	-009.9	.0310	-00.1	-000.0	.0272				
03.2	-011.4	.0304	06.1	038.1	.0291	04.9	-015.1	.0297	-00.3	-000.6	.0272				
04.9	-013.2	.0295	07.0	038.9	.0291	$M = 0.70$									
07.7	-015.8	.0287	08.9	029.6	.0284	00.0	016.1	.0322	00.0	-005.9	.0270				
$M = 0.70$						-00.2	013.1	.0319	00.2	000.2	.0272				
00.0	030.6	.0327	09.8	-001.2	.0270	-00.6	009.9	.0315	00.7	-014.7	.0261				
-00.2	023.5	.0322	10.7	036.4	.0289	-01.3	-000.2	.0305	$M = 1.10$						
-00.6	021.3	.0317	11.6	027.0	.0287	00.4	014.2	.0321	Flow attached						
-01.3	000.4	.0303	12.5	-001.2	.0269	01.3	013.5	.0320	-00.1	-007.7	.0185				
00.4	030.9	.0327	$M = 1.10$						-01.0	-004.5	.0187				
00.6	032.4	.0326	Flow attached						-01.8	-003.9	.0186				
01.4	018.7	.0317	13.4	-006.7	.0184	00.3	019.4	.0313	00.8	-007.6	.0185				
$M = 0.75$						-00.2	017.5	.0311	01.6	-004.1	.0185				
-00.3	036.8	.0319	14.3	-002.9	.0185	-00.6	013.7	.0306	$M = 1.20$						
-00.2	027.9	.0315	15.2	-001.2	.0185	00.4	019.2	.0314	-00.0	-011.8	.0170				
-00.6	021.7	.0311	16.1	-003.5	.0185	00.6	018.4	.0312	-00.9	-012.1	.0169				
-01.2	008.5	.0297	Flow separated						-02.7	-014.9	.0167				
00.3	034.0	.0318	17.0	00.0	041.4	.0275	01.2	012.0	.0306	00.8	-012.7	.0169			
00.6	031.1	.0317	$M = 1.20$						02.5	-017.4	.0166				
01.2	023.5	.0311	17.9	$M = 1.20$						$M = 1.30$					
$M = 0.80$						00.0	030.0	.0316	-00.1	-012.3	.0158				
-00.9	009.0	.0324	18.8	-009.2	.0170	-00.2	029.7	.0312	-01.0	-012.5	.0157				
-00.2	053.8	.0322	19.7	-010.3	.0169	-00.4	025.5	.0310	-02.8	-015.5	.0156				
-00.4	047.8	.0318	20.6	-011.7	.0169	00.3	032.4	.0316	01.7	007.0	.0295				
-01.0	024.8	.0304	$M = 1.30$						-00.1	-012.3	.0158				
00.3	057.2	.0323	21.5	-011.7	.0156	00.8	046.8	.0315	-01.0	-012.5	.0157				
00.6	052.7	.0322	22.4	-012.4	.0156	-00.2	045.0	.0314	-02.8	-015.5	.0156				
01.1	046.6	.0312	23.3	-013.3	.0154	-00.4	045.0	.0307	05.4	-015.5	.0154				
01.7	017.7	.0297	24.2	-014.2	.0156	01.1	021.5	.0307	08.3	-015.8	.0154				
02.3	-002.3	.0280	25.1	-012.1	.0156	01.7	007.0	.0295	$M = 1.60$						
$M = 0.85$						00.0	040.7	.0311	-00.1	-013.9	.0135				
-00.9	052.7	.0322	26.0	-011.7	.0156	-00.9	040.7	.0308	-01.2	-014.3	.0134				
-01.0	046.6	.0312	26.9	-012.4	.0156	00.0	046.8	.0315	-03.0	-015.3	.0134				
01.7	017.7	.0297	27.8	-013.3	.0154	-00.2	045.0	.0314	00.8	-013.1	.0134				
02.3	-002.3	.0280	28.7	-014.2	.0156	-00.4	029.6	.0308	05.4	-015.5	.0134				
$M = 1.60$						00.3	041.0	.0313	08.3	-015.8	.0154				
$M = 0.90$						00.5	040.7	.0311	$M = 2.20$						
-00.0	074.1	.0325	29.6	-015.6	.0152	00.9	039.7	.0308	00.0	-013.1	.0113				
-00.1	069.2	.0320	30.5	-013.9	.0133	-00.0	062.6	.0308	-00.9	-012.9	.0113				
-00.4	056.3	.0317	31.4	-013.4	.0133	-00.2	057.7	.0307	-02.9	-012.9	.0113				
-00.9	027.1	.0300	32.3	-013.9	.0133	-00.4	055.6	.0304	01.0	-014.2	.0113				
00.2	071.8	.0326	33.2	-014.6	.0133	00.2	061.8	.0306	05.5	-015.3	.0113				
00.5	069.0	.0324	34.1	-012.8	.0133	00.4	062.4	.0306	08.3	-014.1	.0113				
00.9	062.5	.0316	35.0	-015.6	.0132	00.8	056.0	.0300	11.0	-012.4	.0114				
$M = 0.90$						$M = 2.20$									
-00.0	088.8	.0316	35.9	-015.0	.0136	01.0	-011.9	.0140	02.8	-013.8	.0113				
-00.2	089.5	.0315	36.8	-011.0	.0140	01.1	-012.0	.0143	05.6	-011.5	.0114				
-00.4	078.4	.0313	37.7	-015.9	.0137	-02.9	-012.7	.0112	08.4	-011.7	.0116				
-00.9	068.3	.0299	$M = 2.20$						11.2	-011.1	.0118				
00.1	090.9	.0319	38.6	-009.8	.0112	01.0	-009.8	.0112	13.8	-010.8	.0119				
00.4	086.7	.0314	39.5	-014.0	.0112	02.8	-014.0	.0112							
00.8	079.7	.0308	40.4	-011.7	.0112	05.7	-010.3	.0113							
01.3	052.9	.0296	41.3	-009.5	.0115	06.4	-009.5	.0115							
01.8	031.1	.0279	42.2	-009.7	.0117	11.2	-009.7	.0117							
00.1	090.9	.0319	43.1	-009.0	.0119	13.8	-009.0	.0119							
00.4	086.7	.0314	44.0	-007.1	.0120	16.3	-007.1	.0120							

TABLE IV.- DAMPING IN PITCH DATA - Continued
 (e) Model 322 - Center of moments at 0.3597

α	$C_{m_q} + C_{m_u}$	k	α	$C_{m_q} + C_{m_u}$	k	α	$C_{m_q} + C_{m_u}$	k	α	$C_{m_q} + C_{m_u}$	k
$\delta = \pm 1^\circ$											
M = 0.65			M = 0.90			M = 0.65			M = 1.00		
-00.0	040.0	.0272	-00.4	148.7	.0273	-00.0	014.3	.0265	Flow attached		
-00.4	029.0	.0269	-00.4	136.9	.0269	-00.4	015.0	.0264	-00.4	-019.8	.0159
-00.8	016.4	.0264	-00.5	123.1	.0264	-00.8	009.6	.0261	Flow separated		
-01.5	000.0	.0252	00.0	151.1	.0272	-01.5	000.7	.0252			
-02.3	-018.4	.0241	00.2	136.8	.0274	00.2	017.5	.0267			
00.2	042.7	.0275	00.6	135.3	.0268	00.5	018.4	.0266	-00.3	011.7	.0230
00.5	040.4	.0275	01.0	102.8	.0257	01.1	008.5	.0263	-00.0	010.7	.0233
01.1	032.2	.0269	M = 1.00			01.8	-001.4	.0256	00.1	009.9	.0231
01.8	006.2	.0257				02.6	-011.0	.0249	-00.7	012.9	.0230
04.3	-019.5	.0235	Flow separated			M = 0.70			-00.6	006.2	.0226
02.6	-007.5	.0246	-00.2	076.2	.0250	-00.1	019.3	.0256	M = 1.10		
07.0	-018.6	.0228	-00.0	081.5	.0249	-00.4	017.8	.0253	Flow attached		
M = 0.70			00.1	069.7	.0249	-00.7	012.3	.0250	-00.4	-005.6	.0151
-00.1	041.3	.0263	00.4	051.5	.0242	-01.4	006.5	.0243	Flow separated		
-00.4	040.4	.0259	-00.7	074.0	.0247	00.1	018.4	.0256			
-00.7	026.5	.0254	-00.6	060.3	.0242	00.4	018.4	.0255			
-01.4	005.4	.0242	-01.0	004.8	.0226	01.1	013.5	.0251	-00.1	024.7	.0218
00.1	044.1	.0264	M = 1.10			M = 0.75			-00.2	017.3	.0215
00.5	047.7	.0265	Flow separated			-00.0	037.7	.0223	00.0	037.7	.0223
01.1	035.3	.0258				00.4	038.6	.0223	M = 1.20		
M = 0.75			-00.1	075.6	.0234	-00.1	020.7	.0248			
-00.1	050.3	.0256	-00.2	070.7	.0229	-00.3	016.4	.0247			
-00.3	045.5	.0255	-00.3	058.8	.0225	-00.7	013.7	.0242			
-00.7	030.2	.0248	00.0	086.2	.0235	00.1	023.3	.0251	-00.3	-021.7	.0137
-01.3	-001.9	.0234	00.4	086.8	.0237	00.4	020.9	.0252	-01.2	-022.5	.0136
00.1	057.4	.0261	00.5	081.5	.0233	01.0	016.7	.0247	-02.8	-026.1	.0134
00.4	054.4	.0259	M = 1.30			M = 0.80			00.4	-023.2	.0136
01.0	046.8	.0255				M = 1.30			02.0	-025.7	.0135
M = 0.80			04.6	-025.6	.0124	-00.0	028.3	.0253	M = 1.30		
			07.3	-025.9	.0123	-00.2	024.0	.0249			
			M = 1.60			-00.5	017.4	.0245	-00.5	-024.4	.0127
-00.1	080.7	.0266				00.3	026.0	.0253	-01.2	-025.5	.0126
-00.2	071.9	.0261	07.5	-024.8	.0109	00.1	026.2	.0252	-02.9	-028.3	.0125
-00.5	058.4	.0256	10.0	-023.4	.0112	00.8	019.0	.0250	00.4	-026.3	.0127
-01.0	005.7	.0240	M = 2.20			M = 0.85			02.0	-026.9	.0126
00.1	079.2	.0268				M = 1.60			M = 1.60		
00.3	082.8	.0268	09.2	-012.0	.0092	-00.1	053.1	.0257			
00.8	050.8	.0260	12.8	-010.1	.0094	-00.3	050.5	.0257	-00.4	-025.1	.0107
01.9	-020.8	.0229				-00.4	041.8	.0252	-01.4	-027.7	.0108
M = 0.85						00.0	055.9	.0260	-03.2	-026.4	.0108
			M = 0.90			00.3	053.7	.0258	00.4	-027.3	.0108
						00.7	043.1	.0256	02.1	-027.4	.0108
			M = 0.90			M = 2.20			04.8	-032.5	.0108
									M = 2.20		
-00.1	120.7	.0275				-00.4	080.5	.0258	-00.3	-019.7	.0089
-00.2	108.3	.0272				-00.4	080.8	.0256	-01.3	-016.0	.0089
-00.4	090.8	.0265				00.0	082.8	.0259	-03.1	-018.8	.0089
-00.9	042.9	.0252				00.2	082.5	.0258	00.5	-018.1	.0088
00.1	129.4	.0275				M = 0.90			02.4	-019.8	.0089
00.3	114.5	.0275							05.1	-021.3	.0089
00.7	109.7	.0272							07.8	-022.7	.0091

TABLE IV.- DAMPING IN PITCH DATA - Continued
 (f) Model 323 - Center of moments at 0.3327

α	$C_{m_q} + C_{m_a}$	k									
$\hat{\delta} = \pm 1^\circ$											
$M = 0.65$			$M = 0.90$			$M = 0.65$			$M = 1.00$		
-00.4	023.6	.0209	-00.3	166.3	.0219	-00.4	003.8	.0204	Flow separated		
-00.7	008.2	.0203	-00.5	159.6	.0217	-00.7	-002.9	.0202	-00.3	051.6	.0191
-01.0	-013.7	.0199	-00.6	137.3	.0214	-01.0	-011.7	.0199	-00.5	052.2	.0192
-01.8	-027.6	.0189	-00.9	098.4	.0204	-01.8	-024.7	.0192	-00.6	045.8	.0186
-02.6	-032.0	.0184	-00.0	168.6	.0221	-02.6	-030.1	.0186	-00.2	051.4	.0193
-00.1	031.9	.0213	00.0	179.8	.0222	-00.1	011.2	.0207	-00.1	051.3	.0193
00.1	039.9	.0215	00.3	160.3	.0222	00.1	009.8	.0208	$M = 1.10$		
00.7	040.8	.0214	$M = 1.00$			00.7	008.5	.0207	$M = 1.10$		
$M = 0.70$			Flow separated			$M = 0.70$			Flow separated		
-00.4	026.9	.0201	-00.4	107.8	.0204	-00.4	005.6	.0196	-00.2	044.3	.0176
-00.6	010.4	.0197	-00.5	106.8	.0202	-00.6	001.1	.0194	-00.3	033.9	.0175
-01.0	-002.4	.0193	-00.6	099.7	.0199	-01.0	-001.8	.0192	-00.5	028.9	.0173
-01.6	-031.0	.0182	-01.0	067.0	.0190	-01.6	-018.7	.0184	-00.1	065.3	.0180
-00.0	043.4	.0206	-00.2	100.6	.0207	-00.0	007.2	.0199	00.0	061.2	.0181
00.1	044.1	.0207	-00.1	113.7	.0204	00.1	011.6	.0200	$M = 1.20$		
00.7	041.7	.0207	00.1	104.3	.0206	00.7	005.6	.0199	$M = 1.20$		
$M = 0.75$			$M = 1.10$			$M = 0.75$			-00.7	-031.0	.0109
-00.4	040.5	.0200	Flow separated			-00.4	011.6	.0194	-01.4	-031.6	.0108
-00.6	021.8	.0196	-00.2	094.3	.0190	-00.6	-000.4	.0191	-02.9	-032.9	.0107
-01.3	007.0	.0191	-00.3	091.8	.0187	-01.2	-003.3	.0188	-00.0	-031.5	.0109
-01.5	-028.4	.0179	-00.5	072.3	.0180	-01.5	-017.5	.0180	$M = 1.30$		
-00.0	051.8	.0205	-00.7	049.9	.0174	-00.0	015.4	.0196	-00.8	-031.7	.0101
00.1	062.5	.0206	-00.1	113.2	.0191	00.1	016.7	.0197	-01.7	-035.4	.0100
00.6	052.7	.0205	-00.0	108.5	.0192	00.6	015.8	.0197	-03.1	-034.1	.0099
$M = 0.80$			00.2	116.1	.0194	$M = 0.80$			-00.0	-032.4	.0101
-00.2	080.3	.0210	$M = 1.20$			-00.2	022.4	.0200	$M = 1.60$		
-00.4	062.6	.0206	$M = 1.30$			-00.4	016.6	.0196	-00.9	-032.8	.0085
-00.7	020.5	.0199	01.4	-047.5	.0107	-00.7	009.8	.0194	-01.8	-031.2	.0085
-01.1	-015.5	.0187	$M = 1.30$			-00.0	028.7	.0202	-03.4	-032.5	.0085
-00.0	097.8	.0216	$M = 2.20$			00.1	035.4	.0204	-00.1	-030.1	.0085
00.1	086.6	.0217	01.4	-051.0	.0100	$M = 0.85$			$M = 2.20$		
00.5	079.0	.0214	03.8	-047.0	.0099	-00.2	060.7	.0207	-00.8	-021.8	.0069
$M = 0.85$			$M = 1.60$			-00.5	052.2	.0204	-01.8	-022.4	.0069
-00.2	119.8	.0218	01.5	-039.7	.0084	-00.5	040.6	.0199	-03.5	-024.8	.0069
-00.5	098.7	.0215	04.2	-040.5	.0084	-00.0	058.6	.0207	-00.0	-027.1	.0069
-00.6	090.1	.0210	$M = 2.20$			00.0	071.3	.0208	01.6	-026.9	.0069
-00.9	040.7	.0197	$M = 0.90$			$M = 0.90$			$M = 0.90$		
-00.0	138.3	.0221	04.3	-029.9	.0069	-00.2	101.7	.0209	$M = 0.90$		
00.0	136.8	.0222	06.8	-033.7	.0070	-00.5	092.9	.0208	$M = 0.90$		
00.4	150.5	.0223	$M = 2.20$			-00.6	086.9	.0205	$M = 0.90$		
						-00.0	103.1	.0210	$M = 0.90$		
						00.0	108.3	.0210	$M = 0.90$		

ANSWER

TABLE IV.- DAMPING IN PITCH DATA - Continued
 (g) Model 511 - Center of moments at 0.3967

TABLE IV.- DAMPING IN PITCH DATA - Continued
 (h) Model 511 - Center of moments at 0.4657

α	$C_{m_q} + C_{m_\alpha^*}$	k	α	$C_{m_q} + C_{m_\alpha^*}$	k	α	$C_{m_q} + C_{m_\alpha^*}$	k	α	$C_{m_q} + C_{m_\alpha^*}$	k
$\delta = \pm 1^\circ$											
$M = 0.65$			$M = 0.80$			$M = 0.65$			$M = 1.00$		
-00.1	009.5	.0336	-00.1	017.4	.0293	-00.3	06.75	.0332	-00.3	-10.56	.0199
-00.5	010.1	.0335	-00.5	016.0	.0291	-01.1	07.36	.0330	-01.3	-10.79	.0200
-01.0	006.5	.0331	-01.0	002.6	.0285	-01.9	01.47	.0323	00.5	-10.30	.0199
-01.8	003.0	.0325	-01.7	-000.9	.0279	-02.8	-06.42	.0314	01.6	-10.40	.0200
00.2	007.3	.0336	00.1	023.7	.0297	00.4	05.13	.0330	$M = 1.10$		
00.6	004.0	.0334	00.5	018.4	.0292	01.3	03.33	.0324	-00.3	-04.97	.0187
01.4	-006.0	.0321	01.3	-009.6	.0278	02.2	00.51	.0316	-01.3	-05.88	.0186
$M = 0.70$			$M = 0.85$			03.1	-05.69	.0309	00.5	-05.18	.0186
-00.5	012.8	.0312	-00.1	033.2	.0302	05.0	-13.67	.0298	01.5	-04.22	.0187
-00.1	014.9	.0314	-00.5	026.3	.0299	$M = 0.70$			$M = 1.20$		
-01.0	006.8	.0308	-00.8	005.5	.0291	-00.3	04.77	.0311	-00.3	-05.68	.0174
-01.8	002.9	.0303	-01.5	-017.4	.0272	-00.3	06.17	.0311	-00.3	-06.20	.0174
00.2	011.4	.0315	00.1	027.5	.0300	$M = 0.75$			$M = 1.30$		
00.6	007.3	.0312	00.4	013.3	.0286	$M = 0.75$			$M = 1.60$		
01.5	-001.4	.0303	01.1	-006.5	.0267	$M = 0.75$			$M = 2.20$		
$M = 0.75$			$M = 0.90$			-00.3	03.72	.0297	-00.3	-06.21	.0162
-00.1	011.0	.0300	-00.2	027.6	.0304	-00.1	04.88	.0297	-00.3	-06.91	.0162
-00.6	007.2	.0297	-00.5	020.0	.0305	$M = 0.80$			$M = 1.60$		
-01.0	004.1	.0294	-00.8	010.8	.0299	-00.3	-01.34	.0294	-00.4	-09.43	.0140
-01.7	-002.1	.0288	-01.4	-030.8	.0278	-00.3	00.04	.0294	-01.3	-10.29	.0140
00.2	012.5	.0301	00.0	019.3	.0300	$M = 0.85$			-03.4	-13.41	.0139
00.6	009.3	.0299	00.3	003.4	.0285	-00.4	-04.76	.0298	00.6	-09.49	.0139
01.4	-002.7	.0291	00.9	-021.9	.0268	-00.4	-05.33	.0298	02.6	-12.70	.0138
$M = 0.90$			$M = 0.90$			00.5	-01.31	.0282	05.7	-13.20	.0140
$M = 0.90$			$M = 0.90$			00.6	-10.25	.0143	$M = 2.20$		
$M = 0.90$			$M = 0.90$			-00.4	13.65	.0296	-00.1	-09.00	.0118
$M = 0.90$			$M = 0.90$			-01.0	06.86	.0295	-01.1	-08.51	.0118
$M = 0.90$			$M = 0.90$			-00.0	07.07	.0289	-03.2	-07.96	.0118
$M = 0.90$			$M = 0.90$			00.5	-01.31	.0282	00.7	-06.93	.0118
$M = 0.90$			$M = 0.90$			02.7	-08.54	.0118	08.6	-07.71	.0119
$M = 0.90$			$M = 0.90$			05.6	-07.96	.0119	$M = 2.20$		
$M = 0.90$			$M = 0.90$			08.6	-07.71	.0121	$M = 2.20$		

TABLE IV.- DAMPING IN PITCH DATA - Continued
 (i) Model 514 - Center of moments at 0.358 λ

α	$C_{m_q} + C_{m_a^*}$	k	α	$C_{m_q} + C_{m_a^*}$	k	α	$C_{m_q} + C_{m_a^*}$	k	α	$C_{m_q} + C_{m_a^*}$	k
$\delta = \pm 1^\circ$											
$M = 0.65$											
-00.4	19.61	.0282	-00.5	11.78	.0251	-00.4	09.58	.0278	-00.7	-22.02	.0167
-00.8	19.41	.0280	-00.8	10.85	.0251	-00.8	08.42	.0277	-01.0	-22.27	.0168
-01.2	15.21	.0278	-01.2	04.31	.0247	-01.2	05.81	.0276	-01.5	-21.50	.0167
-02.0	04.25	.0271	-01.8	-09.39	.0235	-02.0	01.58	.0272	-02.4	-21.03	.0169
00.0	22.11	.0282	-01.2	04.30	.0247	00.0	10.03	.0279	-00.1	-21.40	.0168
00.3	20.62	.0281	-00.1	15.65	.0251	00.3	10.00	.0278	00.2	-22.46	.0167
01.1	15.67	.0278	00.1	14.58	.0251	01.1	08.06	.0277	01.1	-22.68	.0167
02.8	-00.19	.0268	00.6	-07.62	.0240	02.8	-01.54	.0267	$M = 1.10$		
04.7	-09.42	.0258	01.5	-17.48	.0230	$M = 0.70$			-00.6	-20.06	.0155
07.5	-16.94	.0250	$M = 0.85$			-00.4	07.20	.0262	-01.2	-19.97	.0155
10.5	-15.49	.0251	$M = 0.70$			-00.6	06.71	.0259	-01.6	-19.94	.0155
$M = 0.70$											
-00.4	16.04	.0263	-01.1	-00.58	.0245	-00.0	08.56	.0260	-02.5	-20.55	.0154
-00.8	15.55	.0261	-00.1	20.49	.0259	00.3	08.22	.0259	00.1	-19.48	.0155
-01.2	12.99	.0259	-00.0	10.38	.0254	$M = 0.75$			00.1	-20.07	.0154
-00.0	17.20	.0261	00.5	-24.81	.0236	$M = 0.75$			01.2	-19.13	.0155
00.3	17.39	.0261	$M = 0.90$			-00.4	05.66	.0250	03.4	-20.78	.0154
$M = 0.75$											
-00.4	14.60	.0251	-00.6	26.36	.0261	-00.8	04.89	.0249	$M = 1.20$		
-00.8	14.01	.0250	-00.8	21.55	.0257	-01.2	03.32	.0248	-00.5	-22.32	.0143
-01.2	11.47	.0249	-01.1	06.87	.0251	-00.0	-01.29	.0244	-01.0	-22.79	.0142
-02.0	01.19	.0245	-00.3	31.21	.0259	00.3	07.21	.0250	-01.5	-22.56	.0142
-00.0	14.64	.0251	-00.1	21.50	.0256	01.0	06.05	.0248	-00.2	-21.57	.0142
00.3	14.75	.0251	00.4	-05.13	.0236	$M = 0.80$			00.2	-21.51	.0142
01.0	13.68	.0250	$M = 0.80$			-00.5	-06.00	.0246	$M = 1.30$		
$M = 0.80$											
-00.6	-15.27	.0247	-00.8	-05.52	.0245	-01.2	-06.68	.0243	-00.6	-23.22	.0133
-00.8	-12.39	.0245	-01.1	-13.78	.0243	-01.6	-07.49	.0239	-01.2	-22.43	.0134
-01.1	-13.78	.0243	-00.1	-17.73	.0246	-01.8	-06.26	.0243	-01.6	-23.66	.0133
-00.0	-12.39	.0245	00.5	-18.26	.0238	-01.2	-06.99	.0246	-02.4	-24.31	.0133
$M = 0.90$			00.1	-05.35	.0246	00.2	-23.60	.0133	00.2	-22.81	.0133
00.6	-06.79	.0242	00.6	-06.79	.0242	01.2	-22.76	.0133	01.2	-22.76	.0133
01.5	-12.01	.0234	01.5	-12.01	.0234	03.1	-23.41	.0132	05.1	-23.84	.0133
$M = 0.85$			$M = 1.60$			08.0	-20.71	.0135	$M = 1.60$		
-00.6	-15.27	.0247	-00.6	-20.86	.0117	-01.2	-20.55	.0116	-01.7	-20.30	.0116
-00.8	-12.39	.0245	-01.1	-20.55	.0117	-00.2	-19.90	.0117	00.2	-20.29	.0117
-01.1	-13.78	.0243	-00.0	-20.47	.0117	04.9	-20.47	.0117	10.5	-19.07	.0124
-00.6	-14.27	.0247	$M = 2.20$			$M = 2.20$			$M = 2.20$		
-00.8	-09.75	.0246	-01.1	-09.46	.0243	-00.5	-06.14	.0098	-01.1	-06.78	.0098
-01.1	-09.46	.0243	-00.3	-05.62	.0248	-01.4	-11.40	.0098	-02.3	-10.71	.0098
-00.1	-05.24	.0245	00.4	-08.06	.0239	-00.0	-10.66	.0098	00.3	-12.53	.0098
$M = 0.90$			01.3	-07.99	.0098	03.2	-08.45	.0099	05.1	-06.40	.0099
00.6	-15.28	.0247	10.5	-13.78	.0103	$M = 0.90$			$M = 0.90$		
-00.6	-14.27	.0247	$M = 0.90$			$M = 0.90$			$M = 0.90$		
-00.8	-09.75	.0246	$M = 0.90$			$M = 0.90$			$M = 0.90$		
-01.1	-09.46	.0243	$M = 0.90$			$M = 0.90$			$M = 0.90$		
-00.1	-05.62	.0248	$M = 0.90$			$M = 0.90$			$M = 0.90$		
-00.1	-05.24	.0245	$M = 0.90$			$M = 0.90$			$M = 0.90$		
00.4	-08.06	.0239	$M = 0.90$			$M = 0.90$			$M = 0.90$		

TABLE IV.- DAMPING IN PITCH DATA - Continued
(j) Model 531 - Center of moments at 0.3587

α	$C_{m_q} + C_{m_a}$	k	α	$C_{m_q} + C_{m_a}$	k	α	$C_{m_q} + C_{m_a}$	k	α	$C_{m_q} + C_{m_a}$	k
$\delta = \pm 1^\circ$											
$M = 0.65$											
-00.4	27.42	.0290	-00.4	25.82	.0265	-00.4	10.14	.0285	-00.4	-20.24	.0146
-00.8	25.94	.0287	-00.6	18.27	.0261	-00.8	10.31	.0284	-00.9	-20.91	.0146
-01.2	19.93	.0284	-00.9	12.36	.0258	-01.2	09.32	.0283	-01.3	-21.70	.0146
-02.0	09.75	.0277	-00.1	30.04	.0264	-00.0	08.87	.0283	-00.0	-21.57	.0146
-00.0	27.63	.0289	00.0	05.11	.0256	00.3	07.80	.0284	00.3	-22.33	.0146
00.3	20.66	.0287	00.6	-34.84	.0239	01.1	02.91	.0279	$M = 1.20$		
01.1	06.27	.0280	01.3	-49.40	.0224	01.9	-04.35	.0274	$M = 1.30$		
01.9	-00.36	.0275	02.0	-43.16	.0219	02.8	-09.72	.0270	-00.5	-22.56	.0137
02.8	-08.53	.0268	02.7	-36.74	.0212	04.6	-12.47	.0262	-01.0	-22.39	.0137
04.6	-07.21	.0261				07.4	-16.64	.0254	-01.4	-22.65	.0136
07.4	-10.80	.0253				$M = 0.80$			-02.2	-24.02	.0136
$M = 0.80$											
-00.3	52.71	.0260				-00.3	02.84	.0252	00.3	-20.43	.0137
-00.7	54.11	.0257				00.0	04.92	.0251	01.2	-19.43	.0136
-00.7	51.32	.0260				00.2	08.04	.0249	03.0	-23.78	.0135
-01.0	23.56	.0252				00.9	00.61	.0246	04.9	-23.28	.0134
-01.7	-05.30	.0239				01.6	-04.20	.0241	07.8	-17.38	.0135
-00.0	33.73	.0260				$M = 0.90$			$M = 1.60$		
00.3	34.61	.0256				-00.4	-11.30	.0249	-00.6	-20.63	.0117
00.9	18.43	.0249				-00.6	-10.19	.0250	-01.1	-22.21	.0117
01.6	-16.24	.0236				-00.1	-11.82	.0248	-01.5	-23.08	.0117
02.5	-18.17	.0228				00.0	-11.95	.0247	-00.1	-20.97	.0117
04.1	-14.29	.0225				00.6	-16.34	.0241	00.3	-20.78	.0117
06.7	-18.90	.0217				$M = 1.00$			05.0	-21.64	.0117
$M = 1.00$											
-00.5	-25.56	.0172				-00.5	-25.56	.0172	$M = 2.20$		
-00.9	-26.50	.0171				-00.9	-18.71	.0098			
-01.4	-26.77	.0172				-02.3	-17.82	.0098			
-02.3	-27.44	.0170				-00.0	-16.99	.0098			
-00.0	-28.03	.0170				00.3	-26.70	.0170	-02.3	-18.49	.0098
00.3	-26.70	.0170				01.3	-27.03	.0170	00.0	-18.33	.0098
01.3	-27.03	.0170				$M = 1.10$			00.5	-17.15	.0098
$M = 1.10$											
-00.6	-19.92	.0158				-01.4	-17.81	.0098			
-01.0	-20.06	.0158				03.3	-17.39	.0098			
-01.4	-20.86	.0157				05.1	-18.34	.0099			
-02.4	-21.18	.0158				07.9	-14.12	.0101			
-00.1	-19.58	.0158				10.5	-12.54	.0103			
00.2	-18.96	.0158									
01.1	-18.75	.0157									

~~CONTINUE~~

TABLE IV.- DAMPING IN PITCH DATA - Continued
 (k) Model 515 - Center of moments at 0.335 ℓ

α	$C_{m_q} + C_{m_u}$	k	α	$C_{m_q} + C_{m_u}$	k	α	$C_{m_q} + C_{m_u}$	k	α	$C_{m_q} + C_{m_u}$	k
$\delta = \pm 1^\circ$											
	M = 0.65			M = 0.90			M = 0.65		M = 0.90		
-00.5	011.7	.0207	-00.2	009.2	.0196	-00.5	008.4	.0207	-00.2	-024.8	.0183
-00.8	013.0	.0207	-00.4	-014.2	.0189	-00.8	007.1	.0206	-00.4	-031.9	.0181
-01.2	011.6	.0204	-00.7	-038.8	.0183	-01.2	002.8	.0204	-00.7	-026.8	.0178
-02.0	-004.0	.0199	-01.2	-063.7	.0168	-02.0	-002.2	.0199	-00.0	-028.0	.0185
-02.8	-010.1	.0195	-00.0	029.6	.0198	-02.8	-009.1	.0196	00.1	-C22.2	.0185
-00.0	016.6	.0209	00.1	028.2	.0198	-00.0	006.8	.0207		M = 1.00	
00.3	016.1	.0211	00.6	-002.3	.0192	00.3	005.6	.0208	-00.7	-028.7	.0128
01.0	013.9	.0210				01.0	004.5	.0207	-01.5	-030.0	.0127
01.8	005.5	.0206				01.8	-001.7	.0206	00.0	-030.0	.0128
02.5	-001.0	.0202	-00.7	-032.2	.0128						
	M = 0.70		-01.5	-026.6	.0128	-00.4	007.5	.0195		M = 1.10	
-00.4	014.6	.0195	00.0	-038.9	.0127	-00.7	004.9	.0194	-00.9	-025.1	.0119
-00.7	013.1	.0195				-01.2	005.2	.0192	-01.6	-026.5	.0117
-01.2	009.5	.0192	-00.8	-033.5	.0117	-01.9	-003.6	.0189	-03.3	-025.0	.0118
-01.9	003.1	.0189	-01.6	-032.7	.0117	-00.3	008.4	.0195	-00.0	-025.5	.0117
-00.3	015.4	.0197	-03.3	-025.4	.0116	00.2	008.1	.0196		M = 1.20	
-00.2	016.1	.0197	-00.0	-035.4	.0117	01.0	004.6	.0195			
01.0	015.4	.0196	01.5	-038.8	.0116						
	M = 0.75					-00.4	004.6	.0187	-00.7	-031.3	.0108
-00.4	010.6	.0188	-00.7	-042.0	.0108	-00.8	005.2	.0186	-01.5	-034.3	.0108
-00.8	008.8	.0186	-01.5	-036.8	.0107	-01.1	006.4	.0185	-03.1	-032.7	.0108
-01.1	007.5	.0185	-03.2	-032.9	.0107	-01.9	002.4	.0182	00.1	-038.9	.0108
-01.9	001.4	.0182	00.1	-037.6	.0108	-00.0	007.5	.0188	01.8	-034.3	.0108
-00.0	011.6	.0189	01.8	-041.1	.0107	00.2	008.1	.0188		M = 1.30	
00.2	017.4	.0189				00.9	005.1	.0188	-00.9	-032.1	.0101
00.9	009.5	.0189							-01.7	-033.1	.0101
						-00.4	004.6	.0180	-03.4	-032.4	.0101
	M = 0.80		-00.9	-039.3	.0101	-01.7	-036.4	.0100	00.1	00.0	.0102
-00.3	013.1	.0188	-03.4	-036.7	.0101	-00.0	001.0	.0185	01.7	-033.4	.0101
-00.6	005.9	.0185	00.0	-036.3	.0101	-00.7	-004.2	.0184		M = 1.60	
-01.0	-008.8	.0180	01.7	-052.3	.0100	-01.0	-004.7	.0181			
-01.7	-018.6	.0174	04.4	-042.7	.0101	-01.7	-013.1	.0175	-00.9	-029.0	.0088
-02.4	-012.3	.0170	06.7	-038.3	.0101	-02.4	-018.9	.0171	-01.8	-031.5	.0087
-00.0	021.3	.0191				-00.0	001.4	.0186	-03.5	-030.9	.0088
00.2	021.8	.0192				00.2	001.6	.0186	00.2	-033.9	.0087
00.8	017.1	.0190				00.8	-003.8	.0185	01.7	-029.2	.0087
01.5	-009.3	.0182	-00.9	-033.5	.0087					M = 2.20	
02.2	-031.0	.0174	-01.8	-032.8	.0087						
	M = 0.85		-03.5	-037.1	.0087	-00.2	-022.0	.0181	-00.6	-022.8	.0072
-00.2	-010.0	.0189	00.2	-029.9	.0087	-00.5	-023.8	.0180	-01.7	-023.2	.0072
-00.5	-024.6	.0183	04.4	-041.5	.0087	-01.5	-034.5	.0172	-03.1	-024.0	.0073
-00.8	-046.8	.0178	07.1	-032.1	.0088	00.0	-012.3	.0185	00.1	-021.0	.0072
-01.5	-051.1	.0166				00.2	-018.6	.0186	01.9	-023.3	.0072
00.0	021.3	.0194	-00.6	-017.5	.0072				04.6	-023.6	.0073
00.2	010.3	.0195	-01.7	-018.9	.0072						
00.7	000.3	.0189	-03.1	-014.2	.0072						
			00.0	-014.3	.0072						
			02.0	-020.7	.0072						
			04.6	-029.7	.0072						
			07.2	-029.1	.0073						

TABLE IV.- DAMPING IN PITCH DATA - Continued
(1) Model 516 - Center of moments at 0.3357

α	$C_{m_q} + C_{m_a}$	k	α	$C_{m_q} + C_{m_a}$	k	α	$C_{m_q} + C_{m_a}$	k	α	$C_{m_q} + C_{m_a}$	k
$\delta = \pm 1^\circ$											
$M = 0.65$											
-00.3	-007.9	.0228	-00.2	-009.8	.0209	-00.3	-010.1	.0227	-00.1	-028.0	.0203
-00.6	000.8	.0227	-00.4	-013.3	.0206	-00.6	-009.3	.0227	-00.4	-025.0	.0202
-01.1	-009.3	.0225	-00.8	-043.4	.0198	-01.1	-012.8	.0225	-00.6	-029.7	.0199
-01.8	-014.8	.0221	-01.7	-056.9	.0186	-01.8	-015.0	.0222	-01.1	-034.3	.0192
-02.7	-023.4	.0217	00.1	-003.3	.0210	-02.7	-020.8	.0218	00.0	-025.0	.0204
00.1	-008.4	.0229	00.3	-004.4	.0210	00.1	-013.0	.0227	00.2	-027.8	.0203
00.5	-008.7	.0229	00.9	-034.8	.0200	00.5	-014.6	.0227	$M = 1.00$		
01.2	-014.2	.0227	$M = 0.90$			01.2	-012.5	.0226	-00.4	-027.1	.0149
02.0	-012.6	.0224	$M = 0.70$			02.0	-012.1	.0224	-01.3	-028.2	.0149
02.8	-017.4	.0221	-00.2	005.7	.0216	02.8	-016.2	.0221	-03.0	-027.9	.0148
04.4	-022.0	.0217	-00.4	-003.5	.0212	$M = 0.70$			00.2	-026.9	.0149
07.1	-027.1	.0213	-00.6	-014.0	.0206	-00.3	-010.2	.0214	01.9	-028.5	.0148
$M = 0.70$											
-00.3	-008.6	.0215	-01.1	-057.4	.0189	-00.7	-011.4	.0213	$M = 1.10$		
-00.7	-009.5	.0214	00.0	015.1	.0218	-01.0	-013.0	.0212	-00.5	-026.9	.0137
-01.0	-010.1	.0214	00.2	-004.7	.0214	-01.8	-010.7	.0210	-01.5	-027.0	.0137
-01.8	-012.1	.0210	00.7	-033.4	.0203	00.1	-008.6	.0214	-03.1	-026.0	.0137
00.1	000.0	.0216	01.3	-065.3	.0191	00.4	-009.5	.0214	00.2	-028.3	.0135
00.4	004.7	.0216	$M = 1.00$			01.2	-011.2	.0213	02.0	-026.7	.0137
01.2	-007.7	.0214	04.6	-025.3	.0147	$M = 0.75$			$M = 1.20$		
$M = 0.75$											
-00.3	-008.0	.0207	$M = 1.10$			-00.3	-008.8	.0204	-00.6	-030.9	.0118
-00.6	003.0	.0207	04.5	-027.7	.0137	-00.6	-007.6	.0205	-01.4	-031.5	.0118
-01.0	-009.2	.0205	$M = 1.30$			-01.0	-012.7	.0204	-03.0	-033.5	.0118
-01.7	-015.9	.0201	$M = 1.30$			-01.7	-013.6	.0201	00.2	-031.5	.0117
00.0	-004.9	.0207	04.5	-022.8	.0119	00.0	-009.3	.0205	02.0	-032.5	.0126
00.3	-000.0	.0207	07.1	-034.9	.0118	00.4	-009.4	.0205	$M = 1.30$		
01.1	-007.5	.0206	$M = 1.60$			01.1	-010.7	.0204	$M = 1.60$		
$M = 0.80$											
-00.2	-004.9	.0205	04.6	-028.6	.0102	-00.2	-015.3	.0201	-00.6	-030.9	.0118
-00.5	-016.3	.0202	07.2	-033.2	.0102	-00.5	-014.2	.0200	-01.4	-031.5	.0118
-00.9	-019.1	.0198	09.7	-035.1	.0104	-00.9	-019.6	.0198	-03.0	-033.5	.0118
-01.6	-031.3	.0192	$M = 2.20$			-01.6	-021.3	.0195	00.2	-031.5	.0117
-02.2	-031.7	.0187	07.5	-022.3	.0085	00.0	-019.7	.0202	02.0	-032.8	.0117
00.1	-012.3	.0205	10.0	-018.2	.0086	00.4	-016.3	.0202	$M = 1.60$		
00.4	-008.7	.0206	$M = 0.85$			01.0	-023.3	.0200	-00.6	-029.0	.0101
01.0	-015.0	.0202	$M = 0.85$			-00.1	-026.0	.0201	-01.5	-029.9	.0101
01.7	-037.4	.0195	$M = 0.85$			-00.5	-028.6	.0200	03.2	-032.5	.0101
02.4	-021.7	.0192	$M = 2.20$			-00.7	-030.9	.0197	00.3	-033.2	.0101
$M = 2.20$											
-01.7	-039.9	.0191	00.1	-027.1	.0201	-01.7	-039.9	.0191	-01.9	-028.4	.0101
00.1	-027.1	.0201	00.3	-023.9	.0202	00.1	-027.1	.0201	$M = 2.20$		
00.4	-023.9	.0202	00.9	-030.0	.0199	00.3	-023.9	.0202	-00.5	-021.4	.0083
01.0	-030.0	.0199	$M = 2.20$			01.9	-028.4	.0199	-01.5	-022.1	.0083
01.7	-028.4	.0199	$M = 2.20$			02.0	-020.8	.0083	-03.3	-020.0	.0084
02.4	-022.1	.0083	$M = 2.20$			04.8	-022.1	.0084	$M = 2.20$		

TABLE IV.- DAMPING IN PITCH DATA - Continued
(m) Model 641 - Center of moments at 0.4027

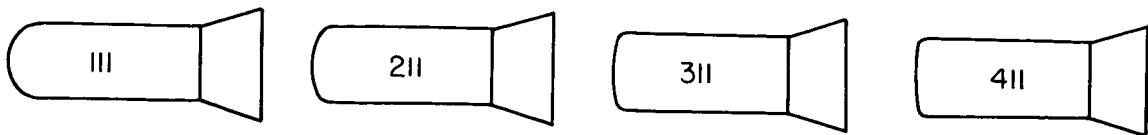
α	$C_{m_q} + C_{m_a^*}$	k	α	$C_{m_q} + C_{m_a^*}$	k	α	$C_{m_q} + C_{m_a^*}$	k	α	$C_{m_q} + C_{m_a^*}$	k
$\delta = \pm 2^\circ$											
$M = 0.65$											
-00.4	-05.43	.0280	-00.4	04.39	.0252	-00.4	-16.02	.0183	-00.5	-10.05	.0149
-00.9	-06.04	.0280	-00.8	04.76	.0252	-01.0	-16.86	.0183	-01.0	-10.40	.0149
-01.4	-05.62	.0280	-01.2	04.96	.0252	-01.4	-15.81	.0182	-01.4	-12.44	.0149
-02.3	-05.43	.0280	-02.0	03.87	.0248	-02.4	-16.33	.0182	-02.3	-13.88	.0148
00.0	-05.49	.0280	-00.0	05.86	.0252	00.0	-15.35	.0182	00.1	-09.89	.0149
00.5	-05.63	.0280	00.3	04.77	.0252	00.5	-15.67	.0183	00.5	-10.76	.0149
01.4	-05.19	.0279	01.1	00.41	.0249	01.5	-15.97	.0181	01.5	-13.10	.0148
03.4	-05.99	.0279	02.8	-06.25	.0241	03.5	-15.69	.0181	03.5	-19.15	.0145
05.3	-06.66	.0281	04.6	-03.19	.0237				05.5	-18.84	.0145
08.1	04.20	.0283	07.4	-02.57	.0233	$M = 1.10$					
$M = 0.70$											
-00.4	-03.56	.0265	-00.4	04.48	.0249	-00.3	-12.79	.0169	$M = 1.60$		
-00.9	-01.89	.0265	-00.7	02.43	.0248	-00.9	-13.07	.0169			
-01.3	-02.31	.0265	-01.1	00.54	.0247	-01.3	-13.74	.0169	-00.5	-12.97	.0129
00.0	-02.34	.0265	-00.0	04.82	.0249	-02.4	-14.05	.0168	-00.9	-13.50	.0129
00.4	-02.94	.0265	00.1	04.65	.0248	00.1	-13.45	.0169	-01.4	-13.22	.0129
$M = 0.75$											
$M = 0.90$											
-00.4	02.79	.0256	-00.5	25.40	.0261	-00.3	-12.79	.0169	$M = 2.20$		
-00.8	05.84	.0256	-00.7	26.37	.0260	-00.9	-13.07	.0169	-00.2	-11.27	.0109
-01.3	04.70	.0256	-01.0	21.30	.0260	-01.3	-13.74	.0169	-00.8	-10.73	.0109
-00.0	02.43	.0257	-01.5	13.25	.0251	-00.4	-11.23	.0159	-01.2	-12.02	.0109
00.4	05.27	.0257	-00.1	30.86	.0260	-00.8	-11.09	.0159	-02.3	-12.47	.0109
			00.0	32.96	.0256	-01.4	-11.87	.0158	00.2	-11.91	.0109
			00.6	24.57	.0250	00.0	-11.20	.0158	00.6	-12.02	.0109
			01.4	19.80	.0240	00.5	-12.17	.0158	01.5	-11.42	.0109
									03.5	-10.82	.0109
									05.4	-10.60	.0110
									08.3	-08.58	.0111

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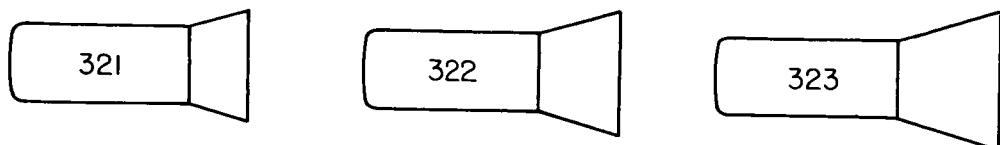
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 TABLE IV.- DAMPING IN PITCH DATA - Concluded
 (n) Model 5-8 - Center of moments at 0.3587

α	$C_{m_q} + C_{m_a^*}$	k	α	$C_{m_q} + C_{m_a^*}$	k	α	$C_{m_q} + C_{m_a^*}$	k	α	$C_{m_q} + C_{m_a^*}$	k
$\delta = \pm 1^\circ$											
$M = 0.65$											
-00.7	06.31	.0219	-00.9	-15.87	.0153	-00.7	01.29	.0219	-01.4	-27.42	.0123
-01.3	01.90	.0217	-01.4	-15.99	.0154	-01.3	-01.22	.0217	-02.4	-24.26	.0123
-01.8	-03.83	.0215	-01.6	-11.10	.0166	-01.8	-02.64	.0216	-04.6	-24.52	.0123
-02.8	-10.79	.0211	-02.5	-02.06	.0161	-02.8	-07.83	.0214	-00.4	-26.66	.0121
-00.3	07.41	.0220	-00.8	-17.04	.0153	-00.3	01.58	.0220	02.1	-27.26	.0122
00.0	11.19	.0220	-00.4	-17.05	.0153	00.0	04.88	.0219	05.1	-30.45	.0122
01.0	10.11	.0219	00.0	-15.83	.0153	00.9	01.55	.0218	$M = 1.20$		
02.9	-01.99	.0213	01.0	-15.50	.0153	02.9	-03.52	.0214	-01.0	-30.08	.0114
04.9	-10.70	.0210	01.6	07.15	.0164	04.9	-08.38	.0212	-02.1	-28.90	.0115
07.9	-13.83	.0208	02.4	-00.65	.0161	07.9	-13.77	.0210	-04.2	-31.38	.0115
$M = 0.80$											
-00.8	00.97	.0187	$M = 0.90$			-00.8	-02.42	.0186	02.2	-31.18	.0115
-01.3	-02.57	.0184	$M = 0.65$			-01.3	-04.11	.0185	05.4	-27.55	.0116
-01.6	-05.62	.0182	$M = 1.10$			-01.6	-05.86	.0183	08.4	-26.20	.0119
-02.5	-12.40	.0179	$M = 1.20$			-02.5	-09.93	.0180	$M = 1.30$		
-00.3	06.75	.0187	$M = 0.80$			-00.3	-02.40	.0186	-01.1	-26.42	.0109
00.0	09.20	.0188	$M = 1.30$			00.0	-01.90	.0187	-02.2	-26.75	.0110
00.9	05.31	.0187	$M = 1.40$			00.9	-02.15	.0186	-04.2	-28.30	.0110
02.7	-04.59	.0179	$M = 1.60$			02.7	-07.35	.0180	-00.1	-26.94	.0108
04.6	-10.82	.0175	$M = 1.70$			04.6	-12.20	.0176	02.0	-27.04	.0108
07.7	-18.00	.0170	$M = 1.80$			07.7	-16.22	.0171	05.1	-24.41	.0111
$M = 0.90$											
-00.9	-16.19	.0154	$M = 1.90$			-00.9	-16.19	.0154	$M = 1.60$		
-01.4	-05.43	.0170	$M = 2.00$			-01.6	-07.76	.0169	-01.1	-19.95	.0099
-01.6	-07.76	.0169	$M = 1.70$			-02.5	-01.93	.0162	-02.0	-20.18	.0099
-02.5	-01.93	.0162	$M = 1.80$			-00.8	-16.00	.0154	-04.0	-20.12	.0100
-00.8	-16.00	.0154	$M = 1.90$			-00.4	-14.47	.0155	-00.1	-20.35	.0099
-00.4	-14.47	.0155	$M = 2.10$			00.0	-15.22	.0154	01.8	-21.05	.0099
01.0	-09.64	.0160	$M = 2.20$			01.6	01.76	.0166	04.6	-19.28	.0099
02.4	-03.58	.0162	$M = 2.30$			02.4	-27.38	.0134	07.4	-17.74	.0102
$M = 1.00$											
-00.9	-27.27	.0134	$M = 2.40$			-00.9	-13.21	.0084	$M = 2.00$		
-01.6	-30.49	.0134	$M = 2.50$			-01.6	-11.80	.0084	$M = 2.10$		
-02.1	-30.36	.0134	$M = 2.60$			-03.7	-12.54	.0084	$M = 2.20$		
-03.1	-26.56	.0134	$M = 2.70$			00.0	-10.22	.0083	$M = 2.30$		
-00.4	-33.34	.0134	$M = 2.80$			01.9	-11.66	.0084	$M = 2.40$		
00.0	-27.38	.0134	$M = 2.90$			04.7	-09.90	.0084	$M = 2.50$		
01.0	-27.58	.0134	$M = 3.00$			07.5	-11.18	.0085	$M = 2.60$		
03.1	-25.30	.0134	$M = 3.10$			08.5	-28.21	.0134	$M = 2.70$		

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Group 1 – Variation of nose shape



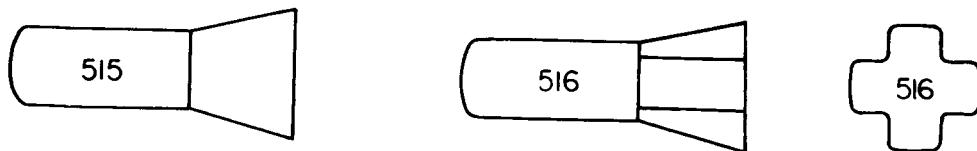
Group 2 – Variation of flare base area



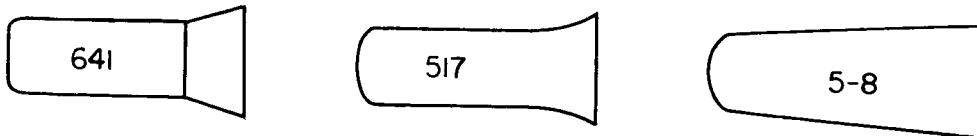
Group 3 – Variation of flare angle



Group 4 – Variation of cylinder length

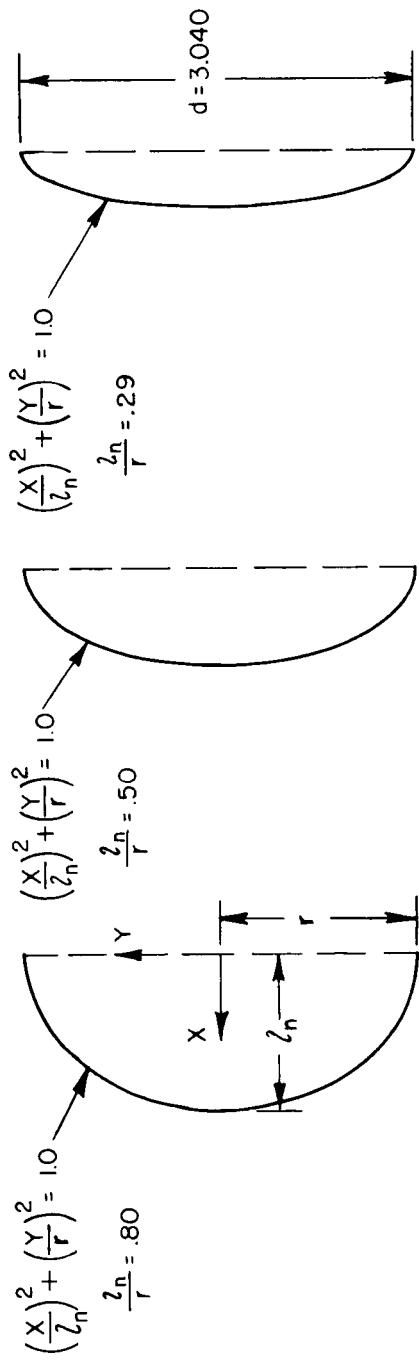


Group 5 – Flare relief



Group 6 – Other models

Figure 1.- Sketch of models.

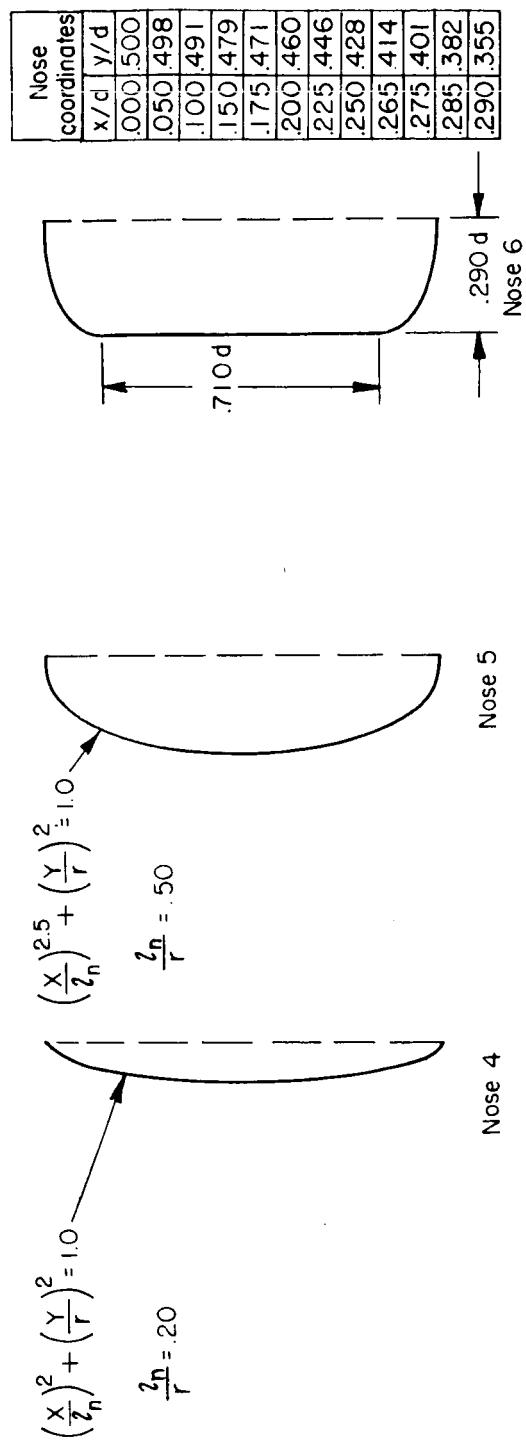


Nose 1

Nose 2

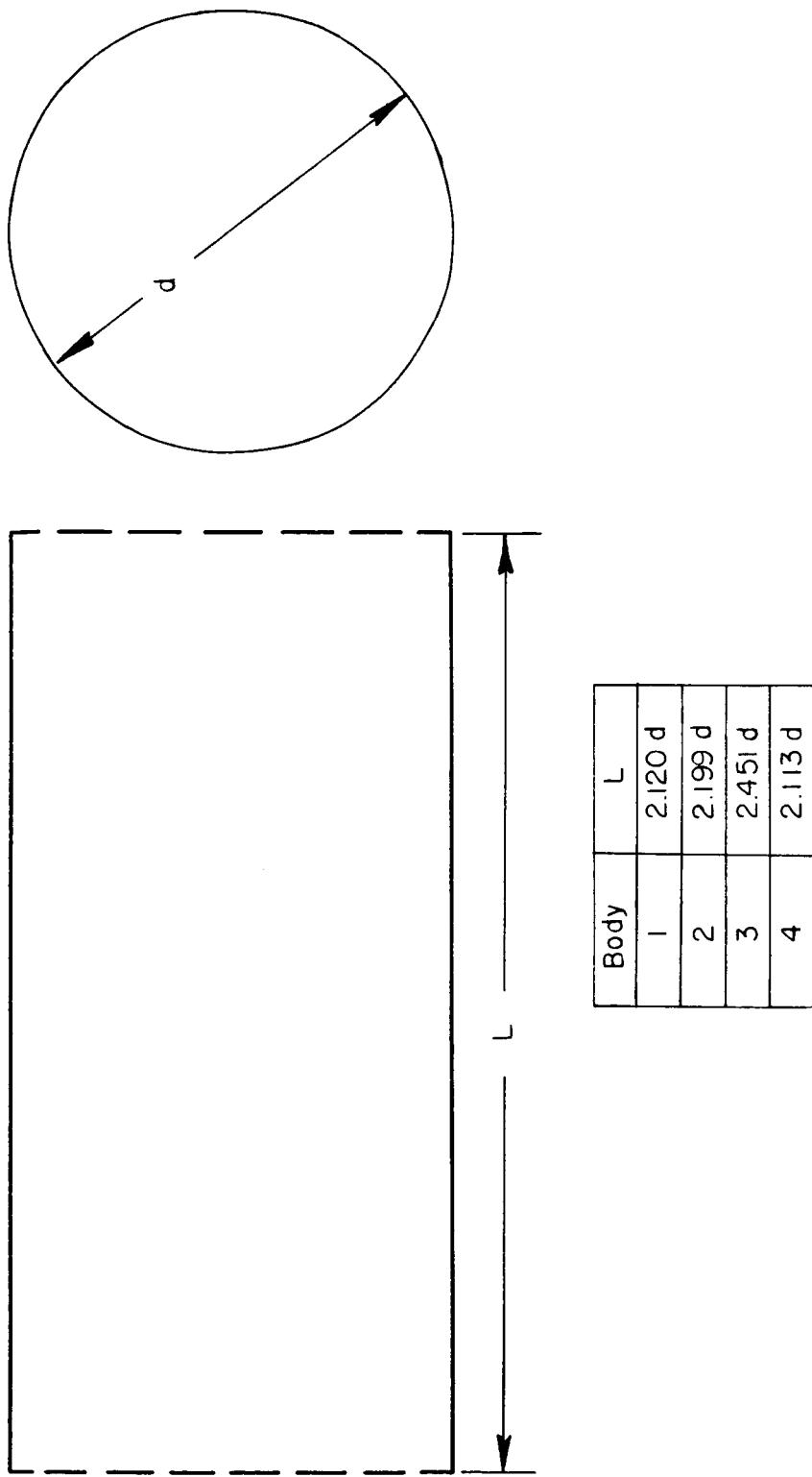
Nose 3

CONT'D



(a) Nose shapes.

Figure 2.- Model dimensions.



(b) Cylindrical bodies.

Figure 2.- Continued.

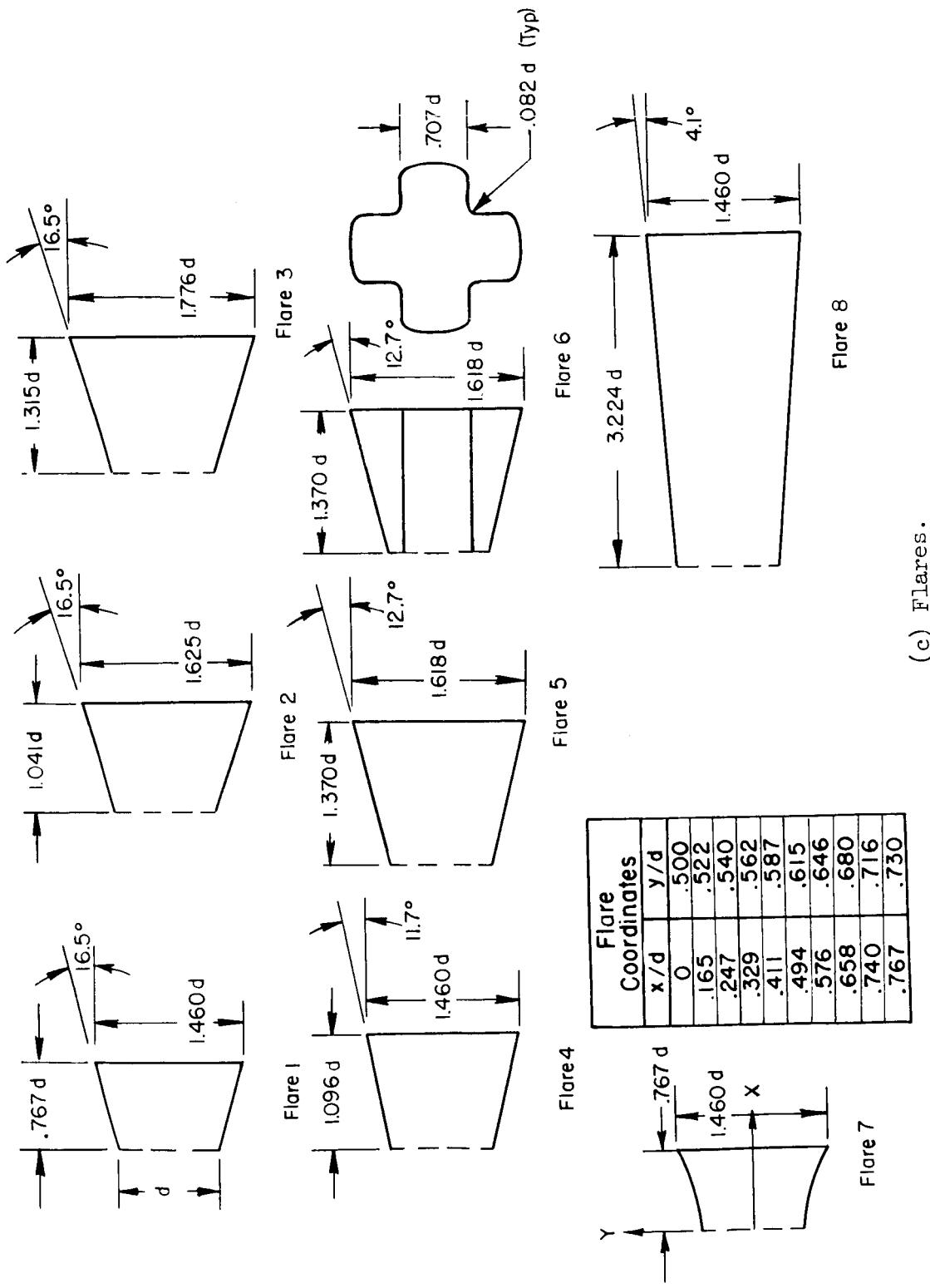
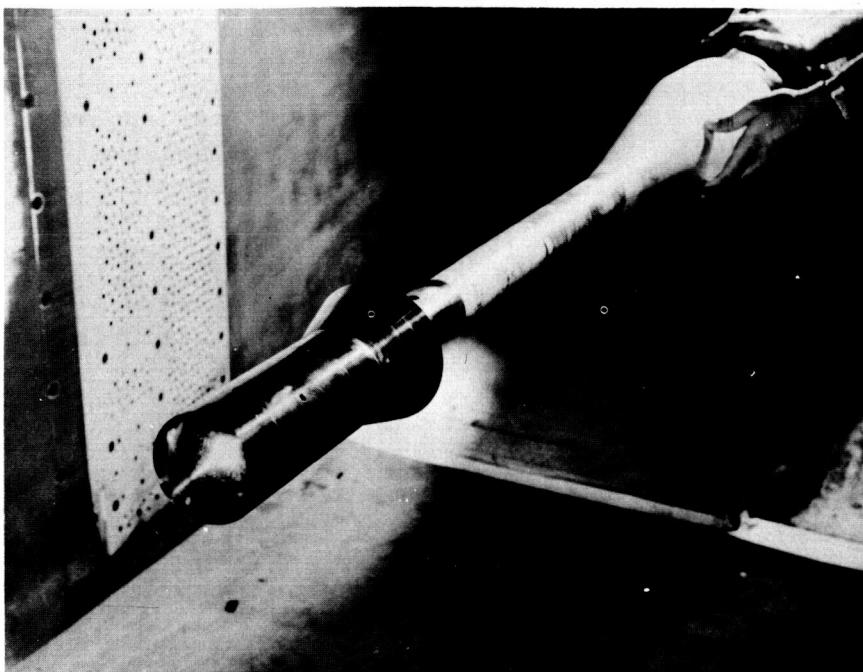
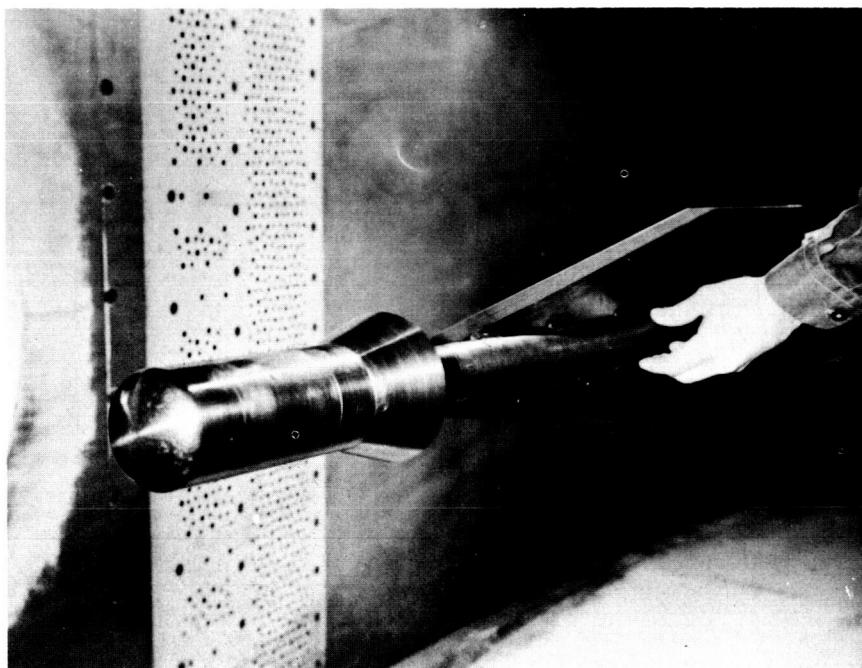


Figure 2.— Concluded.
(c) Flares.



A-24402

Figure 3.- Photograph of model ready for static force tests.



A-24467

Figure 4.- Photograph of model ready for damping-in-pitch tests.

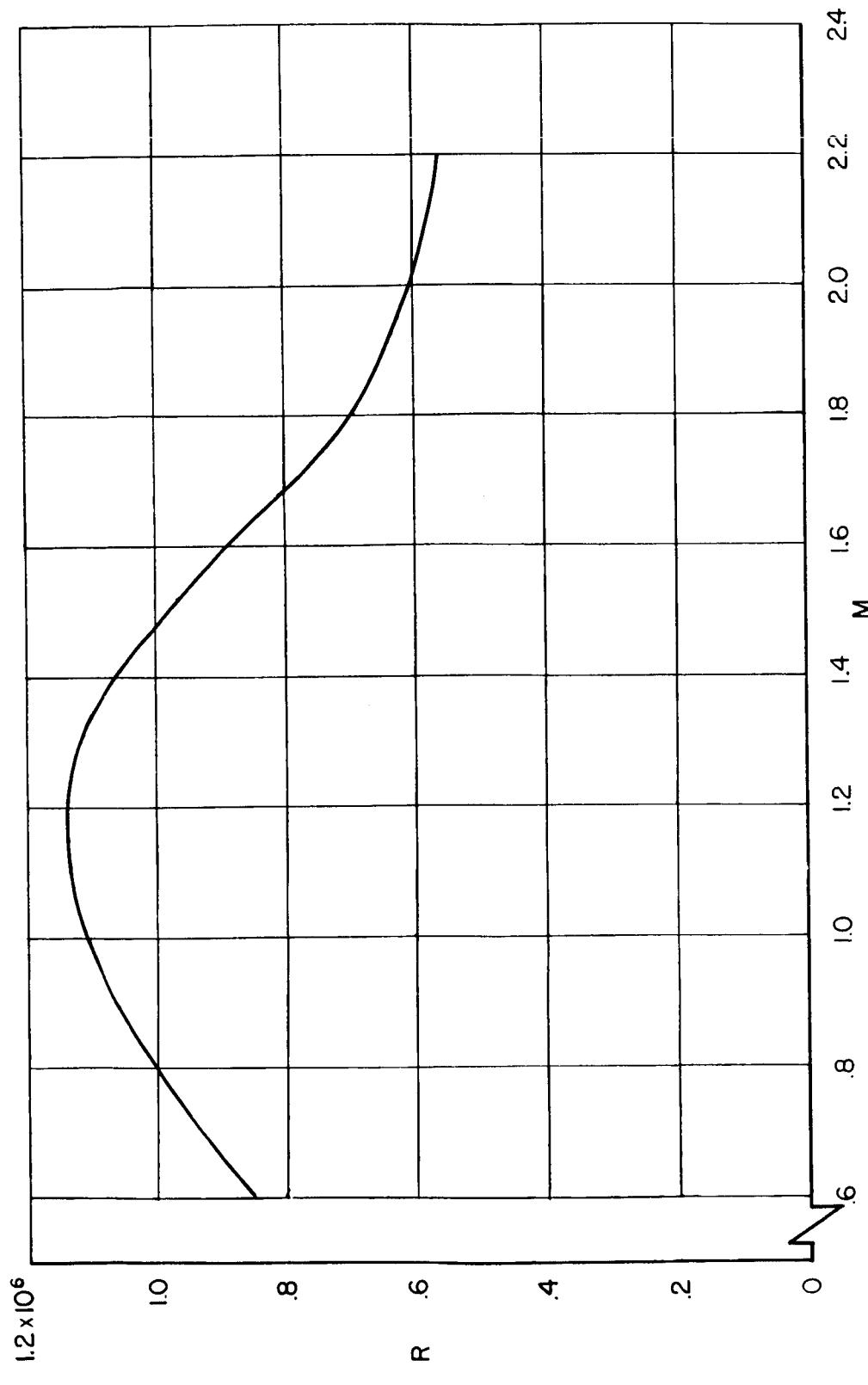
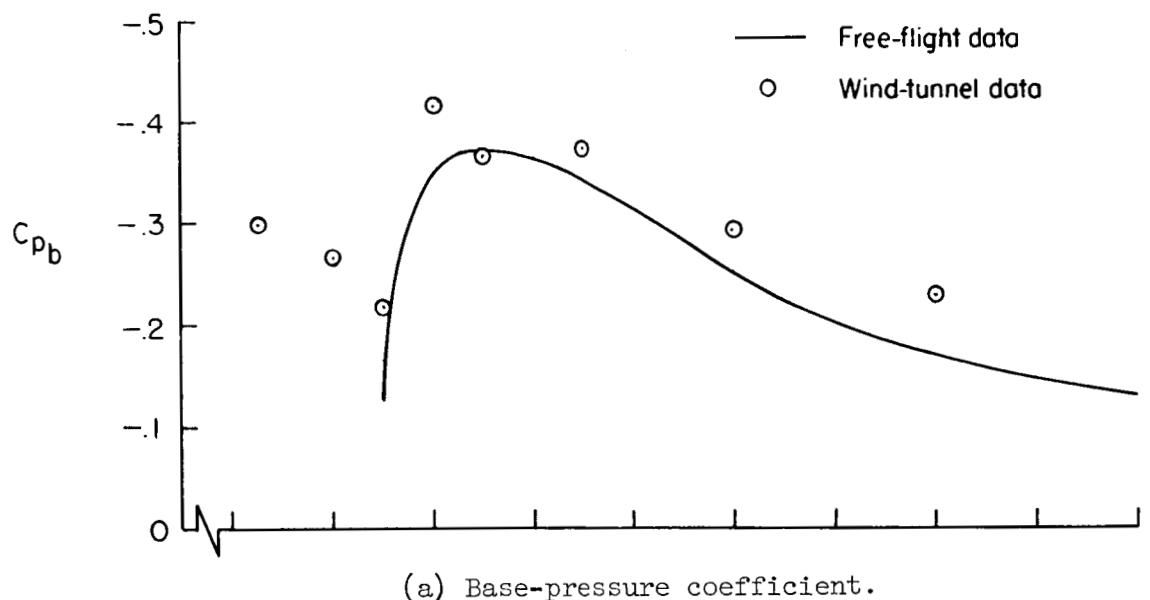
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Figure 5.- Variation of Reynolds number with Mach number.



(a) Base-pressure coefficient.

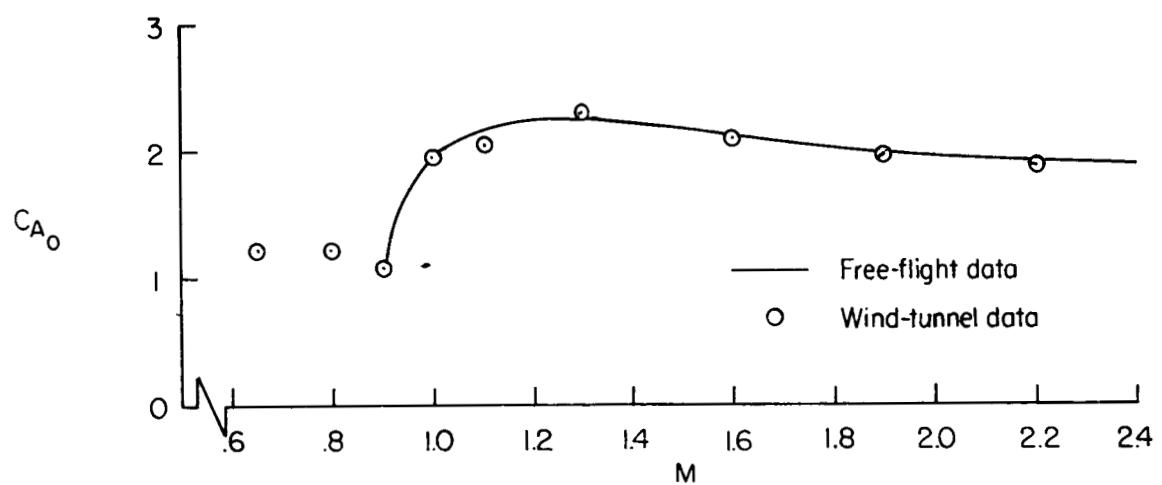
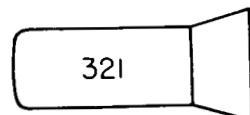
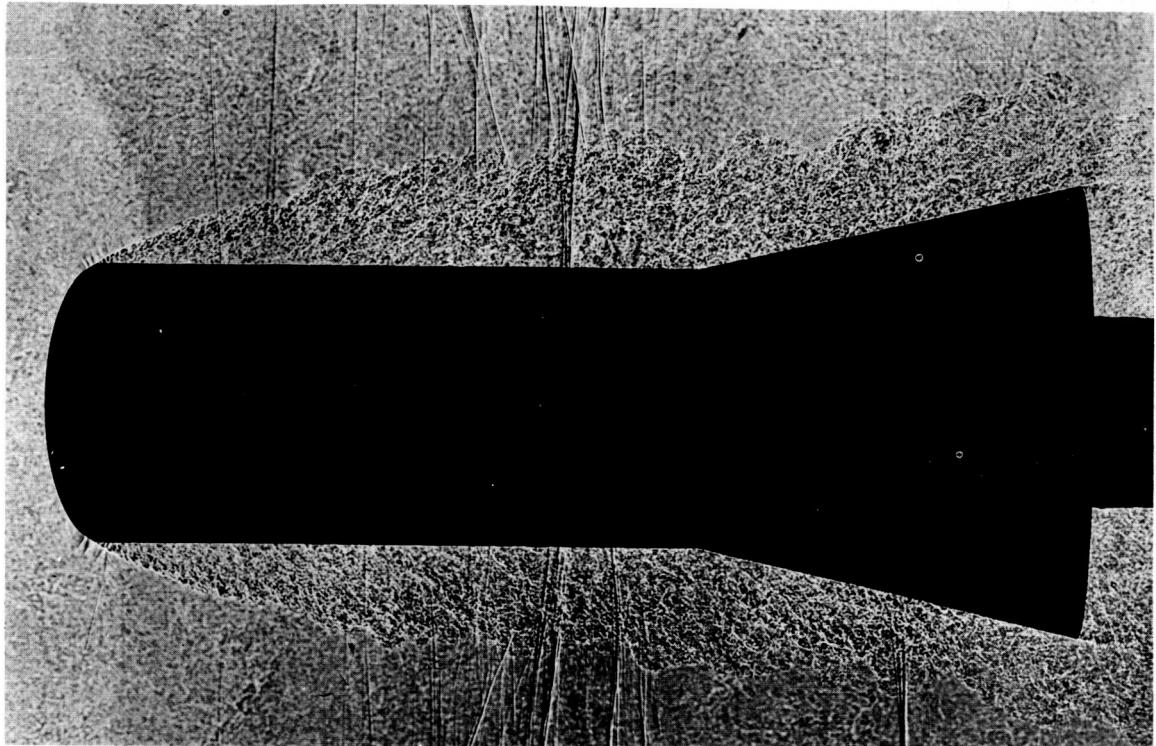
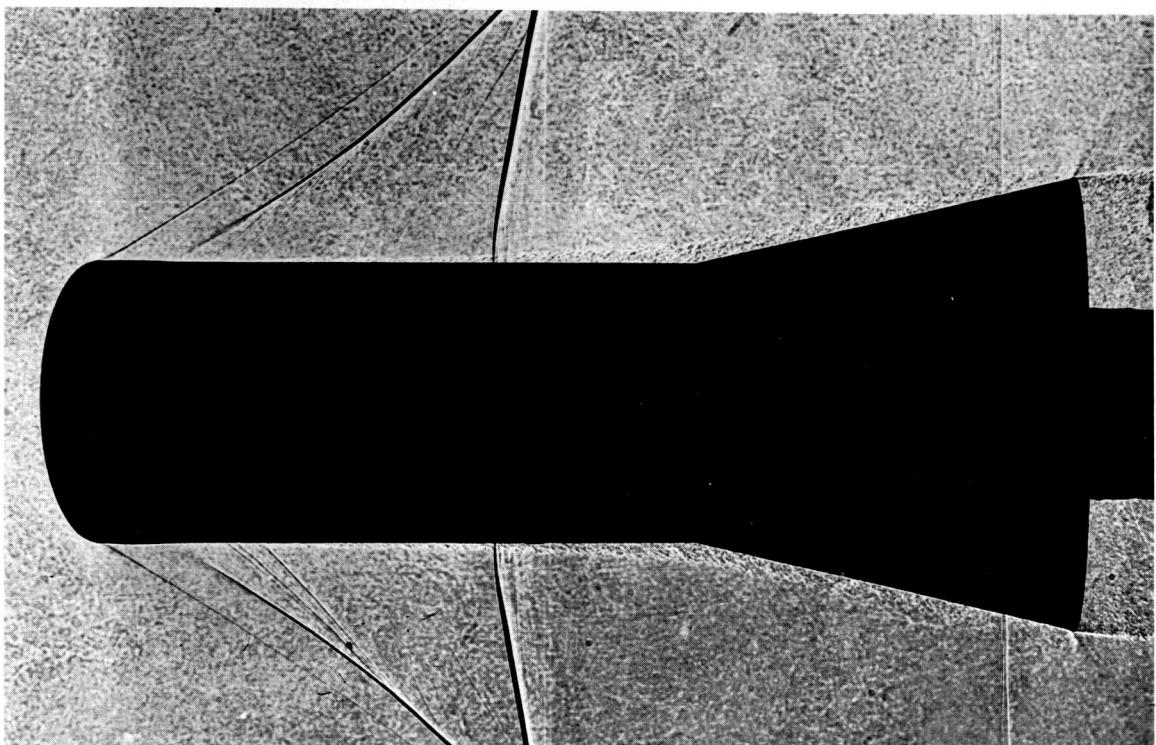
(b) Axial-force coefficient at $\alpha = 0^\circ$.

Figure 6.- Comparison of free-flight and wind-tunnel values of base-pressure and axial-force coefficients.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~(a) $M = 0.90.$

A-25573

(b) $M = 1.00.$

A-25574

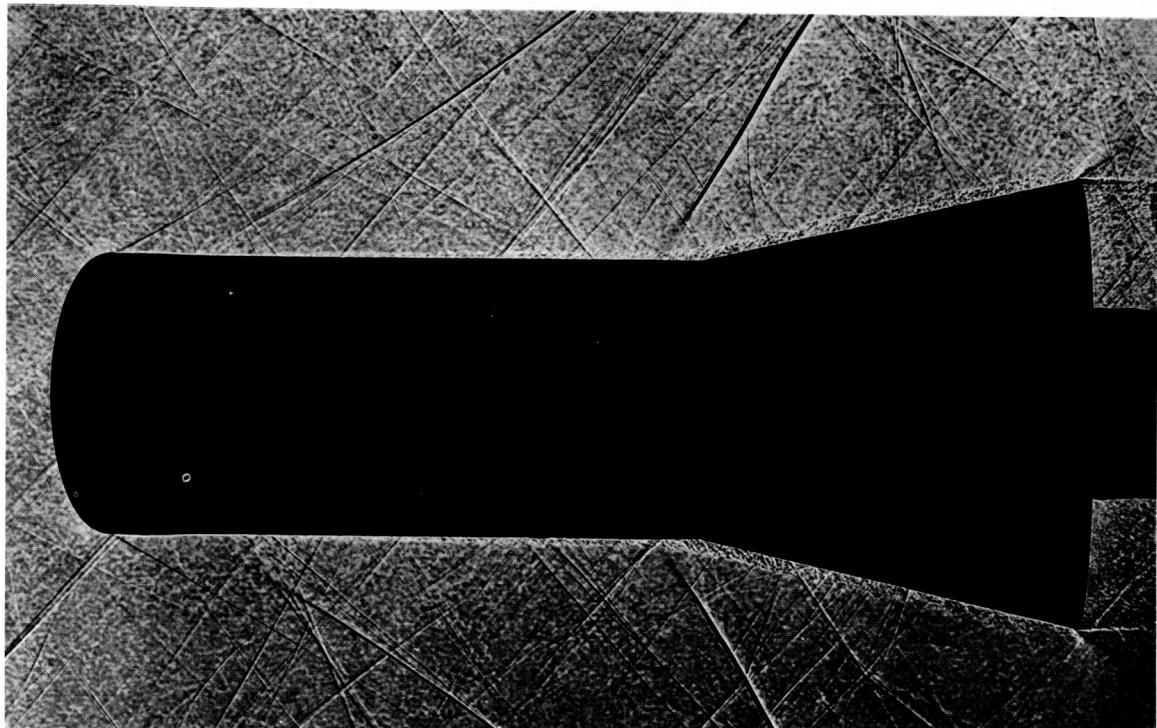
Figure 7.- Photographs of flow around model 515.

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M

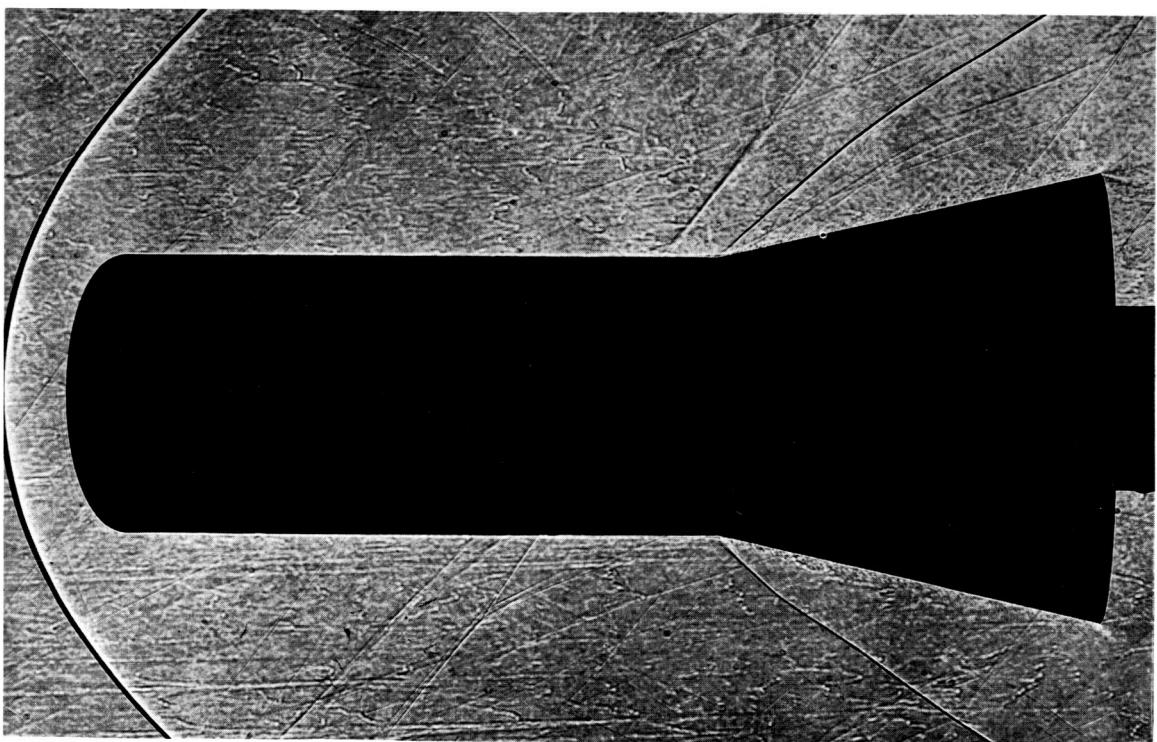
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65



(c) $M = 1.30.$

A-25575

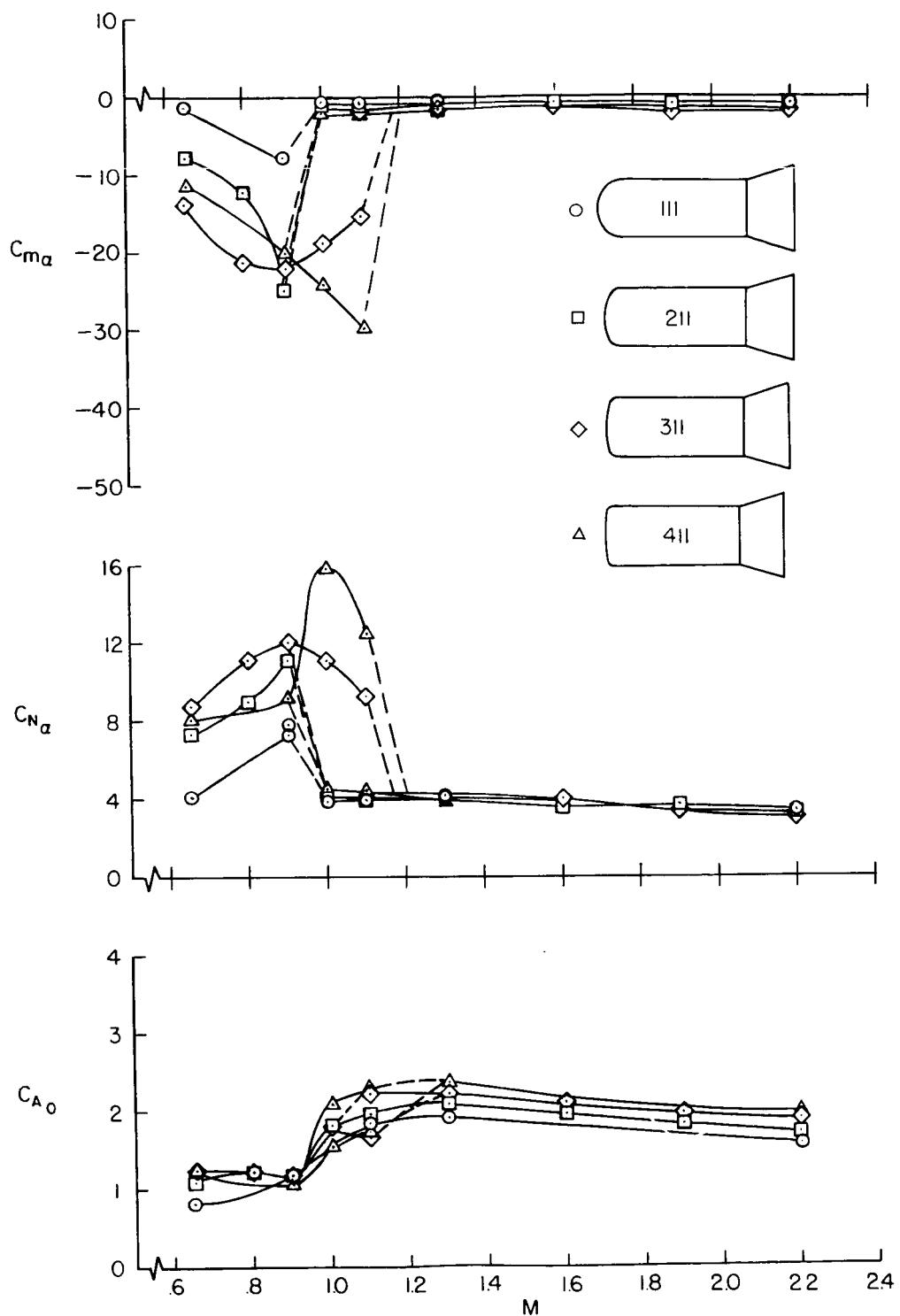


(d) $M = 2.20.$

A-25576

Figure 7.- Concluded.

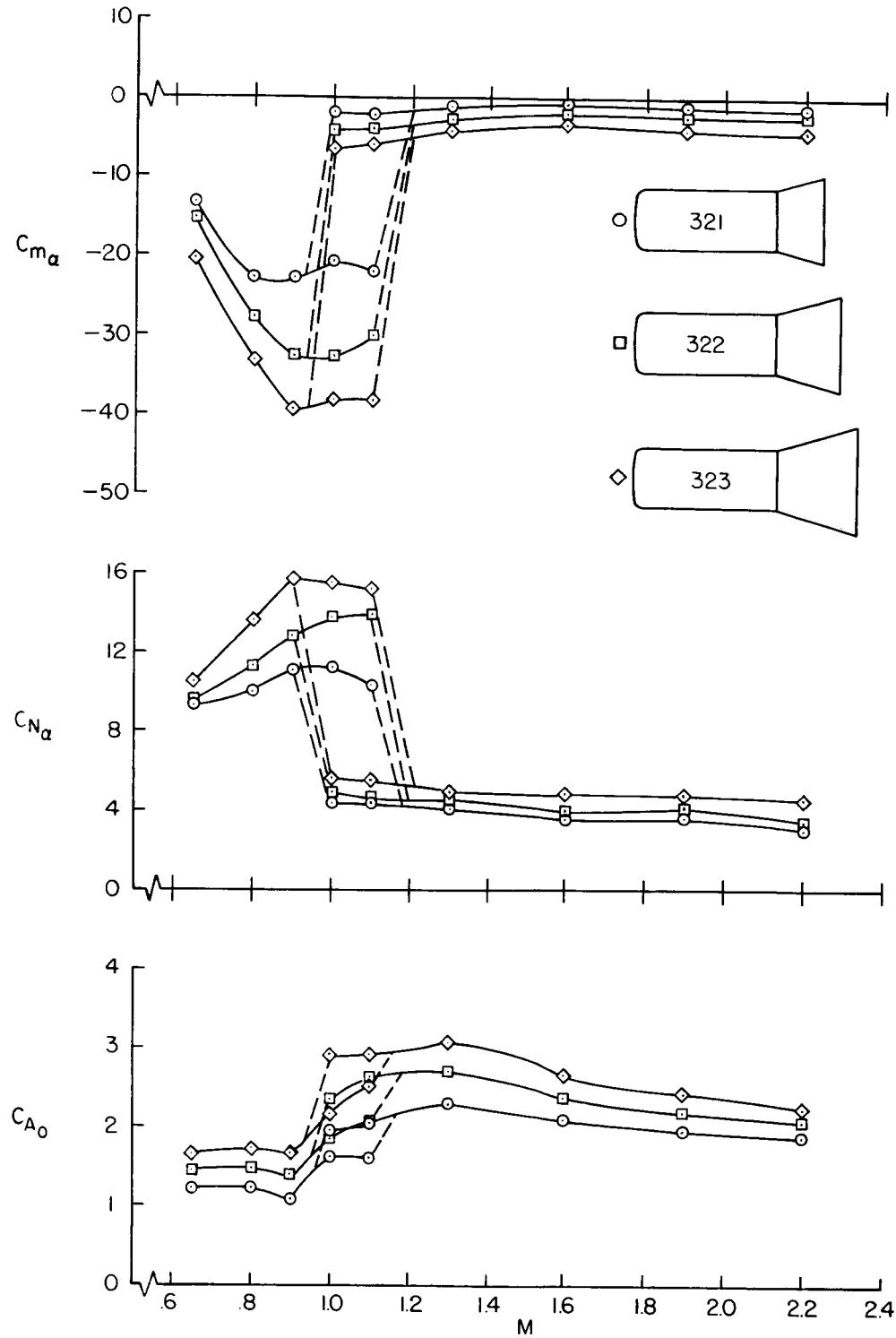
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(a) Effect of nose shape.

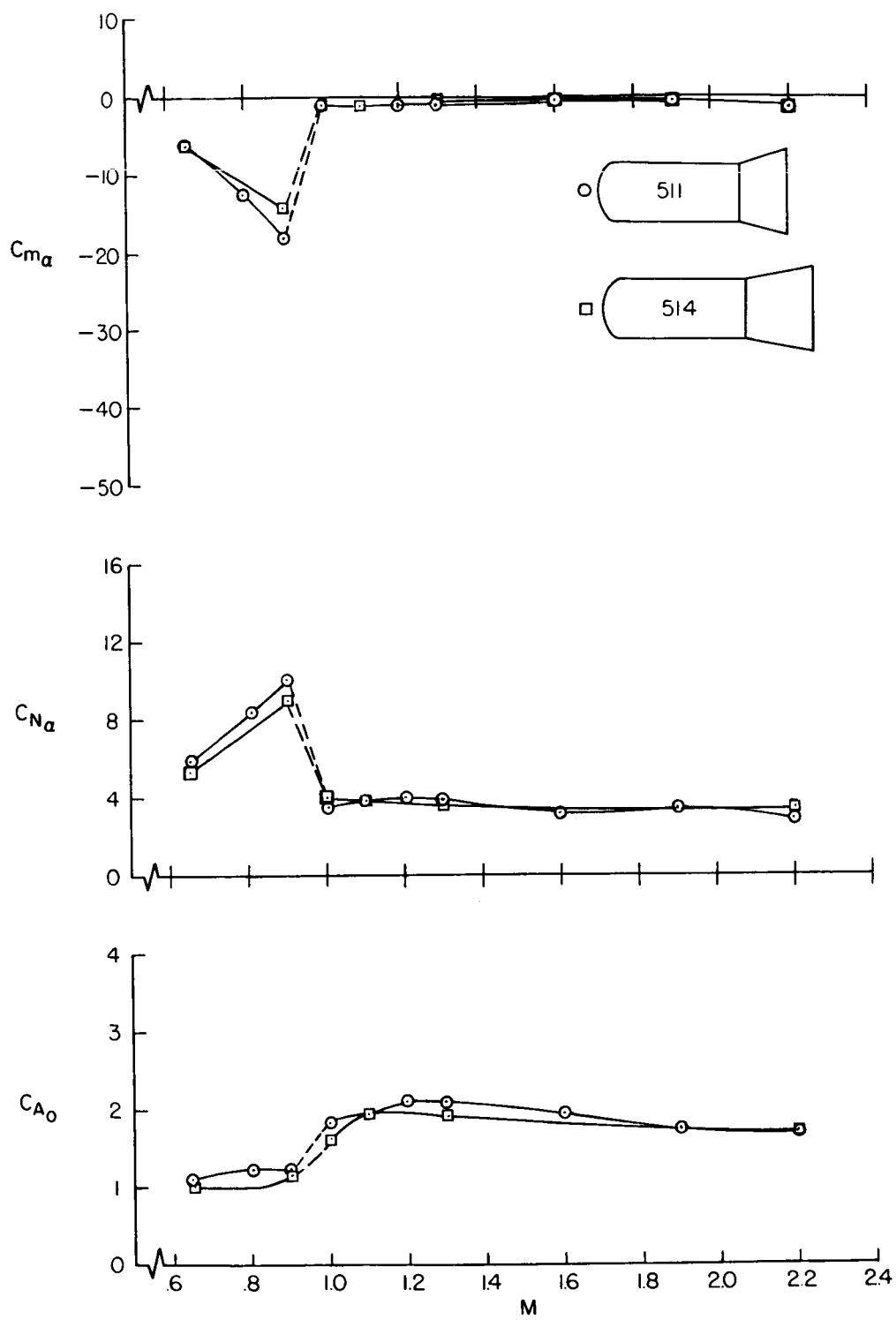
Figure 8.- Effect of model geometry on the static force characteristics.

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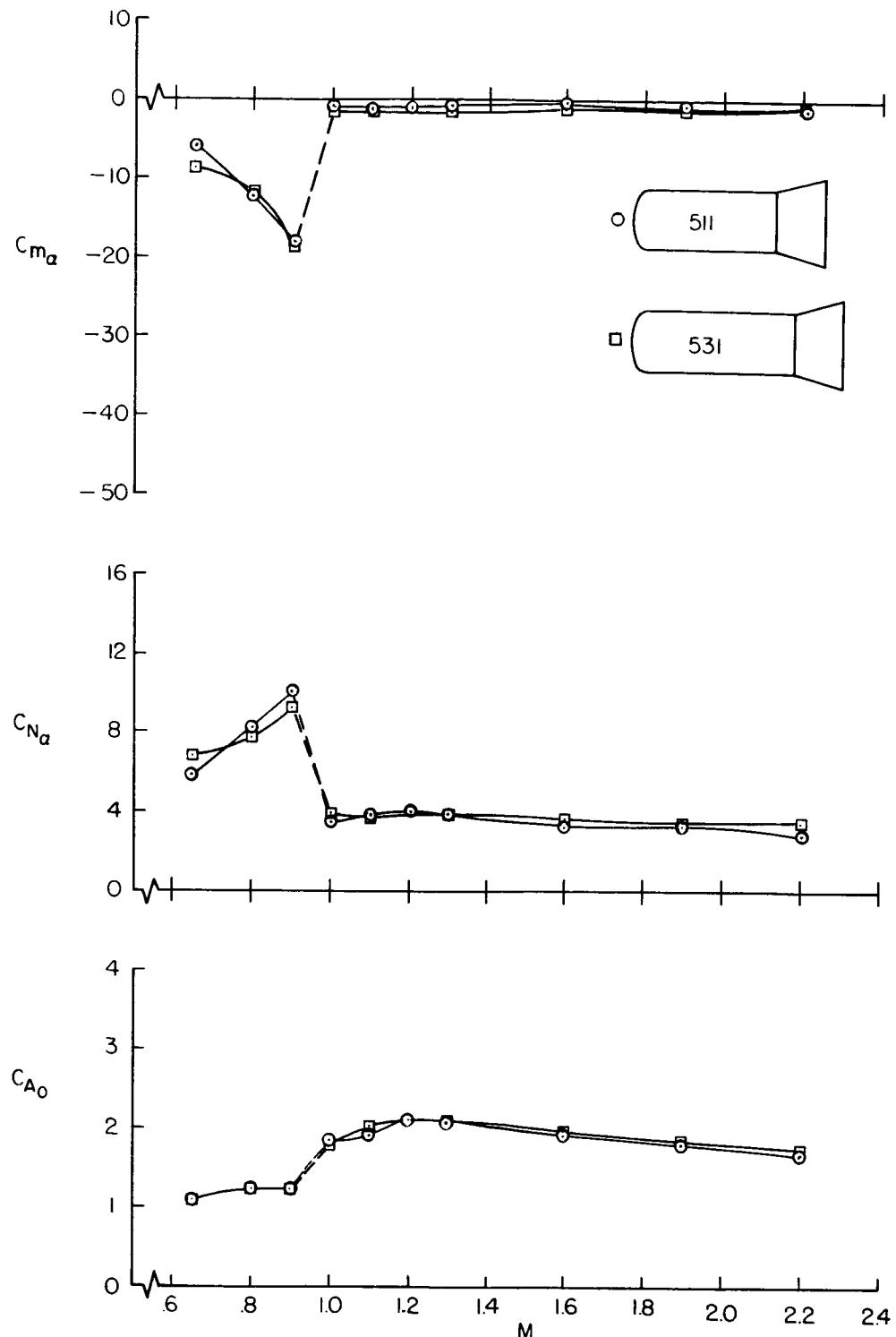
(b) Effect of flare base area.

Figure 8.- Continued.



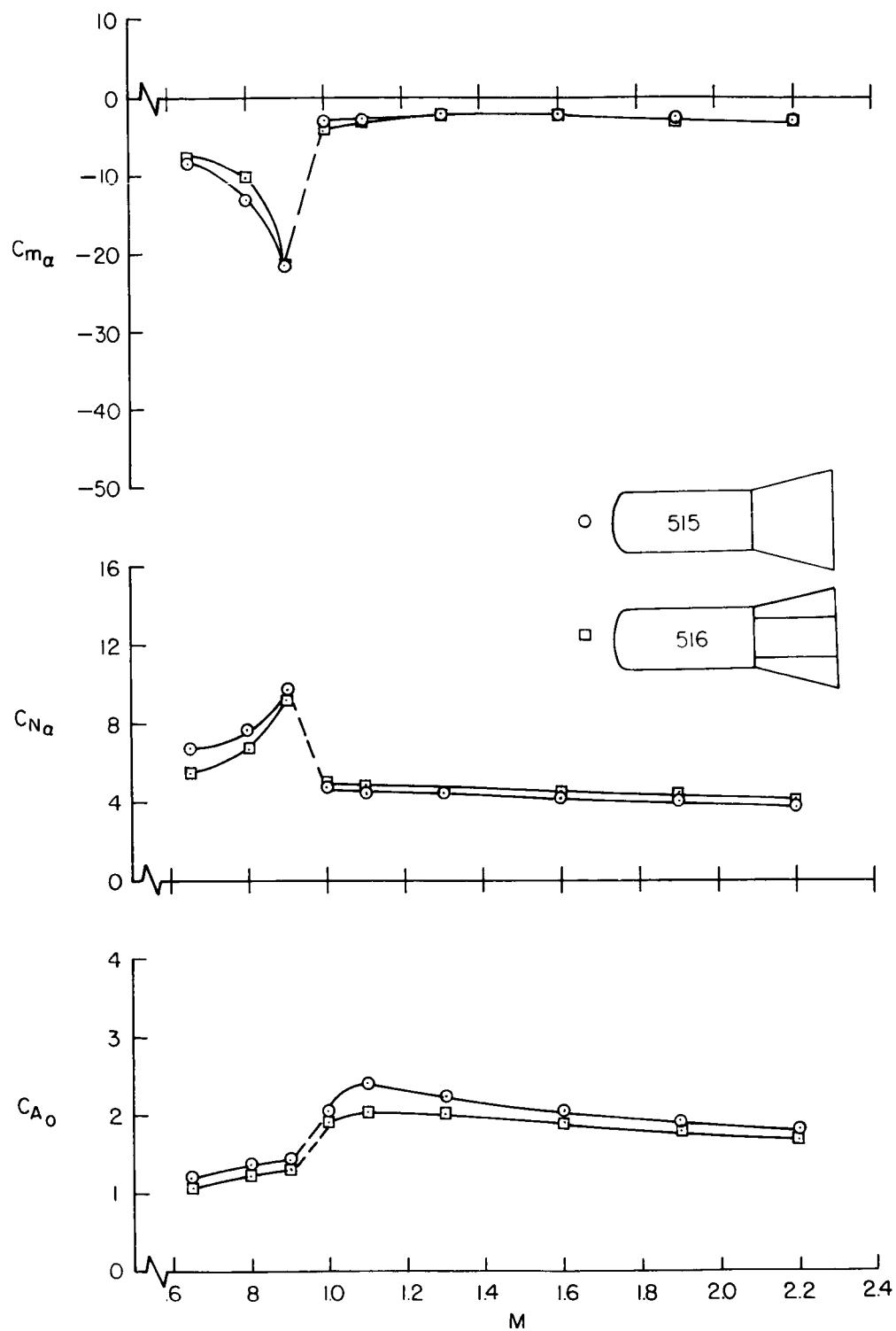
(c) Effect of flare angle.

Figure 8.- Continued.



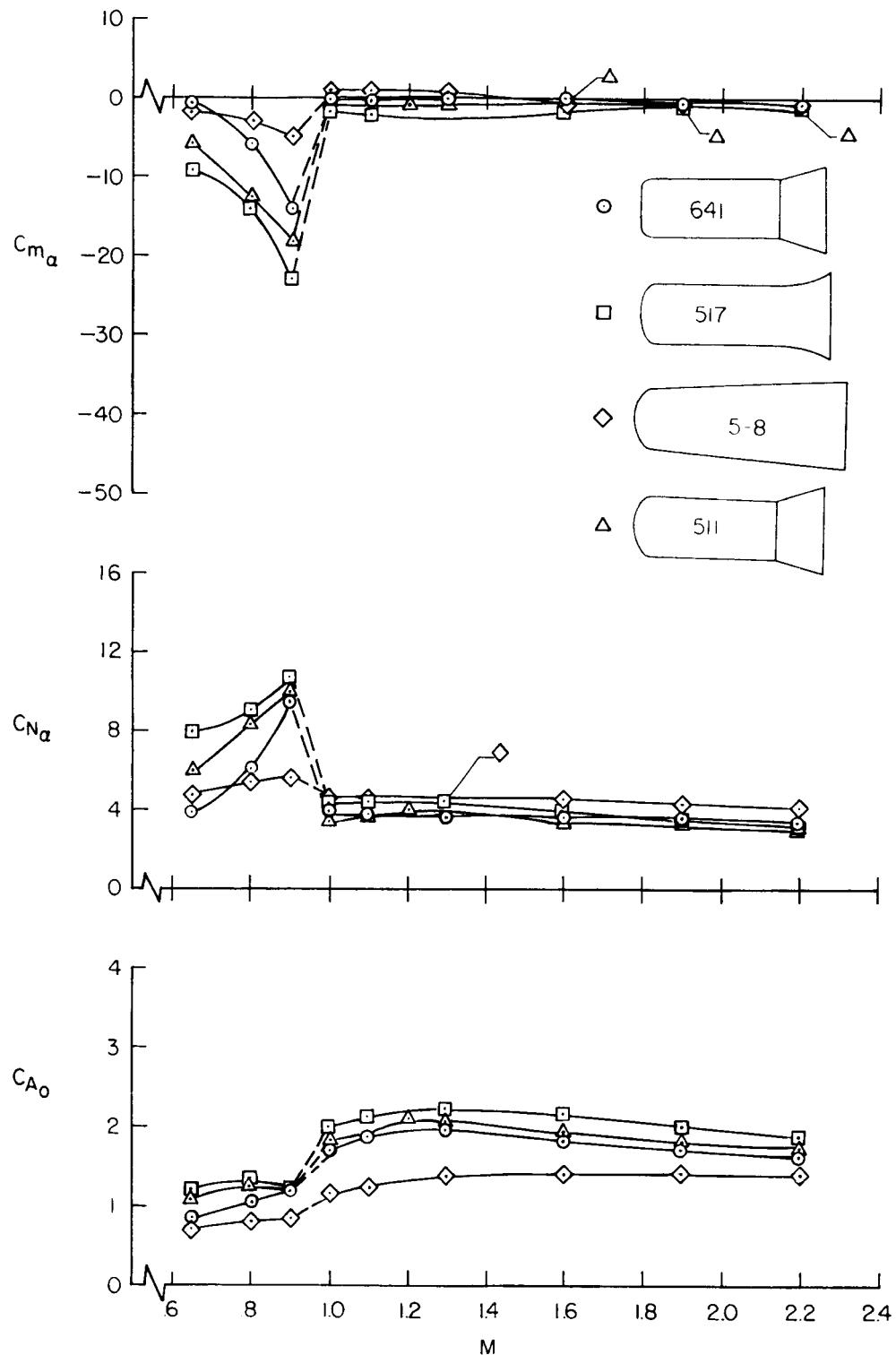
(d) Effect of cylindrical body length.

Figure 8.- Continued.



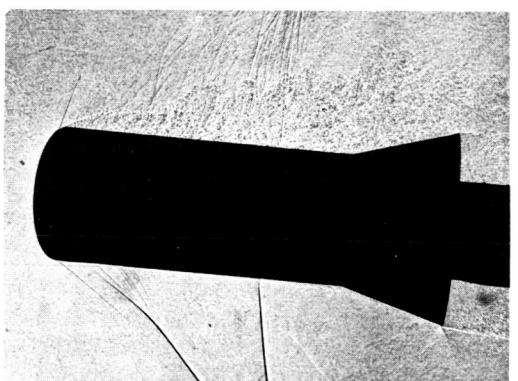
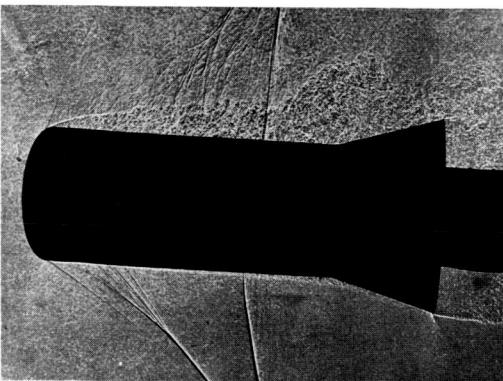
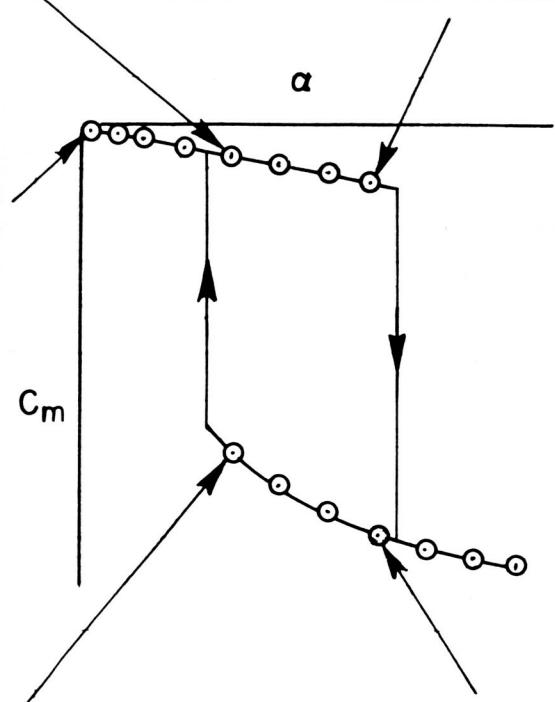
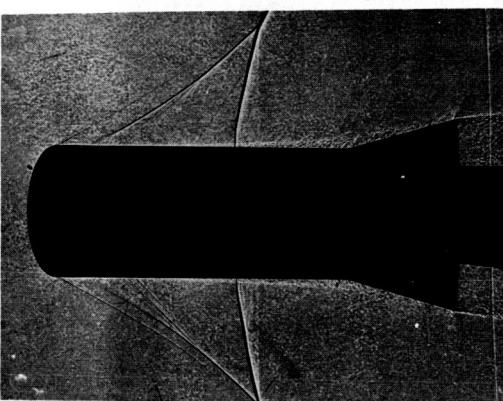
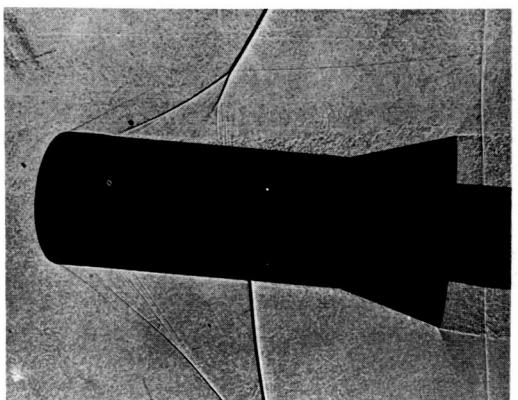
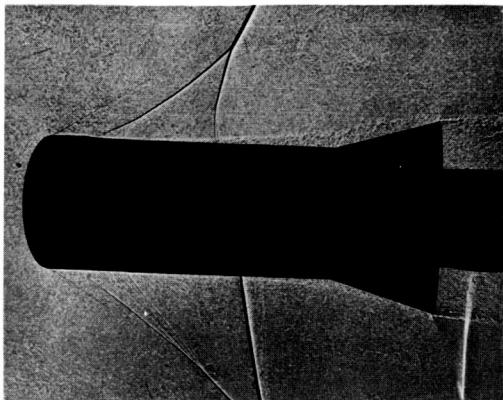
(e) Effect of flare relief.

Figure 8.- Continued.



(f) Other models.

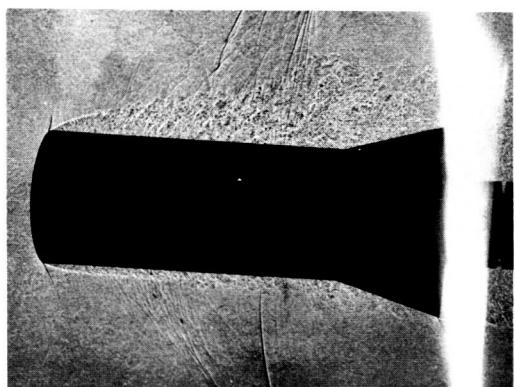
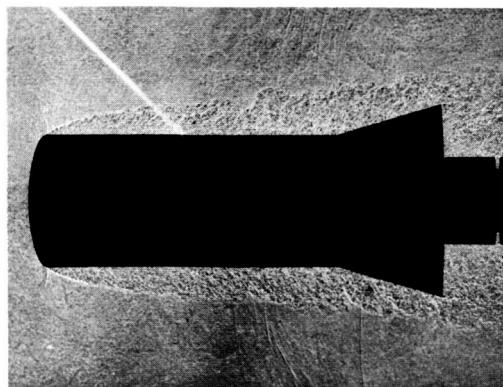
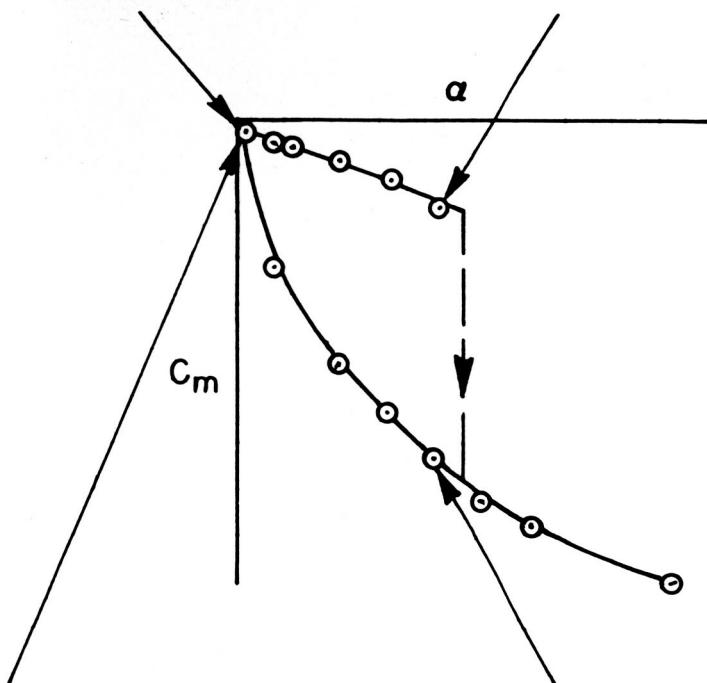
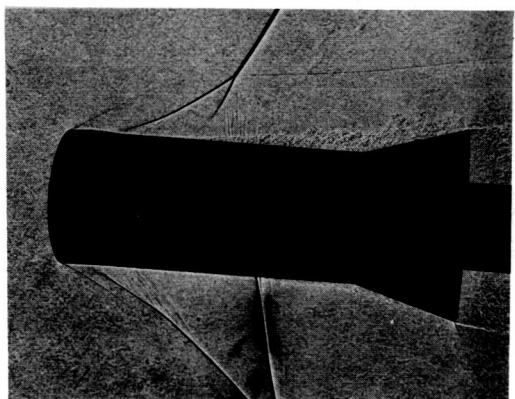
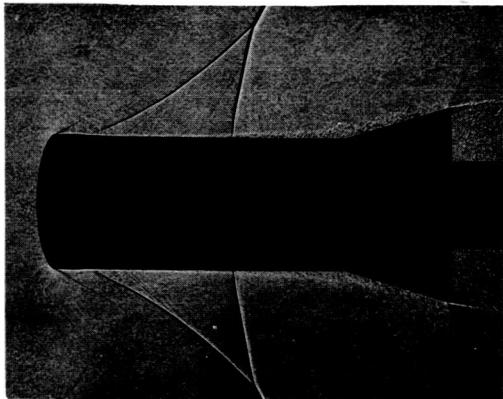
Figure 8.- Concluded.

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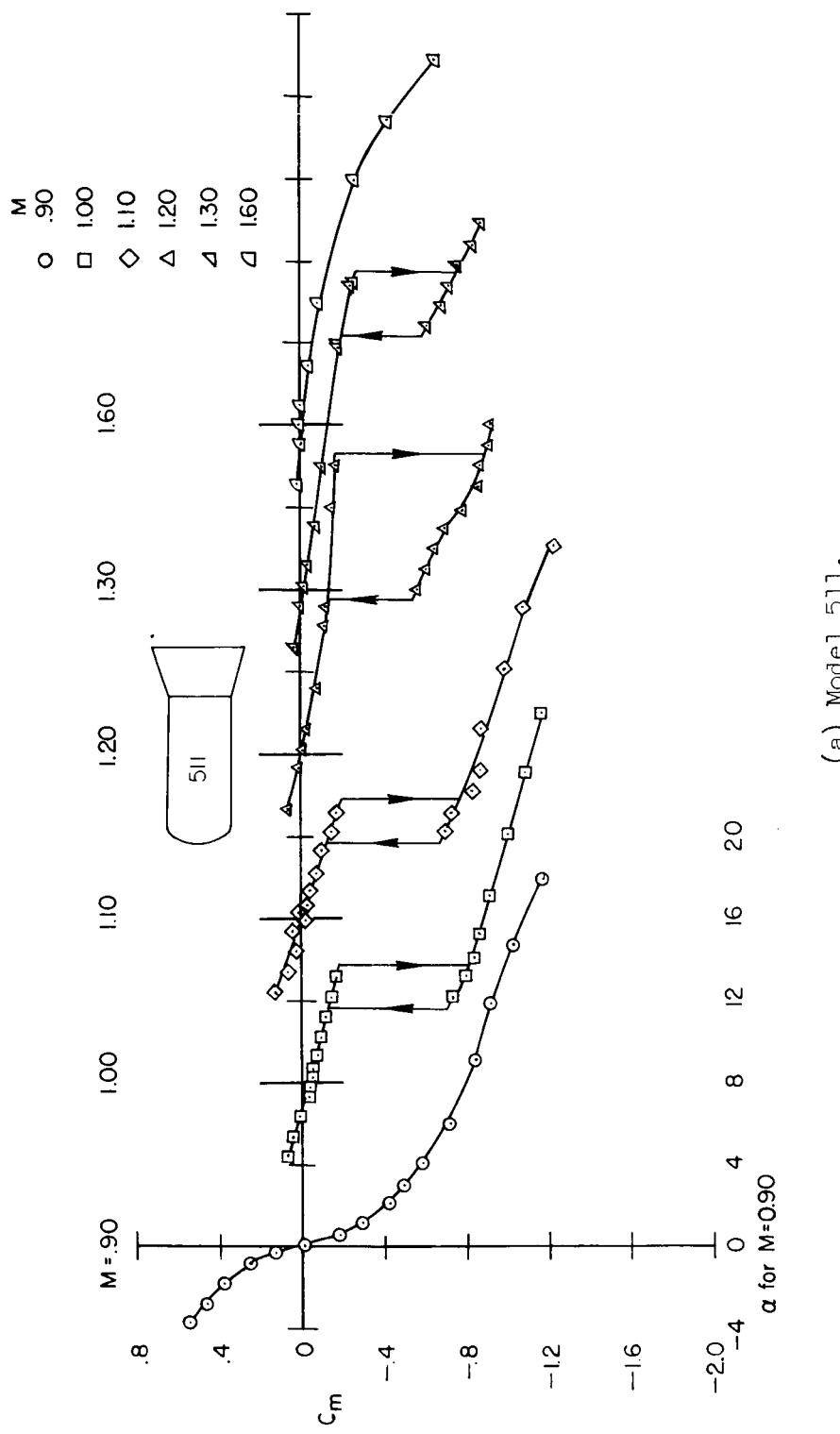
Figure 9.- Photographs of flow associated with pitching-moment loops for model 511 ; $1.0 \leq M \leq 1.3$.

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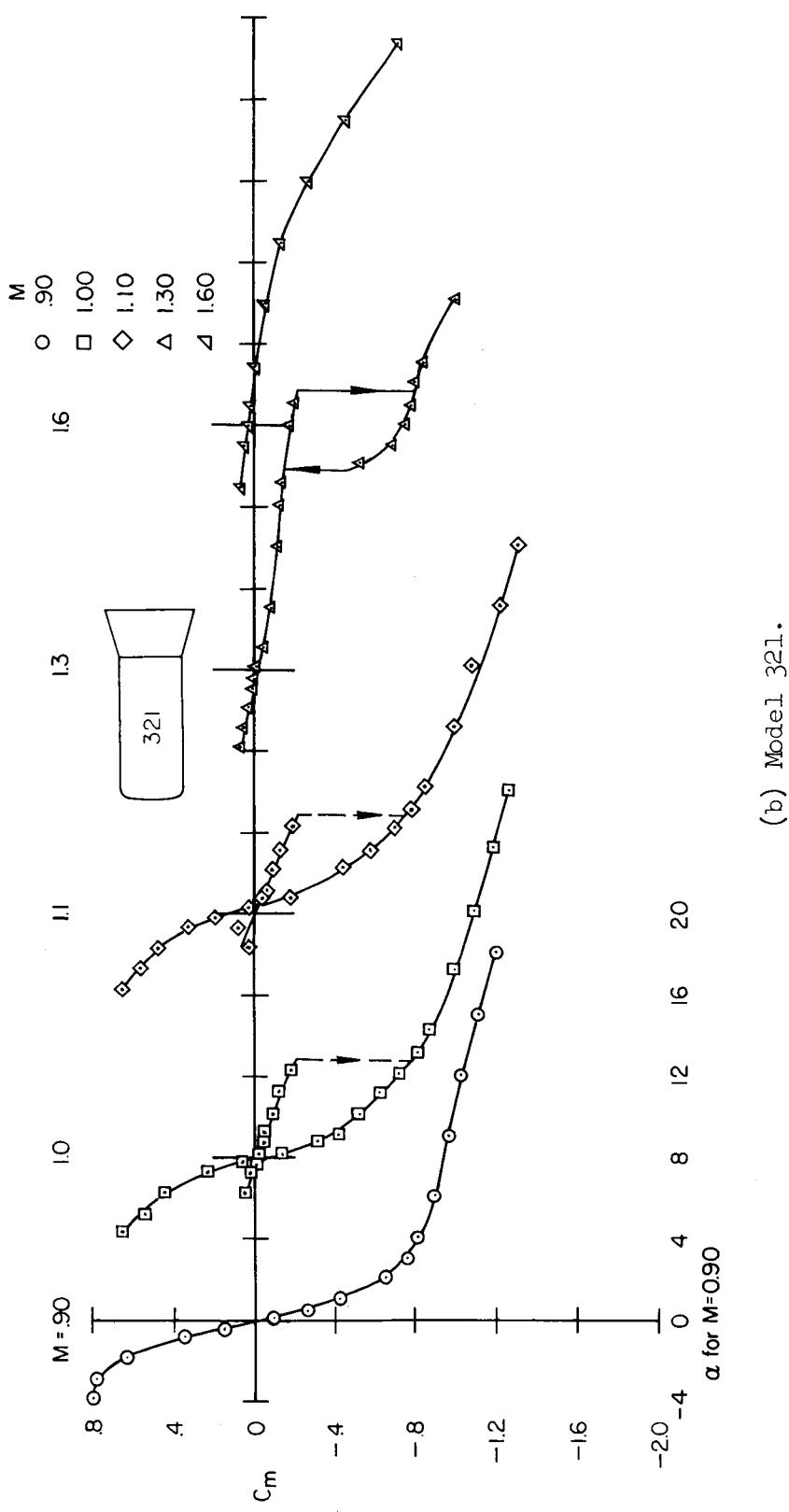
A-24455.1

Figure 10.- Photographs of flow associated with pitching-moment loops for model 321; $1.0 \leq M \leq 1.1$.



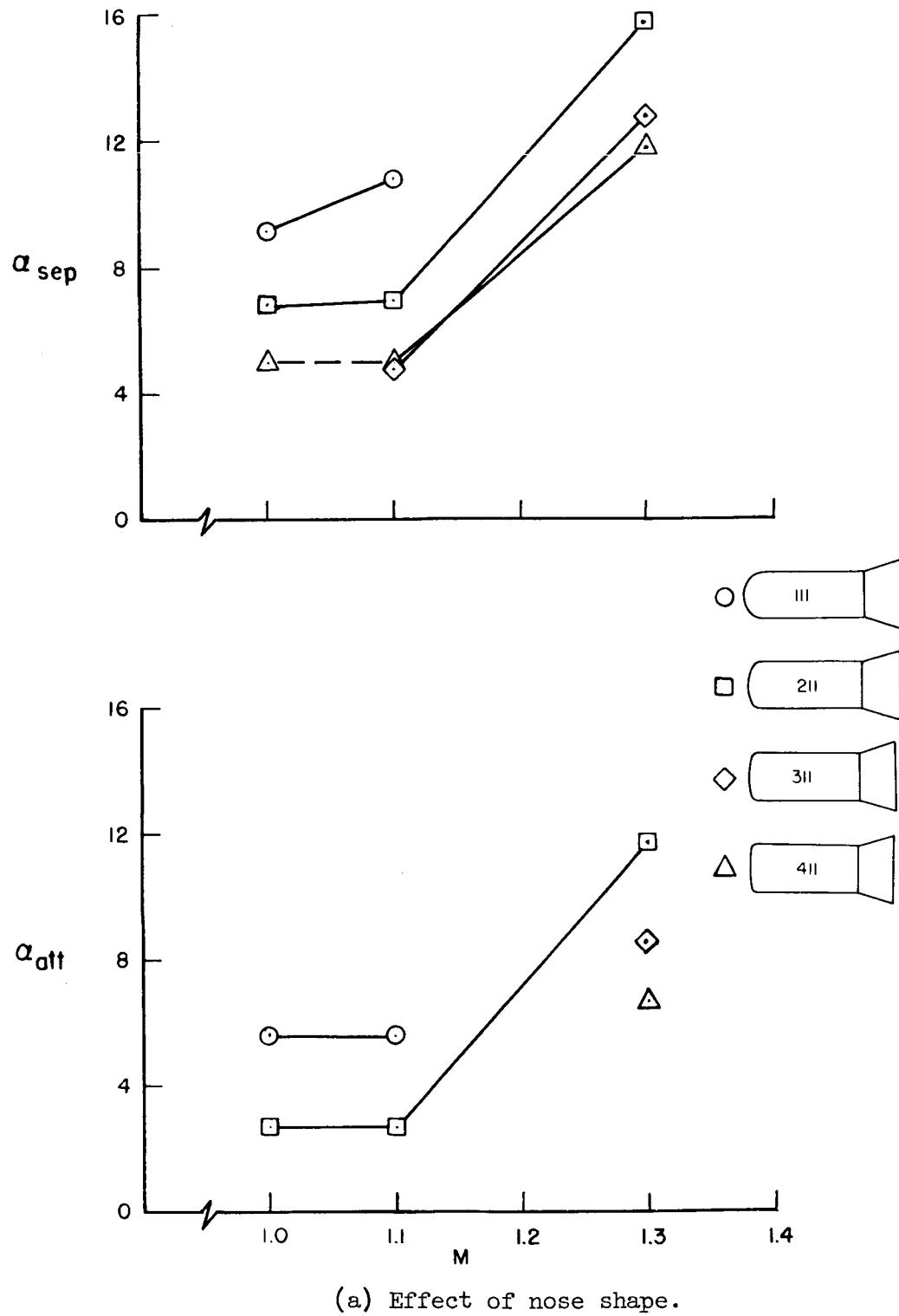
(a) Model 511.

Figure 11.- Typical pitching-moment characteristics.



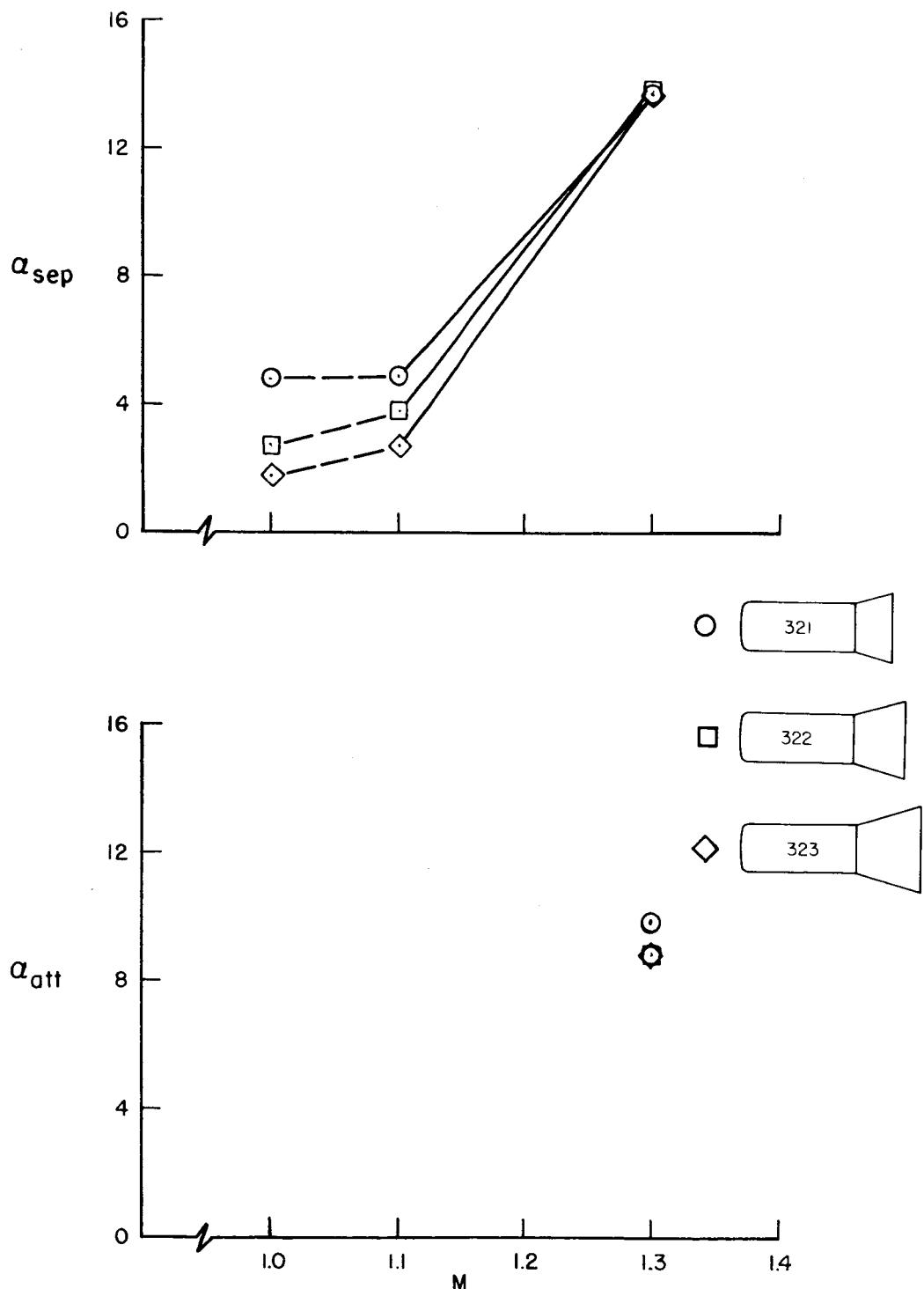
(b) Model 321.

Figure 11.- Concluded.



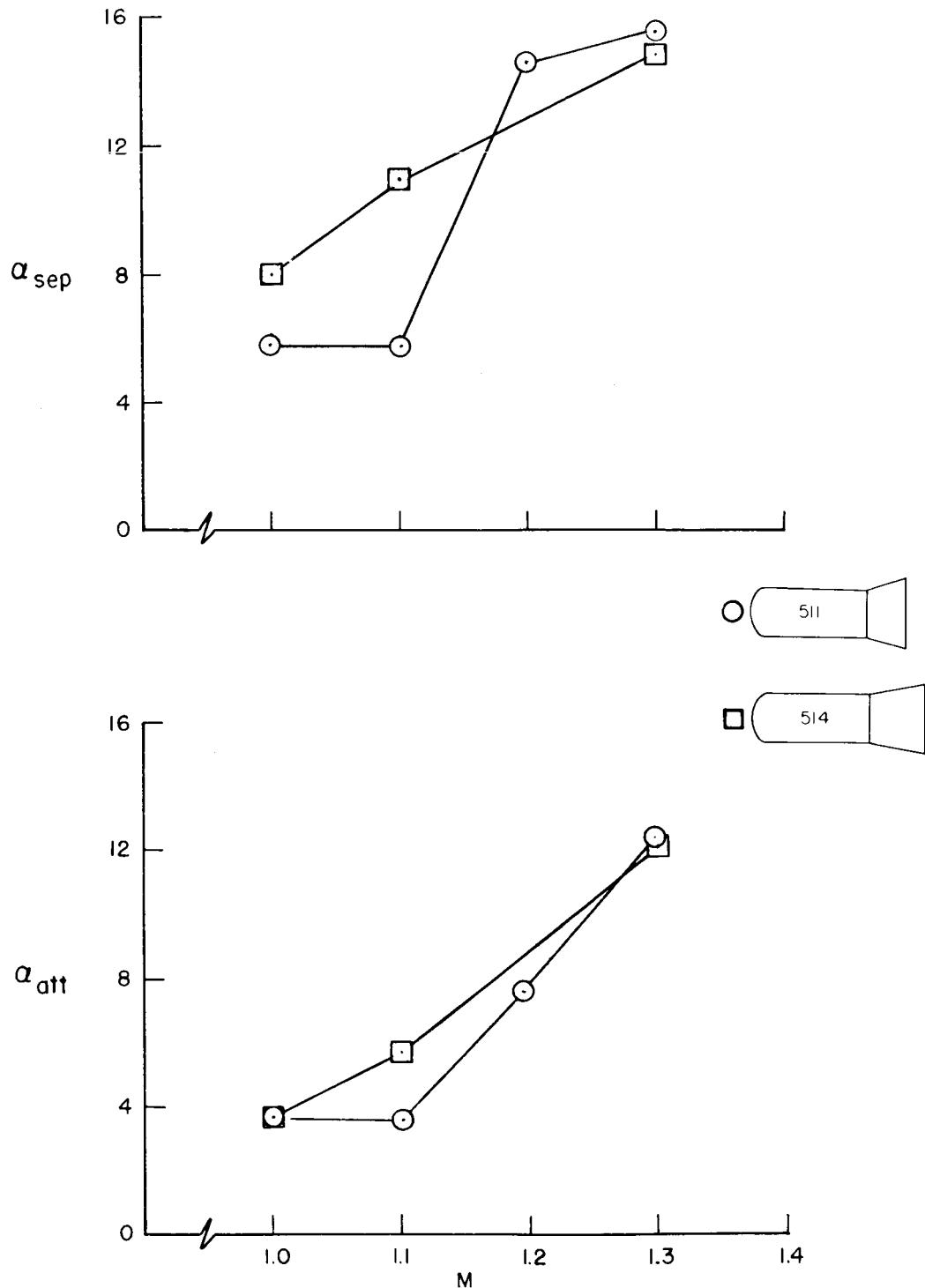
(a) Effect of nose shape.

Figure 12.- The effect of model geometry on angle of attack for flow separation and attachment.



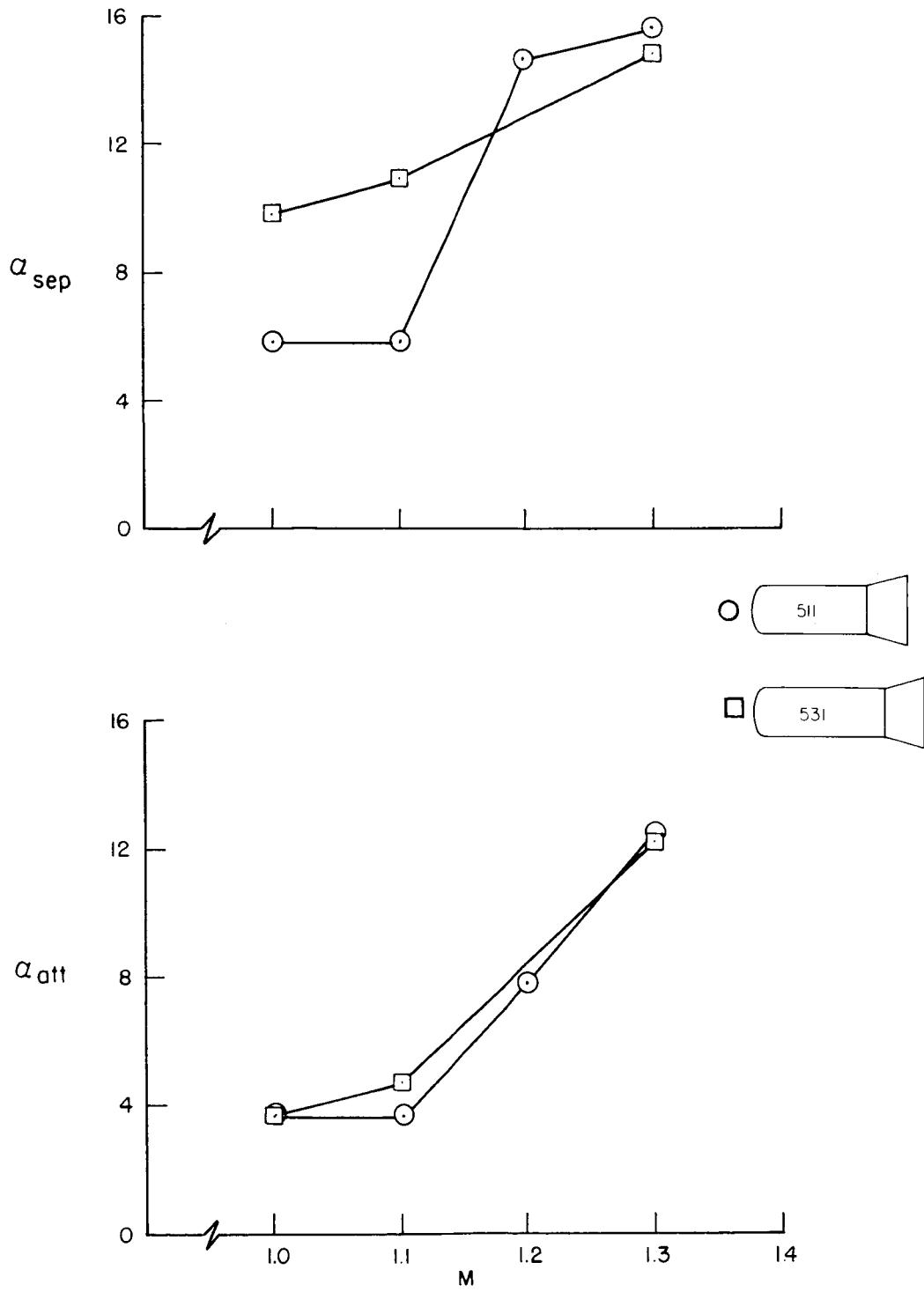
(b) Effect of flare base area.

Figure 12.- Continued.



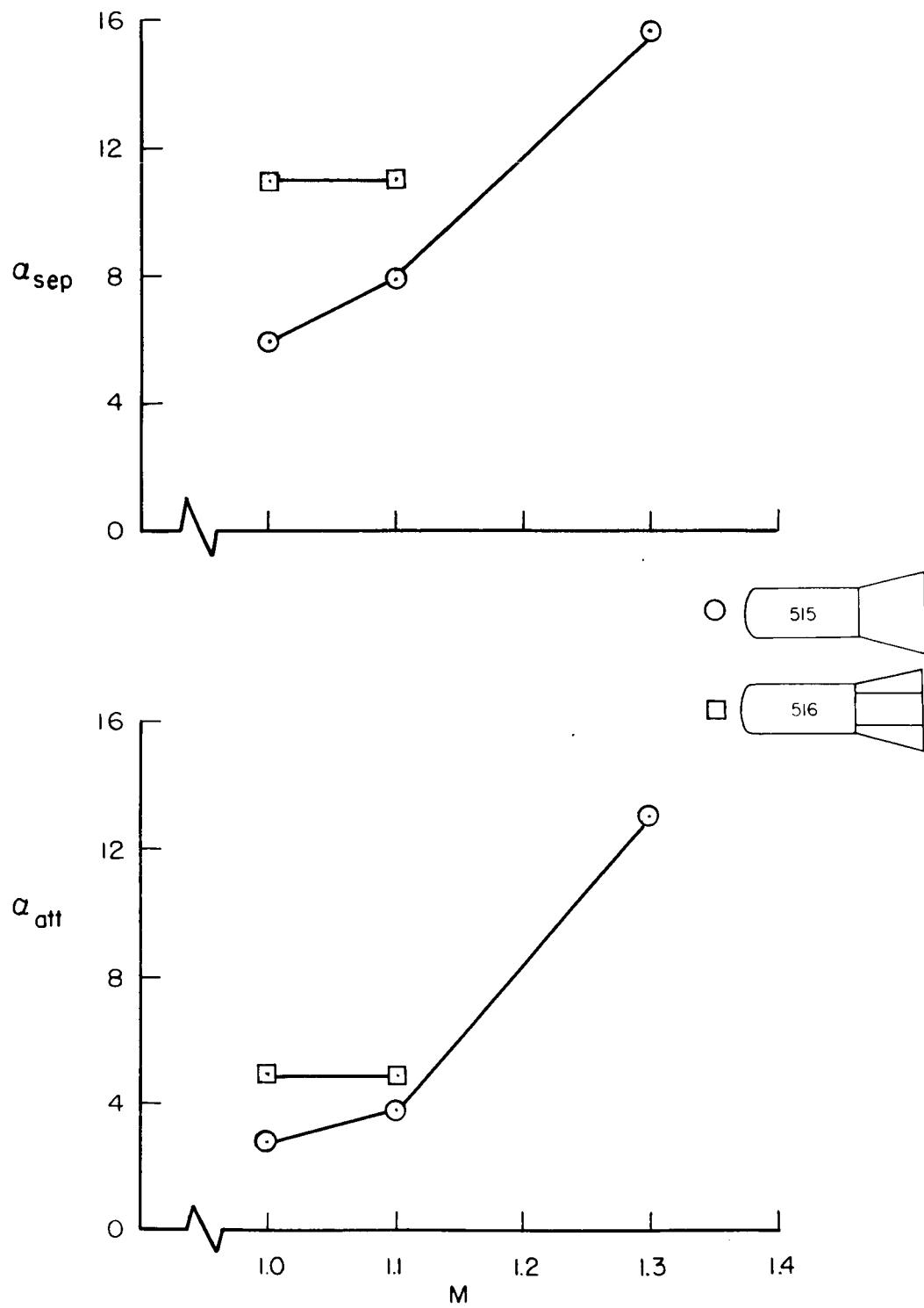
(c) Effect of flare angle.

Figure 12.- Continued.



(d) Effect of cylindrical body length.

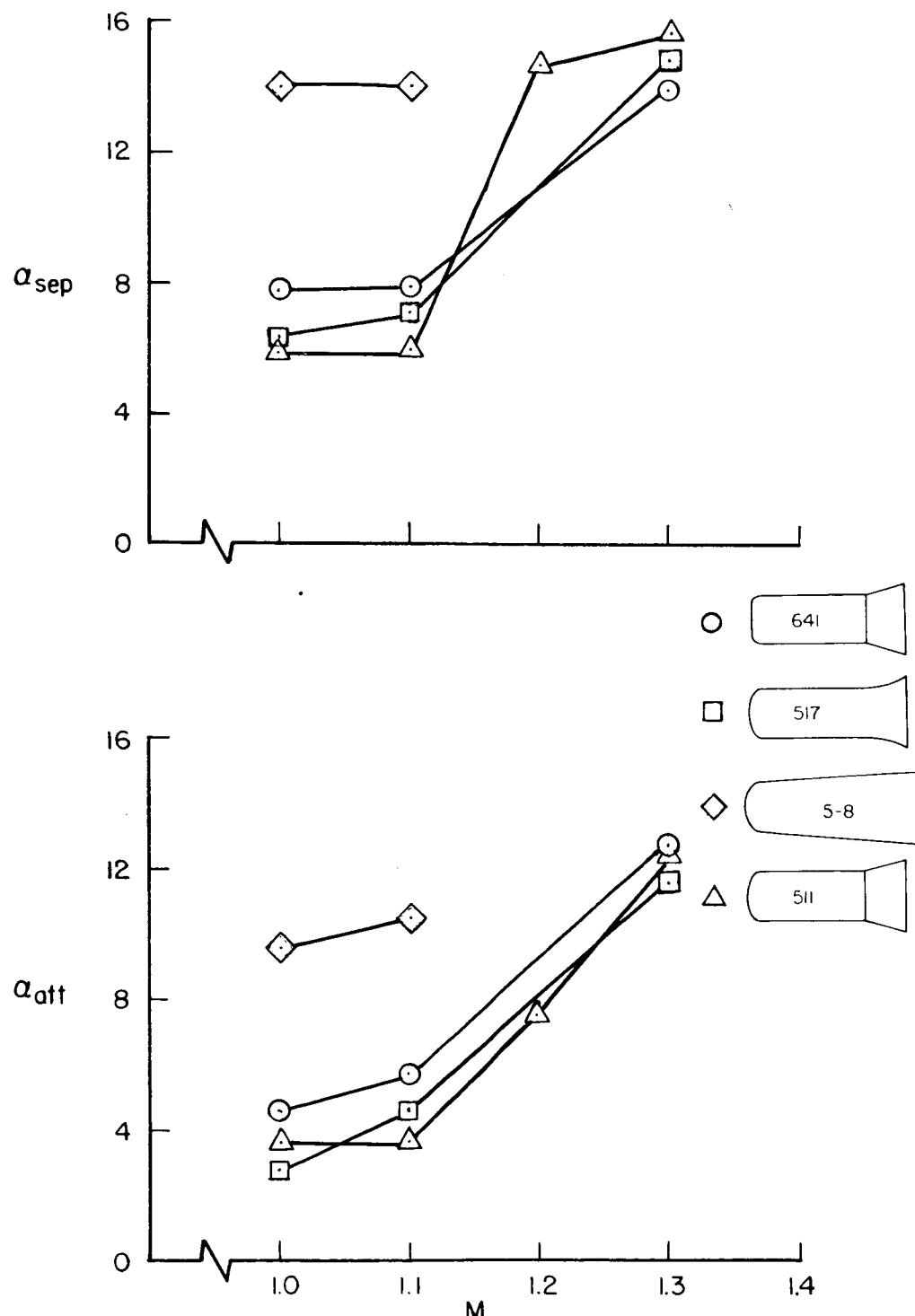
Figure 12.- Continued.

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(e) Effect of flare relief.

Figure 12.- Continued.

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(f) Other models.

Figure 12.- Concluded.

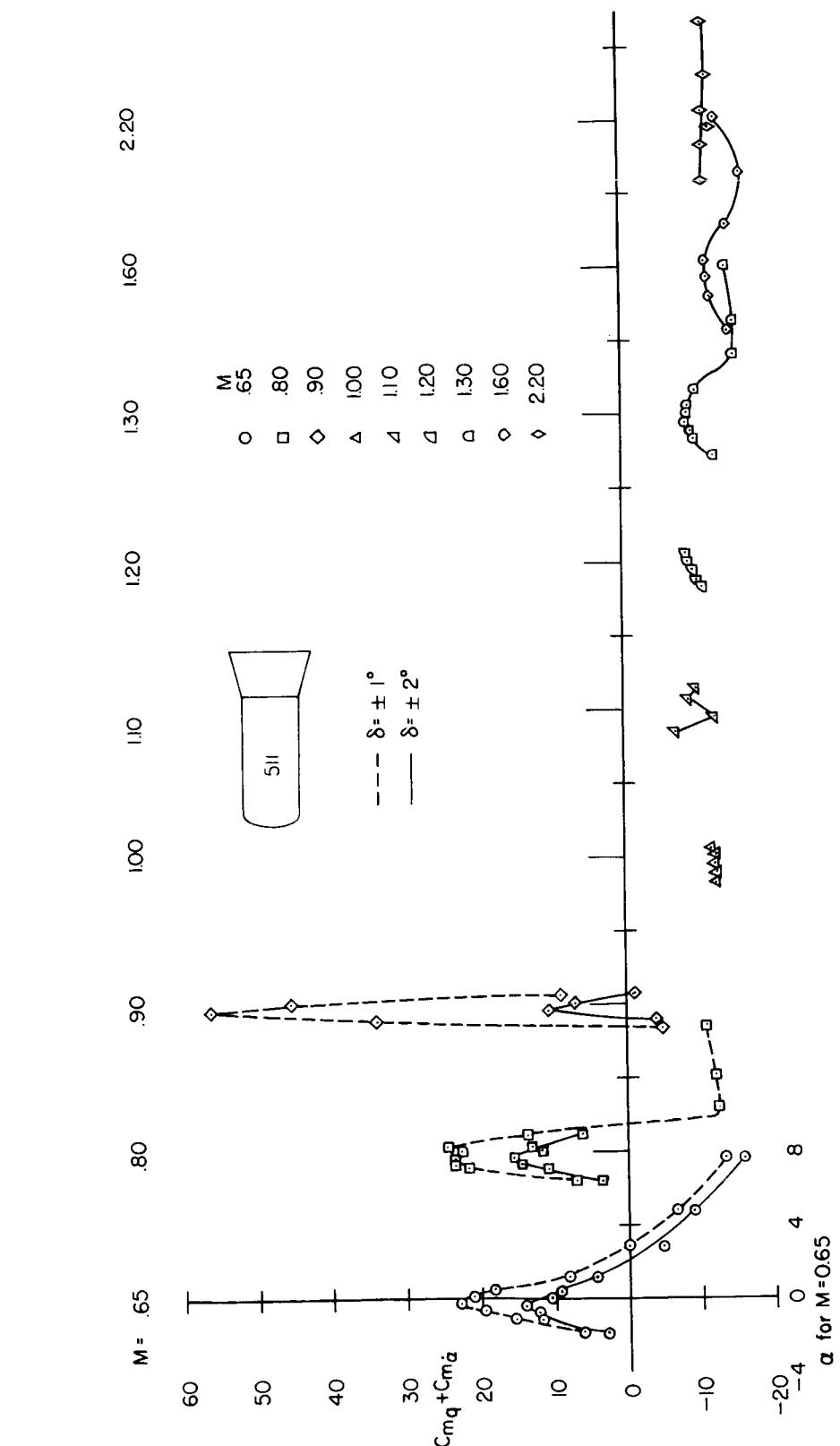


Figure 13.- Typical damping-in-pitch characteristics versus angle of attack.

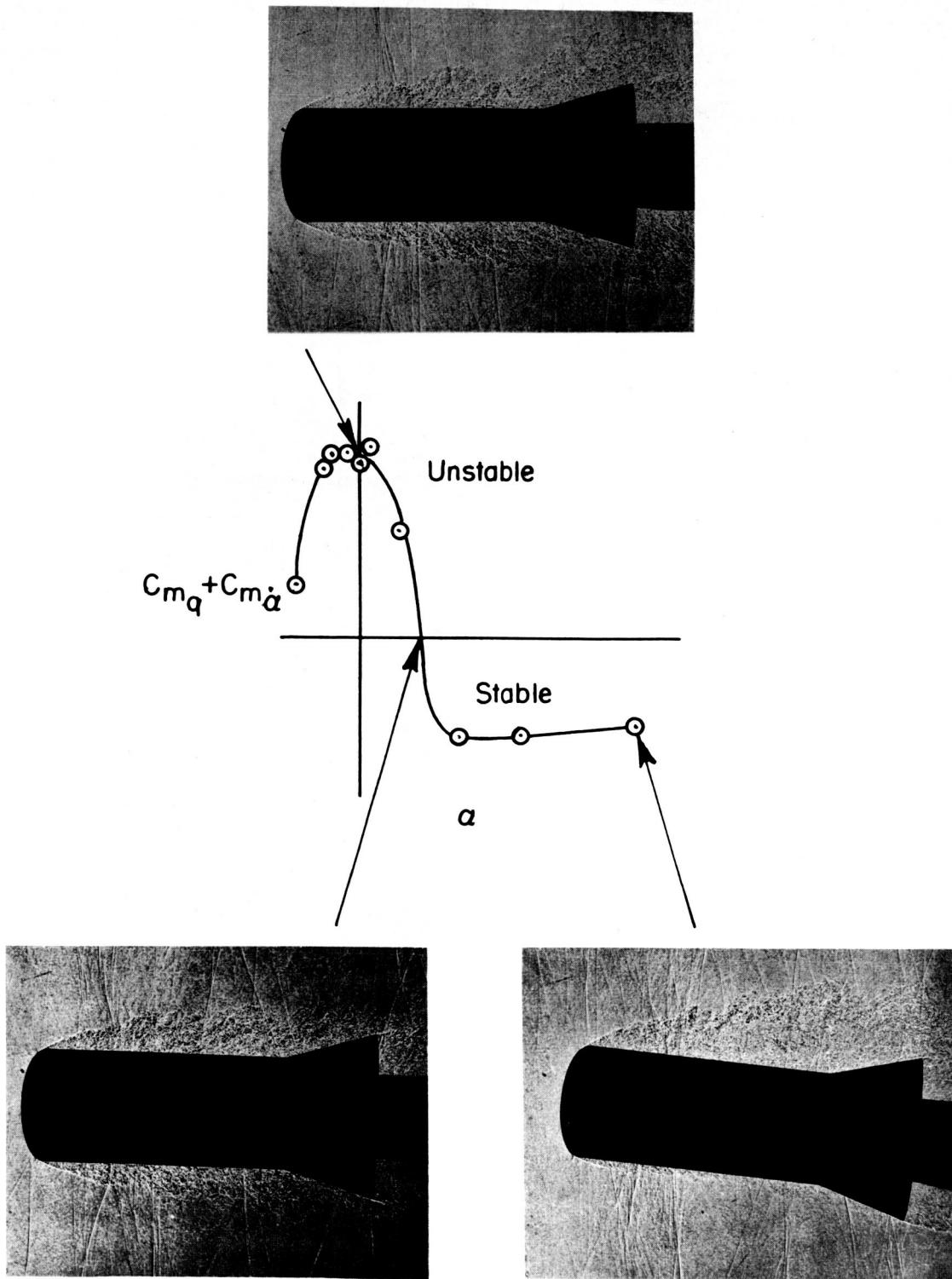
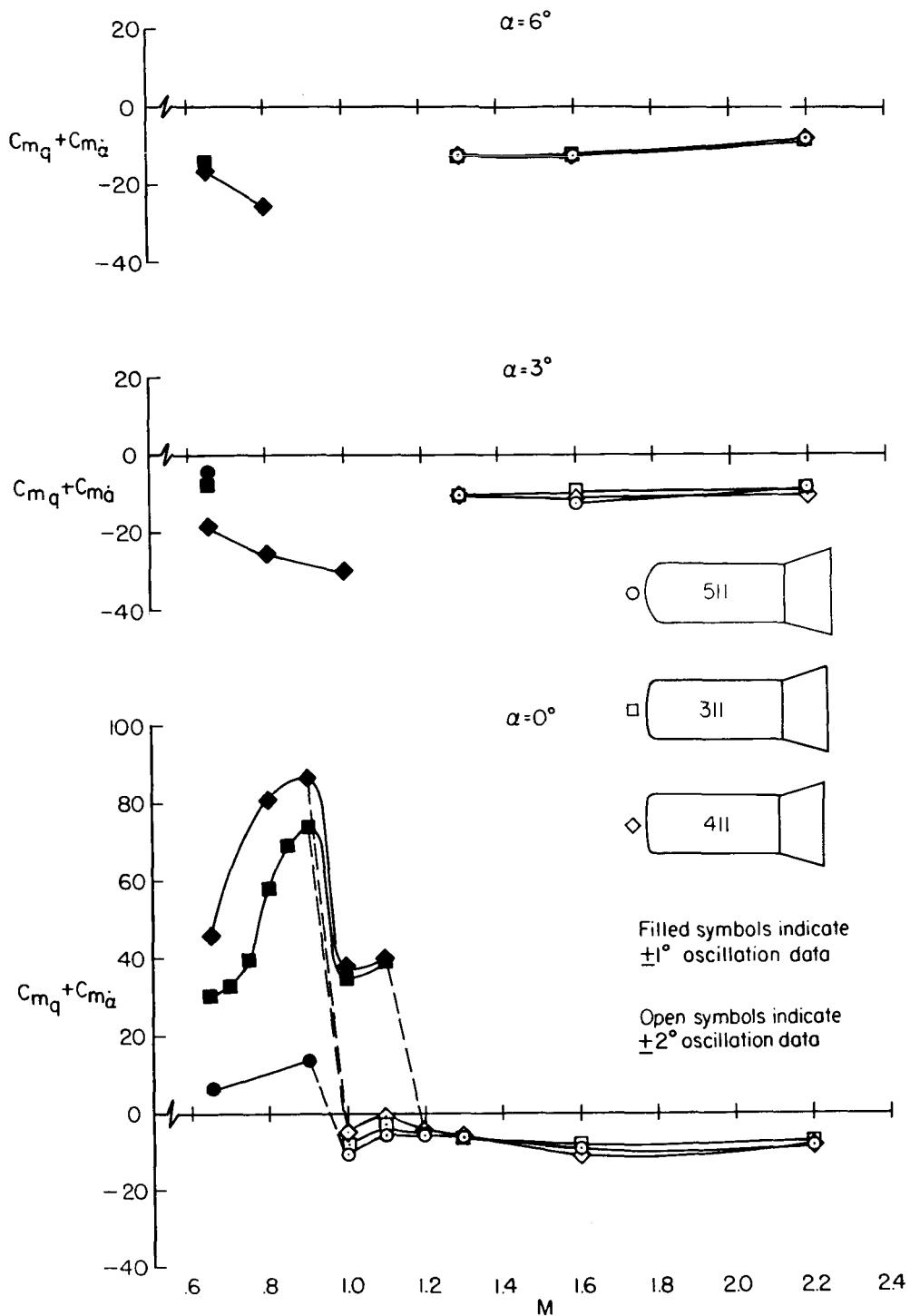


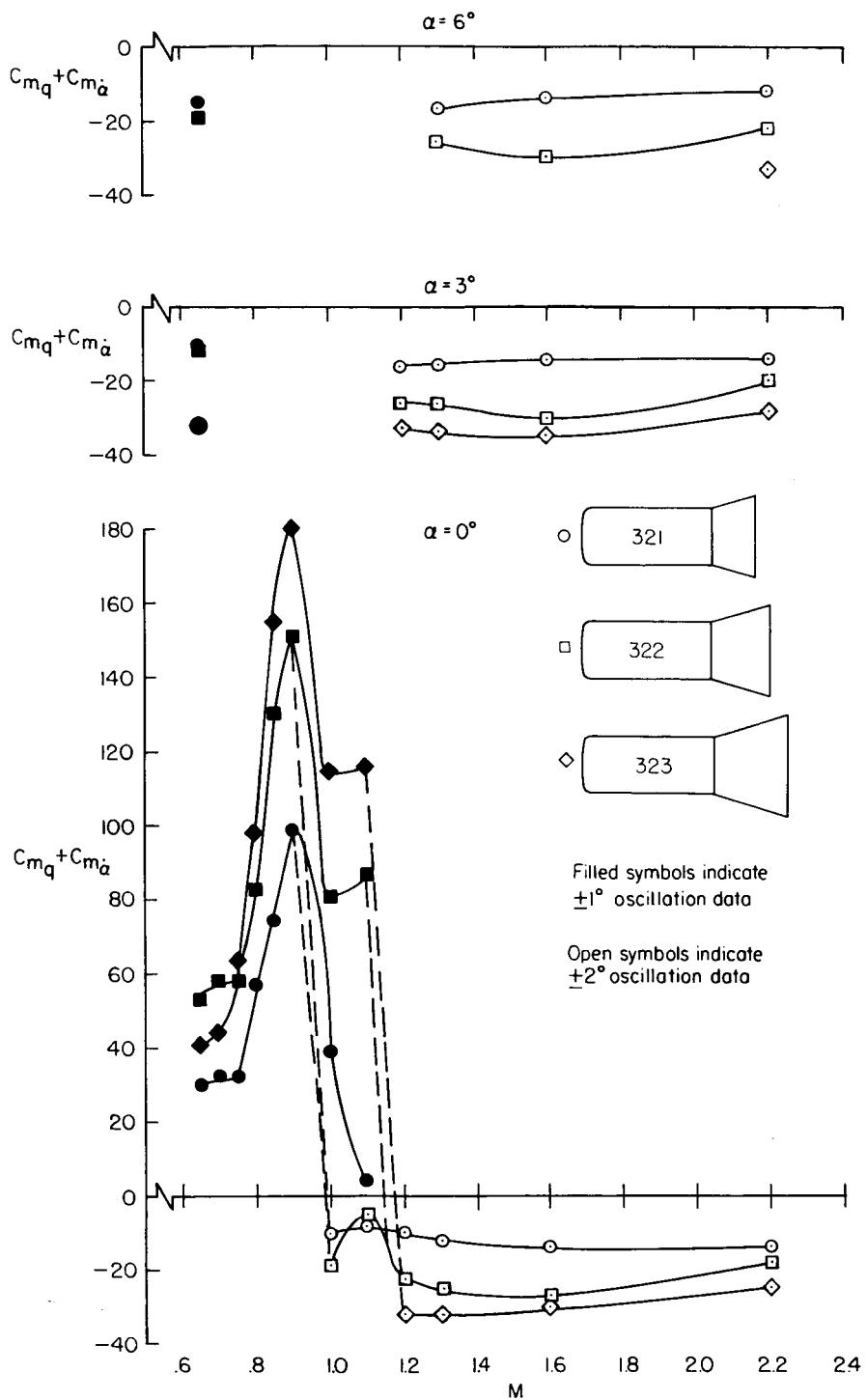
Figure 14.-- Photographs showing the flow associated with the damping-in-pitch variation at subsonic speeds.

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(a) Effect of nose shape.

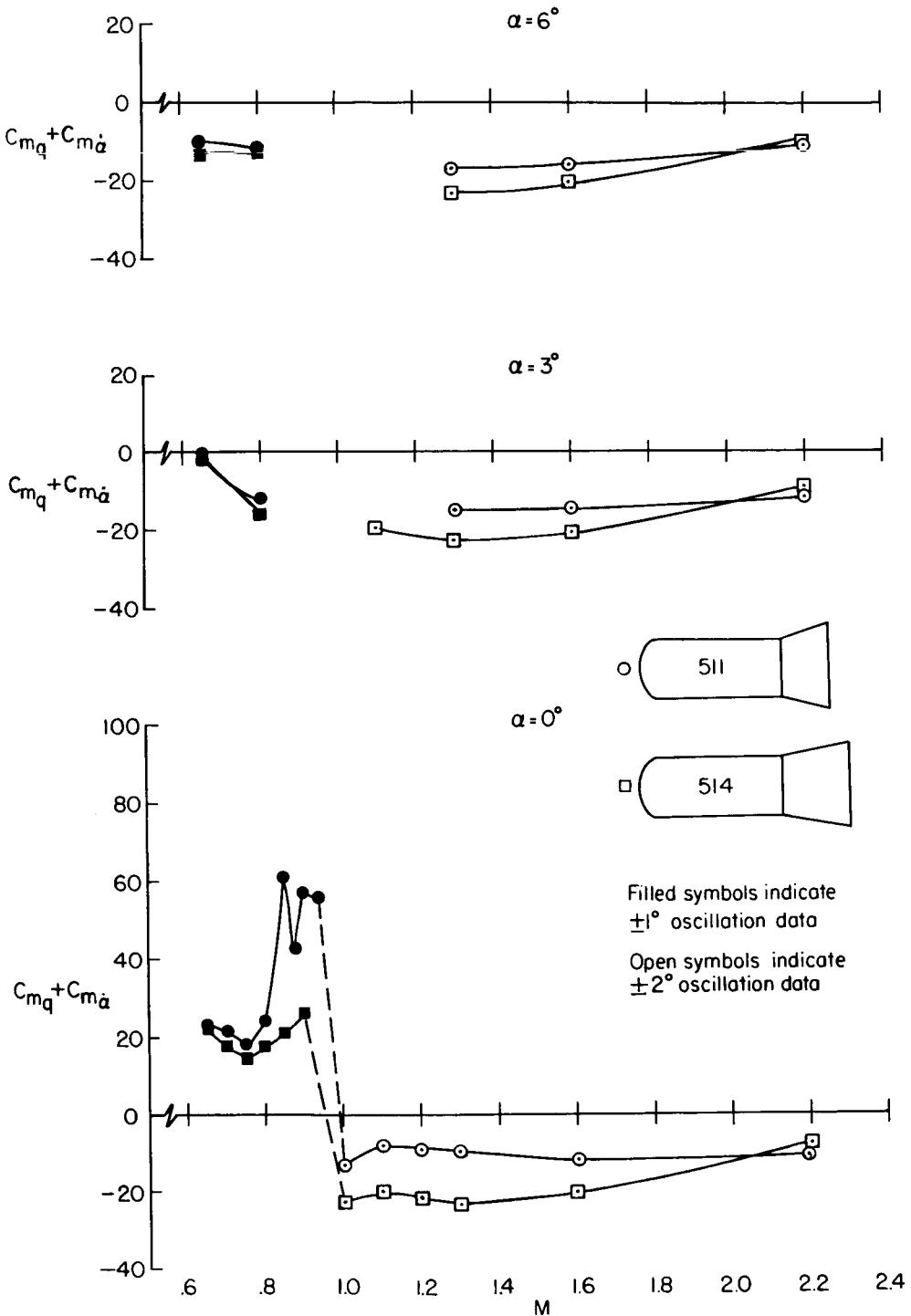
Figure 15.- The effect of model geometry on the damping-in-pitch characteristics.

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(b) Effect of flare base area.

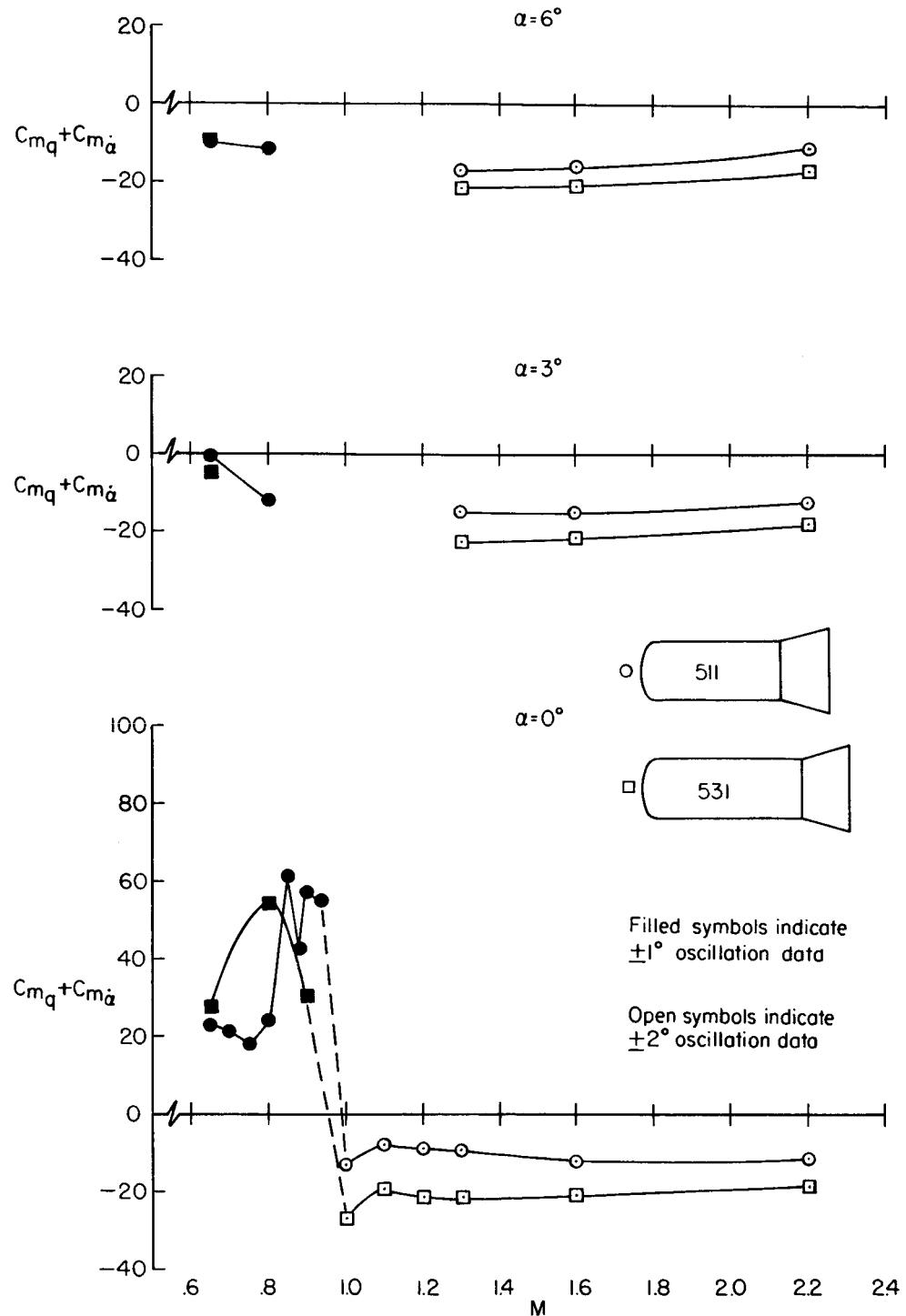
Figure 15.- Continued.

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(c) Effect of flare angle.

Figure 15.- Continued.

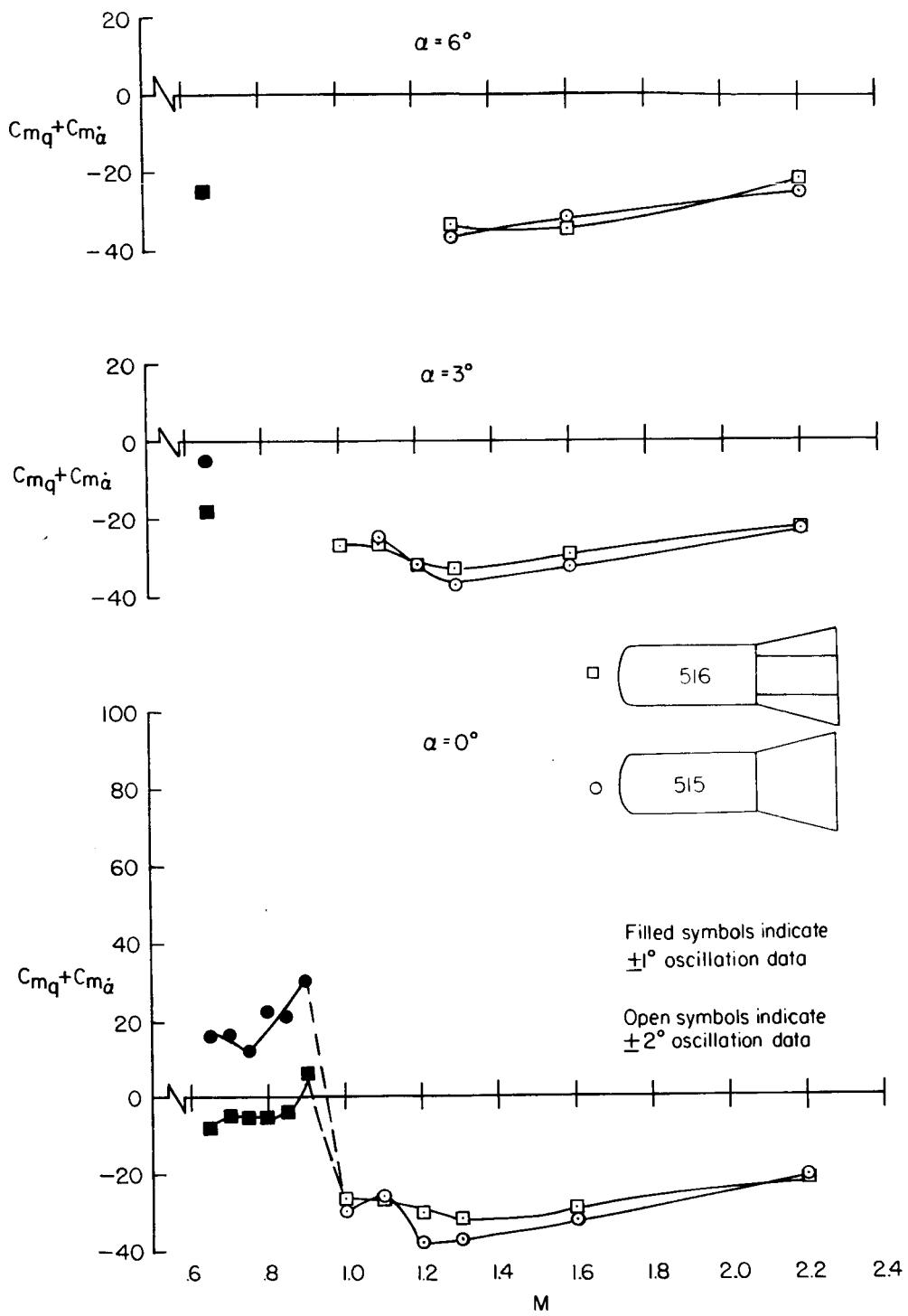
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(d) Effect of cylindrical body length.

Figure 15.- Continued.

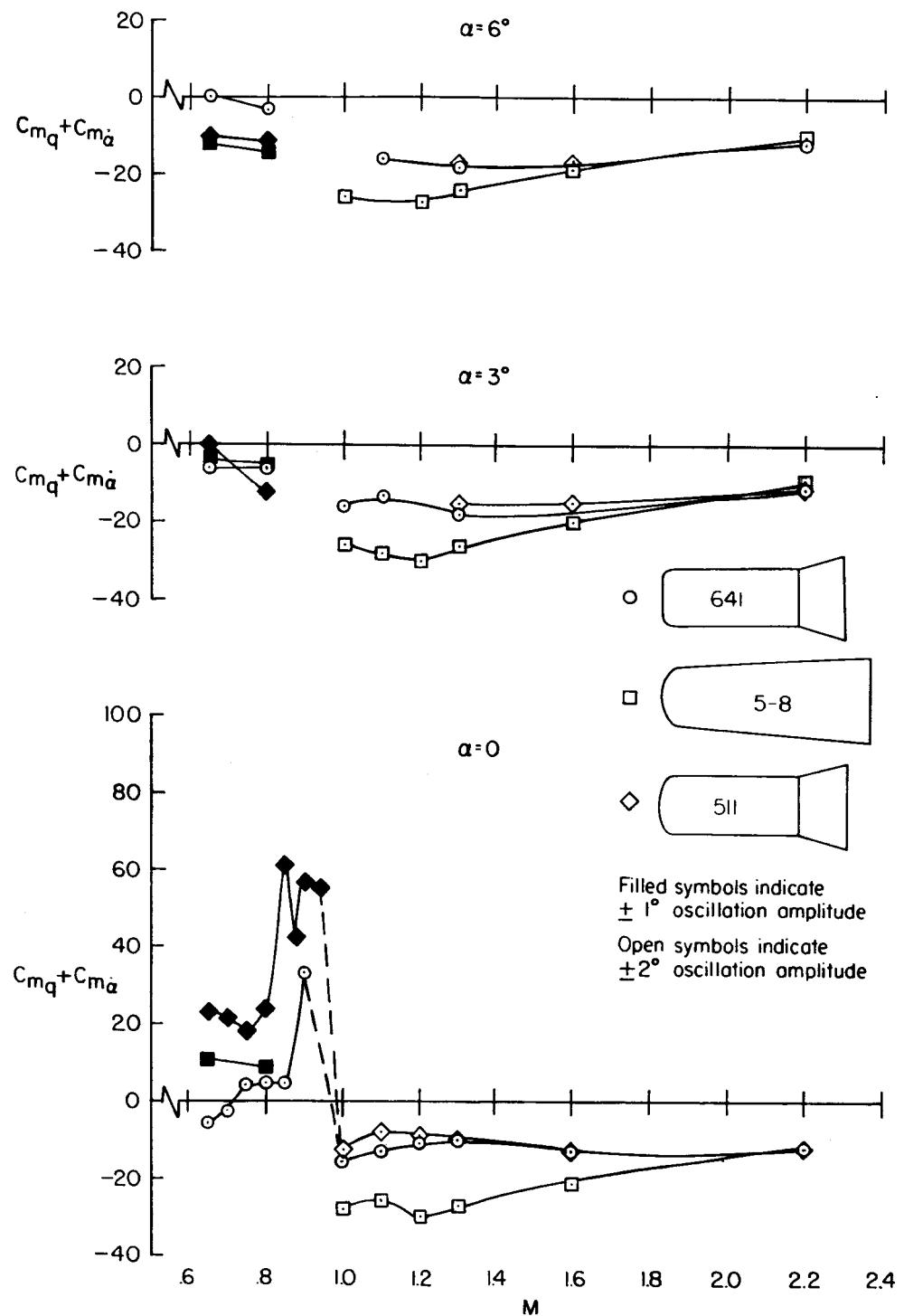
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(e) Effect of flare relief.

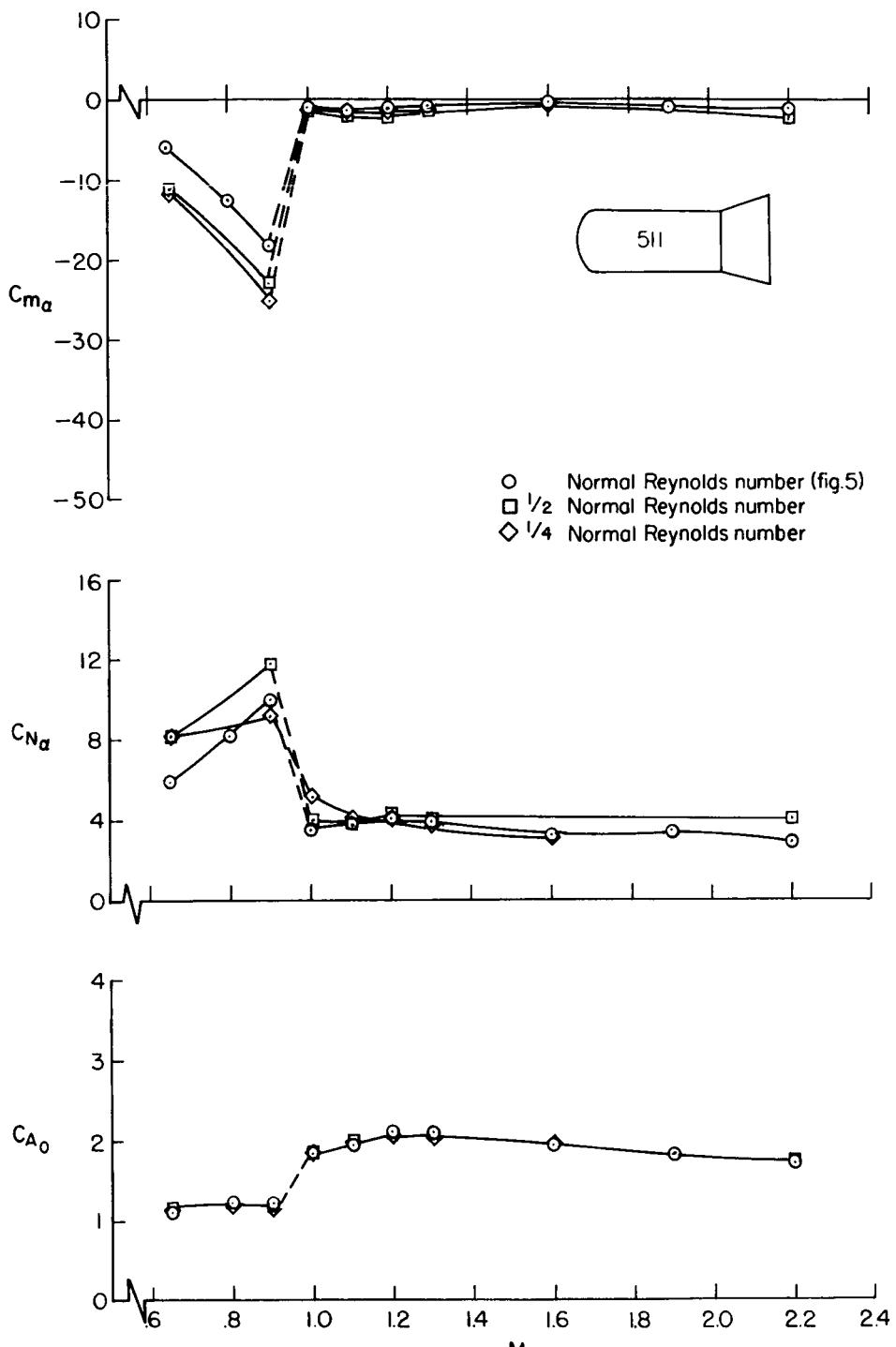
Figure 15.- Continued.

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(f) Other models.

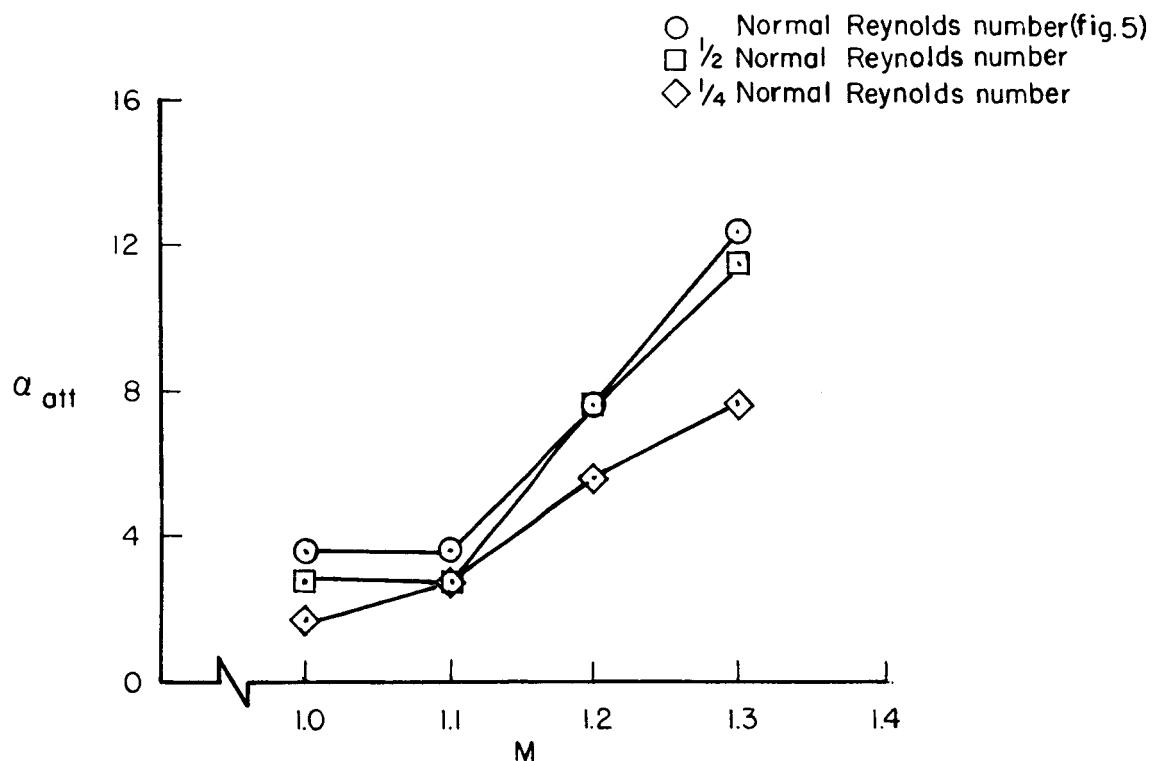
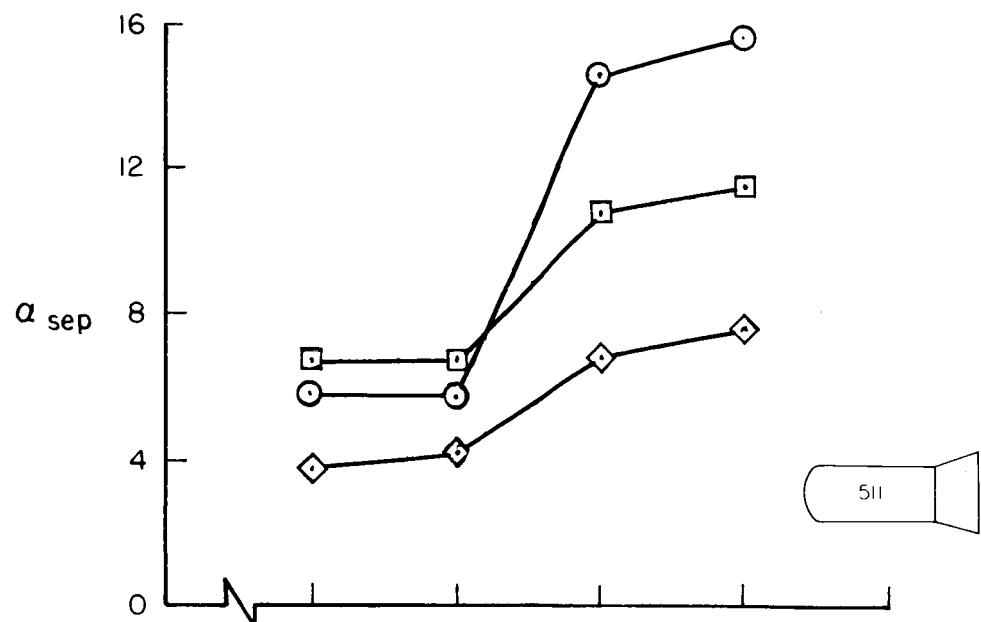
Figure 15.- Concluded.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

(a) Static force characteristics.

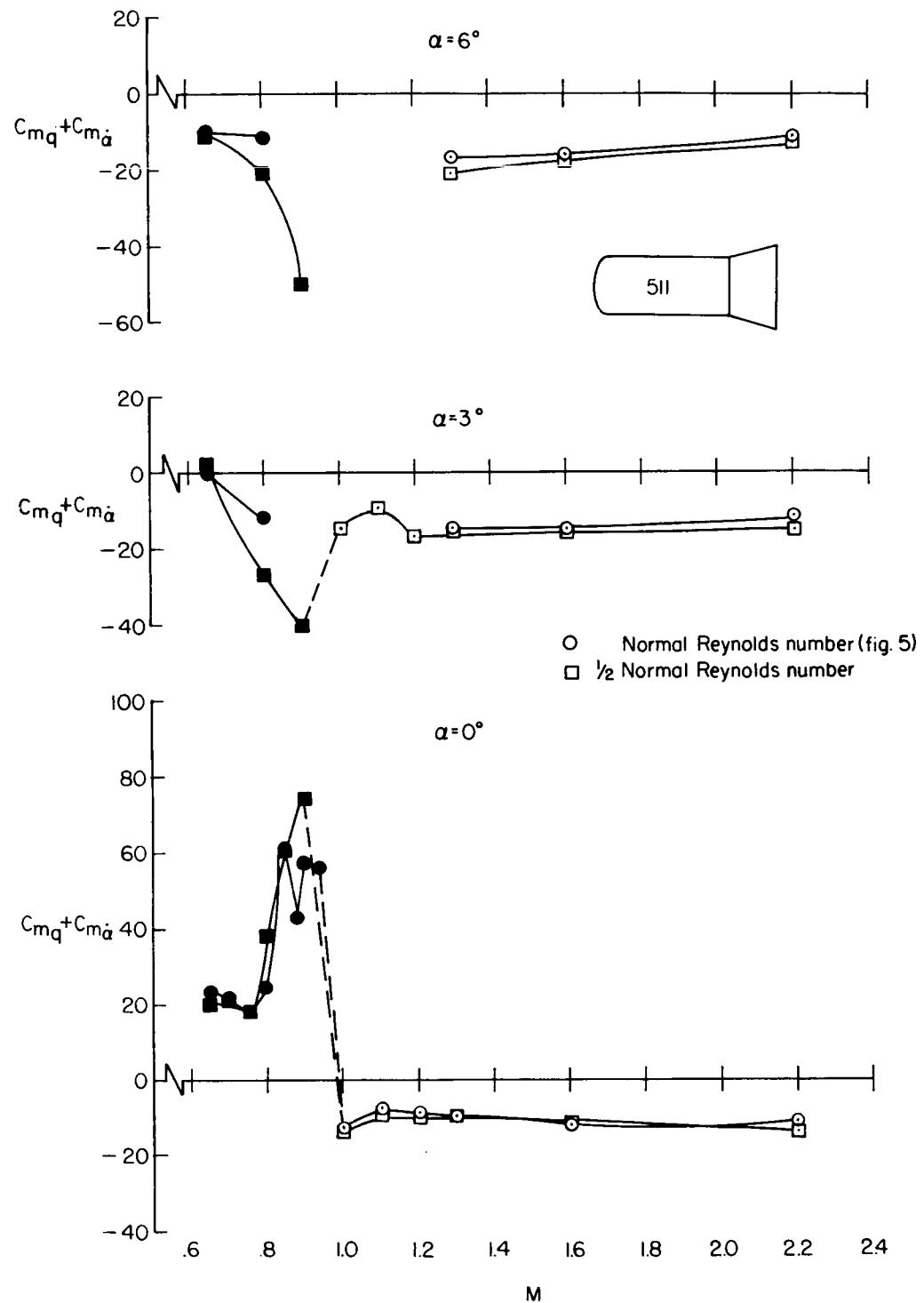
Figure 16.- The effect of Reynolds number on the static force characteristics, separation and attachment angles of attack, and damping in pitch.

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(b) Angles for separation and attachment.

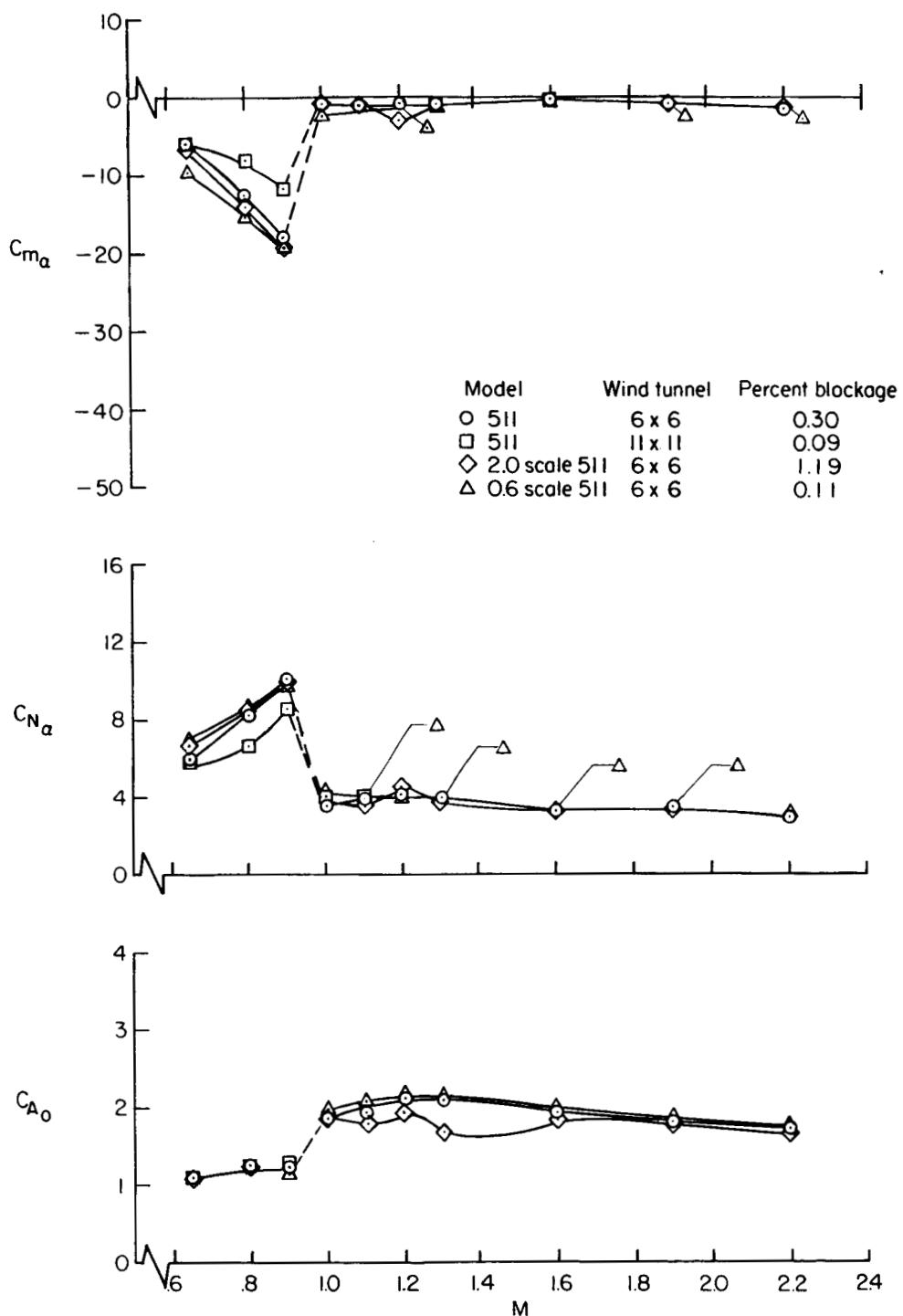
Figure 16.- Continued.



(c) Damping in pitch.

Figure 16.- Concluded.

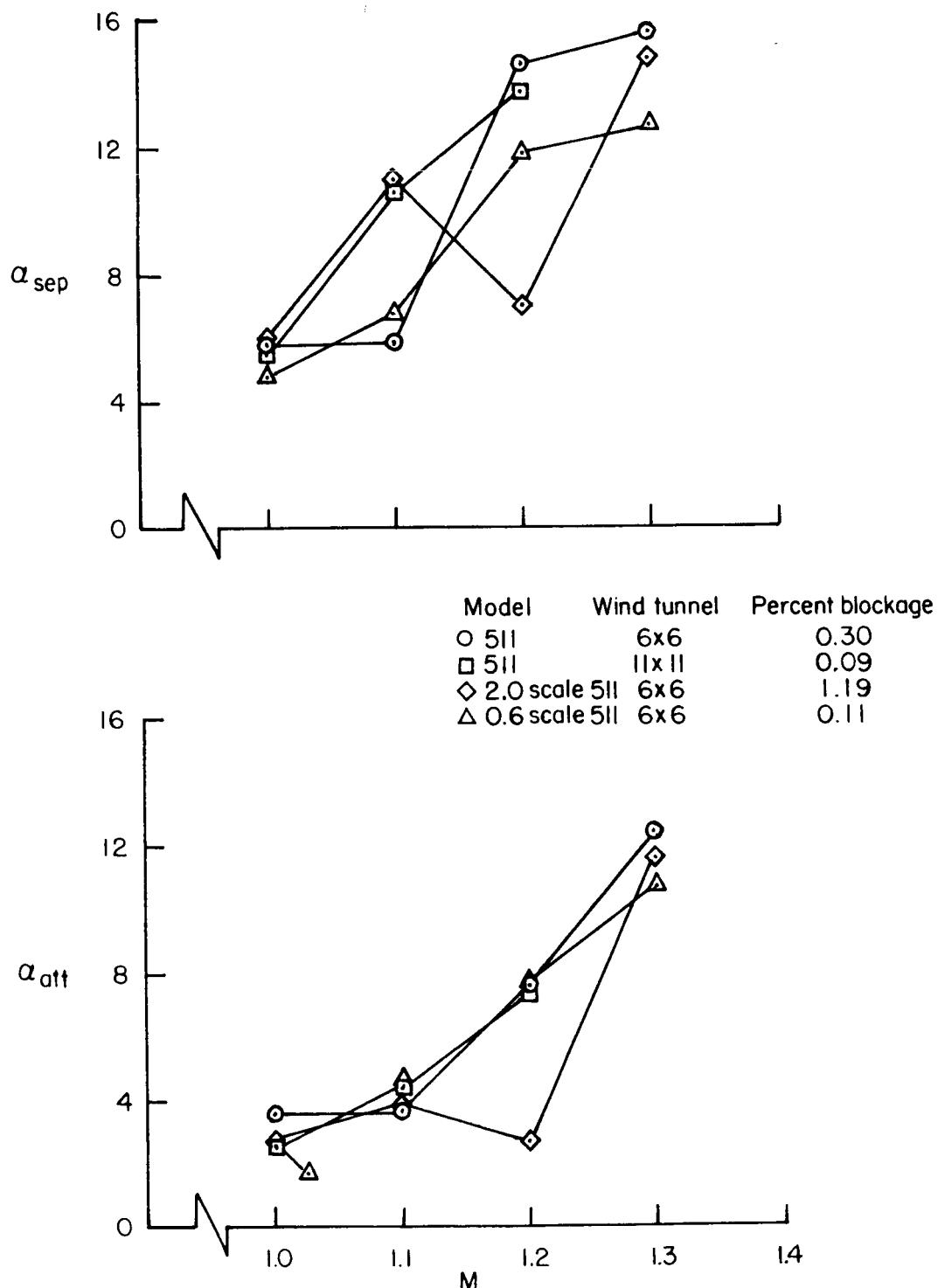
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(a) Static force characteristics.

Figure 17.- Effect of wind-tunnel walls on static forces and separation and attachment angles of attack.

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(b) Separation and attachment angles of attack.

Figure 17.- Concluded.

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